

Greek Language CX120

VOCABULARY

Term 1

(Chapters 2-14)

## Advice from last year's students

### On-line flash-cards

If you like on-line flash-cards, Quizlet and Quizia are the best.

The app tracks how you are doing, and ~~it~~ you can do it on the bus to and from campus. In fact, the bus journey was enough for some (but nb. they were on campus more frequently last year!)

### Don't cram!

You forget it all straightaway. The strategy will work for the first Week 6 exam, but you will have forgotten it two days later and

"HAVING TO START AGAIN FROM SCRATCH FOR THE NEXT EXAM IS HORRIBLE!"

### The grammar makes sense

Although there are more forms to learn than Latin, the patterns are somehow clearer. Which makes vocabulary all the more crucial.

### Written exercises.

Do all of them. If you do, you will really know your stuff.

## Chapter 2

A.	κωλύω	I hinder
	θύω	I sacrifice
	φέρω	I carry
	πέμπω	I send
	γράφω	I write
	ἄγω	I lead

B	φυλάσσω	I guard
	ἔχω	I have
	διώκω	I chase
	πείθω	I persuade
	φεύγω	I flee
	τοξεύω	I shoot

οὐ or οὐκ or οὐχ [no accent] -not

καί and  
ἀλλά but

## Chapter 3

[A]

χώρα - country  
θεά - goddess  
στρατιά - army  
ἀγορά - market-place

[B]

εσπέρα - evening  
γέφυρα - bridge  
θύρα - door  
ἡμέρα - day  
οἰκία - house  
σοφία - wisdom

τιμή - honour  
ἐπιστολή - letter

γῆ - land  
μάχη - battle  
κώμη - village  
πύλη - gate

Μοῦσα - muse  
δόξα - glory  
τράπεζα - table  
θάλασσα - sea

ἀγίλλα - contest  
ἀμαξία - wagon  
γλῶσσα - tongue  
δίψα - thirst

### Verbs

θεράττω - I honour  
πιστεύω - I trust (+dativē)

παύω - I stop  
ἔλκω - I drag  
στρατεύω - I march  
βασιλεύω - I am king, rule  
θηρεύω - I hunt  
κωλύω - I prevent, hinder

### Prepositions

εἰς - into, to + acc.  
ἐν - in + dat.  
ἀπό - from + gen.

ἐκ - out of + gen.

[36]

## Chapter 4

### Masculine 1st declension nouns

κρίτης -ου	judge	νεανίας	young man
ναύτης -ου	sailor	τάμίας	steward
στρατιώτης -ου	soldier	βόρεις	north wind
πολίτης -ου	citizen		
Πέρσης -ου	Persian		
Ξέρξης -ου	Xerxes		
ποιητής -ου	poet		

### Other nouns

δικαιοσύνη	justice
εἰρήνη	peace
Ἄθήνη	Athena
Ἀθήναι	Athens
Σπάρτη	Sparta

### Verbs

παιδεύω	I educate, train
παράγω	I cause
διώκω	I seek after

πρός or εἰς . to (+acc.)

ἀεί always

## Chapter 5

### 2nd declension

λόγος	word	νήσος	ἡ <sup>c</sup>	island
ἵππος	horse	βίβλος	ἡ <sup>c</sup>	book
ποταμός	river	ὁδός	ἡ <sup>c</sup>	road
δοῦλος	slave	νόσος	ἡ <sup>c</sup>	disease, plague
πόλεμος	war			
Ἀθηναῖοι	Athenians			
ἰατρός	doctor			
στρατηγός	general			

### Verbs

κινδυνεύω		I run risks
πιστεύω	+dat.	I believe

ἐν +dat. on.

## Chapter 6

ζυγόν	τό	yoke
δένδρον		tree
δῶρον		gift
στρατόπεδον		camp
ἔργον		work, deed
ὄπλα	τά	arms, weapons
τέκνον		child

### Other nouns

πολέμιοι	οἱ	the enemy
φιλία	ἡ	friendship
σίτος	ὁ	food
καρπός	ὁ	fruit

### Verbs

κόπτω		cut
βλάπτω		injure
πιεζώ		weigh down
παρἔχω		provide, produce
φέρω		bear

ἐν + dat. among

## Chapter 7

### Adjectives

-ος, -η, -ο types

σοφός	wise
ἀγαθός	good
κακός	bad
καλός	beautiful; fine
δεινός	strange; terrible
χαλεπός	dangerous

ος, -α, -ο types

φίλιος	friendly
ἀνδρείος	brave
πλούσιος	rich
ἰσχυρός	strong
μακρός	long
ἐχθρός	hostile

note how many of these adjectives are accented on the final syllable

### Nouns

νίκη	ἡ	victory
ἄνθρωπος	ὁ	man, human
βάρβαροι	οἱ	the barbarians
ζῷον	τό	animal

ἀγγέλλω	I announce
ἤδη	already



# Chapter 8

3rd declension nouns only

φύλαξ -ακος m.

guard

κήρυξ -υκος m

herald

θώραξ -ακος m

breast plate

σάλπιγξ -γγος f

Trumpet

σῶμα -ατος n

body

ὄνομα -ατος n

name

χρῆμα -ατος n

thing

pl. τὰ χρήματα - money

στράτευμα -ατος n

army

μικρός -α -ον

small

εὐθύς -α -ον

easy

χρήσιμος -η -ον

useful

σπλίζω

I am

κελεύω

I order

καίω

I burn

λαμβάνω

I take, capture

ἐθέλω

I am willing, wish

κλείω

I shut

πέν... δε

τε... και

(no accent on τε)

both... and

ούτε... ούτε

neither... nor

ὁ δε...

and / but he

## Chapter 8 (Exercise 32)

ἄλλος ἢ ὁ	other
γὰρ	for
οἱ	but, and
ἐνδόν	inside
ἐπὶ τῷ γενί.	on
θαυμάζω	wonder, admire
εὕρισκω	I find
λέγω	I speak, tell
οἶνος	wine
οὖν	therefore
στόμα, -ατος τό	mouth, entrance
σύμμαχος	ally
τε	and
τρέφω	I feed, nourish
Λακεδαιμόνιος	Spartan

## Chapter 8 (remaining)

διδάσκω	I teach
ἐλαύνω	I drive
μένω	I stay, remain
ἀναγκάζω	I compel, force
καταλύω	I destroy
νομίζω	I think
οἷός τ' εἶμι	I am able, can
τάσσω	I draw up (army)
φθείρω	I destroy, kill

15

## Chapter 8

### Nouns

ἐκκλησία	ἡ	assembly
ἀρχή	ἡ	rule, command, empire
φόβος	ὁ	fear
θεός	ὁ	god

### Other

ἐπί + acc.	against, onto (often hostile)
αὐτός -ή -ό	self; (oblique case) him/her/it
δειλός -ή -όν	cowardly
ἔπειτα	then
ὅτε	when
οὕτως	thus
πρῶτον	first
ὡς	as, so

## Chapter 9

### 3rd declension

ἀσπίς	-ίδος	ἡ	shield
Ἑλλάς	-άδος	ἡ	Greece
ἐλπίς	-ίδος	ἡ	hope
παῖς	παιδός	ὁ / ἡ	child, boy
πατρίς	-ίδος	ἡ	fatherland
γέρων	-οντος	ὁ	old man
γίγας	-αντος	ὁ	giant
λέων	-οντος	ὁ	lion
νύξ	νυκτός	ἡ	night

### Other nouns

ὀπλίτης	ου	ὁ	hoplite
ὄλη		ἡ	wood
ἥλιος		ὁ	sun
τόξον		τό	bow
ἀριθμός		ὁ	number

### Adjectives

ἄξιος	-ηα	ον	worthy
ἐλεύθερος	α	ον	free
ἑτοῖμος	η	ον	ready
κενός	η	ον	empty
πιστός	η	όν	faithful
δίκαιος	α	ον	just

(πιστεύω)

cont

## Chapter 9 (continued)

### Verbs

ἀποκτείνω	kill
πίπτω	fall

### Prepositions

ὑπέρ	+ gen	on behalf of
ἐπί	+ dat	on
πρό	+ gen	in front of
ὑπό	+ dat	under

### Other

ὅτι	because, since
ἔτι	still
νῦν	now
πότε	once
ἀνδρείως	bravely
μάτην	in vain
μόνον	only
οὗ	where
τις	a certain, one
τοσοῦτος	so big
τοσοῦτοι	so many

## Chapter 10

ἀρετή	ἡ	courage; virtue
ἀδικία	ἡ	wrong-doing; injustice
κεφαλή	ἡ	head
τύραννος	ὁ	tyrant
θάνατος	ὁ	death

### 3rd declension

άνήρ, άνδρός	ὁ	man
θυγάτηρ, θυγατρός	ἡ	daughter
μήτηρ, μήτηρ	ἡ	mother
πάτηρ, πατρός	ὁ	father
ρήτωρ, ῥορος	ὁ	orator
ἀγών, -ώνος	ὁ	contest, game
Ἕλληνας, ἡνος	ὁ	Greek
ἡγεμών, -όνος	ὁ	guide, leader
λίμνην, -ένος	ὁ	harbour
χειμών, -ώνος	ὁ	storm, winter.

### Verbs

ἀκούω	I hear (+acc. for a thing; +gen. for a person)
ἀποπέμπω	I send away
ἀποφεύγω	I escape.
ἄρπάζω	I snatch, seize
ἀρχώ + gen	I rule, command
αὐξάνω	I increase (a thing)
εἰσβάλλω	I invade
ἐσθίω	I eat
ἤκω	I have come
θάπτω	I bury

cont.

ὀνομάζω	I name
πράσσω	I do, act
τάρασσω	I confuse, throw into disorder
βάλλω	I throw
βουλεύω	I plan
κολάζω	I punish
μανθάνω	I learn
τύπτω	I hit, strike

### Preposition

μετά + acc. after

### Adjectives

μῦθος - α - ον stupid, foolish  
 μέγιστος - η - ον very large

### Other

εὖ well  
 δύο two  
 ἔπει when, since  
 μάλιστα very much

## Chapter 11

### Nouns

βιά	ἡ	force
συμφορά	ἡ	misfortune, disaster
ῥῆς	ἡ	right time, season
βίος	ὁ	life
υἱός	ὁ	son
βασιλεία	ἡ	palace
διχράλωτος	ὁ	prisoner-of-war

### Verbs

ἀποθνήσκω	I die; am killed
ἔστι	It is possible
κομίζω	I bring, convey
κρύπτω	I hide
πάρειμι	I am present
τρέχω	I run
χαίρω	I rejoice

### Other

ἐκεῖ	there	οἷ (say) that
εὐθύς	immediately	πρίν before (adverb)
κακῶς	badly	τέλος at last
πάλαι	long ago	ὡς when
οὐδέ	indeed	μετά + gen with
εἰ	if	παρά + gen from the side of
εἴτε	then	περί + gen concerning
μόνος -η -ον	alone; only	



## Chapter 12

### Nouns

σελήνη	ἡ	moon
βοή	ἡ	shout
χρόνος	ὁ	time
λίθος	ὁ	stone
ἄκρον	τό	top, summit
χωρίον	τό	place
γένος -ους	τό	family, race
ἔτος -ους	τό	year
θερος -ους	τό	summer
τείχος -ους	τό	<del>mountain</del> wall
τριήρης -ους	τό	trireme
ὄρος -ους	τό	mountain, hill
ἀκρόπολις -εις	ἡ	citadel
ἄρχων -οντος	ὁ	ruler, magistrate

### Adjectives

ὀλιγός	little, few
ὑψηλός	high
ὅλος	whole
πολεμικός	hostile
φανερός	visible, clear

### Verbs

ἀπείμι	I am absent
ἡσυχάζω	I remain quiet, rest
παρὰσκευάζω	I prepare
ὑπερβαίλω	I cross, pass over

δακρύω

ἔφη

θεύ

ἐκκομίσω

καταλαμβάνω

l cry

he/she said

l run

l bring out

l capture

Other

οὐδείς, οὐδεμίαν, οὐδέν

οἰκადε

ἄλλήλους αἰ -α

ἕνεκα + gen.

μέντοι

οθεν

ως

κατά + acc.

ωδε

no-one, nothing (n.)

homewards

each other

for the sake of

however

from where

since, because

according to

thus, in this way

12. Numbers: reference

Cardinal (counting)	Ordinal (ranking)
εἰς μία ἕν	πρῶτος -η -ον
δύο	δεύτερος -α -ον
τρεις (m/f) τρία (n.)	τρίτος etc.
τέσσερες (m/f) τεσσαρα	τετάρτος
πέντε	πέμπτος
ἕξ	ἕκτος
ἑπτὰ	ἑβδόμος
ὀκτώ	ὀγδόος
ἐννέα	ἐνάτος
δέκα	δέκατος

## Chapter 13

### Nouns

λίμνη	ἡ	lake, marsh
ἄνεμος	ὁ	wind
ἱμάτιον	τό	cloak

ἄστυ	-εως	τό	town, city centre
δύναμις	-εως	ἡ	power
πολις	-εως	ἡ	city
πρεσβυς	-εως	ὁ	old man; ambassador

δάκρυ	-υος	τό	tear (as in crying)
ἰχθύς	-υος	ὁ	fish
σὺς	σὺός	ὁ/ἡ	pig

### Adjectives

ἕκαστος	-η	-ον	each
πλείστος	-η	-ον	very many; the most

### Verbs

ἀπολείπω	) <del>each</del> very many   leave (behind)
καταλείπω	
λείπω	
ῥίπτω	I throw, hurl
καθεύδω	I sleep

### Other

ἄνω + gen.	above
ἐκεῖσε	to there
οὔποτε	never
περί + acc	around

## Chapter 14

### Nouns

ναυμαχία	ἡ <sup>c</sup>	sea-battle
ἀκτὴ	ἡ <sup>c</sup>	shore
Βασίλισσα	ἡ <sup>c</sup>	queen

ὄφθαλμος	ὁ	eye
θρόνος	ὁ	throne, chair

Βασιλεύς -έως	ὁ	king
ἱερεὺς -έως	ὁ	priest
ἵππεύς -εως	ὁ	horseman; pl. cavalry (of ἵππεις)

βοῦς, βοός	ὁ/ἡ <sup>c</sup>	ox, cow
γυνή, γυναικός	ἡ <sup>c</sup>	woman
Ζεὺς, Διός	ὁ	Zeus
ναῦς, νεὺς	ἡ <sup>c</sup>	ship
ὕδωρ, ὕδατος	τό	water

### Verbs

διαφεύγω	I escape
ἐμβάλλω	I ram
καθίζω	I sit
λατάνθάνω	I escape the notice of

### Other

ἀριστος -η -ον	best	ὀλνερῶς	clearly
ἢ	or	ὑπό + gen.	by (agent)
ἢ ... ἢ	either... or	ὡς + acc.	to (a person)
οὐκέτι	no longer	ἐμπροσθεν + gen	in front of
τύχη	by chance		