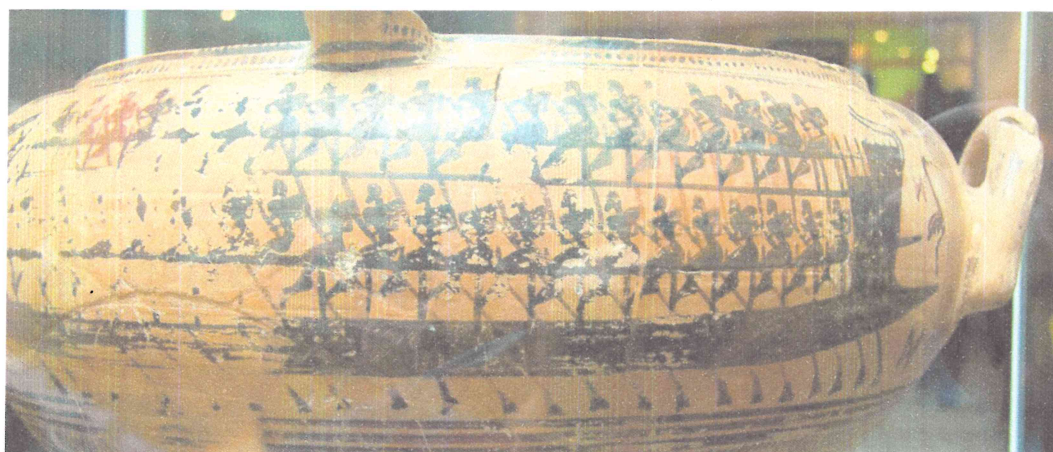


Vocabulary Booklet
Terms 2 and 3
2020

| | | |
|----------------|----|-----|
| Chapter | | |
| 15 | 20 | |
| 16 | 20 | |
| 17 | 20 | |
| 18 | 36 | |
| 19 | 18 | |
| 20 | 20 | |
| Exam | | 134 |
| 21 | 13 | |
| 22 | 21 | |
| 23 | 21 | |
| 24 | 22 | |
| 25 | 14 | |
| 26 | 17 | |
| 27 | 17 | |
| Exam | | 125 |
| 28 | 14 | |
| 29 | 21 | |



Verbs

| PRESENT | FUTURE | AORIST | PERFECT | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| λύω | λύσω | ἔλυσα | λέλυκα | release |
| διώκω | διώξω | ἔδίωξα | δέδιωχα | pursue |
| ἄρχω | ἄρξω | ἤρξα | ἤρξα | rule (τηγν) |
| ἄγω | ἄξω | ἤγαγον | ἤγαγον | lead |
| πράσσω | πράξω | ἔπραξα | τέπραχα | do, manage |
| τάσσω | τάξω | ἔταξα | τέταχα | draw up |
| ταράσσω | ταράξω | ἔτάραξα | — | confuse |
| φυλάσσω | φυλάξω | ἔφύλαξα | πέφύλαχα | guard |
| ἀναγκάζω | ἀναγκάσω | ἠνάγκασα | ἠνάγκασα | compel |
| πείθω | πείσω | ἔπεισα | πέπεικα | persuade |
| σώζω | σώσω | ἔσωσα | σέσωκα | save |
| πέμπω | πέμψω | ἔπεμψα | πέπεμψα | send |
| λείπω | λείψω | ἔλιπον | ἔλιπον | leave |
| γράφω | γράψω | ἔγραψα | ἔγραψα | write |
| βλάπτω | βλάψω | ἔβλαψα | βέβλαψα | harm |
| κρύπτω | κρύψω | ἔκρυψα | κέκρυψα | hide |
| ῥίπτω | ῥίψω | ἔρριψα | ἔρριψα | throw |
| τύπτω | τύψω | ἔτυψα | — | strike |

Note the two strong aorists: ἤγαγον, ἔλιπον

also, you have seen ἔβαλον (βάλλω)
ἔφυγον (φεύγω)

The three groups are 1) guttural stems 2) dental stems
3) labial stems

Chapter 15

nouns

δεσποτήριον τό

prison

φίλος α ὄ

friend

(cp. φίλος)

adjectives

ἀρχαῖος α ὄν

ancient

βέβαιος α ὄν

sure, trusty, firm

verbs

σπεύδω

hurry

εἰσβάλλω

invade

other

"

↑

οὐτω

than (in comparisons)

not yet

τότε

then

ποτε

at some time, once

ἔτι

still

ἐνθάδε

here

πάλαι

long ago

ως

since, because

numbers

πέντε

five

ἕξ

six

ἑπτὰ

seven

οκτώ

eight

έννέα

nine

δέκα

ten

(1-4 were in Chapter 12)

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Chapter 16

Nouns

| | | |
|------------|----|-------------|
| ἀθυρία | ἡ | despondency |
| νόμος | ὁ | law, custom |
| δῆμος | ὁ | people |
| ξύλον | τό | wood |
| πῦρ, πυρός | τό | fire |

Adjective

| | | |
|--------|------|---------------------|
| γυμνός | ἡ ὄν | lightly clad, naked |
|--------|------|---------------------|

Verbs

| | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| ἐλπίζω (+ future infin.) | hope, expect |
| μέλλω (+ future infin.) | be about to, intend |
| πρὸς βάλλω (+ dat) | attack. |

Middle verbs

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| δέχομαι | receive |
| διδάσσομαι | have someone taught |
| λύομαι | ransom. |
| μάχομαι | fight |
| ὀργίζομαι | become angry |
| πείθομαι + dative. | obey |
| πορεύομαι - | march, journey |
| φαίνομαι | seem, appear |

Others

| | | |
|-------|-------|--------------|
| ἔξω | + gen | outside |
| ἕως | | while, until |
| πίπιν | | back; again |

Chapter 17.

Nouns

| | | |
|------------|----|-------------------------|
| ἀνδρεία | ἡ | bravery, courage |
| σωτηρία | ἡ | safety |
| ψυχή | ἡ | life |
| ἄγγελος | ὁ | messenger |
| διδάσκαλος | ὁ | teacher |
| τόπος | ὁ | place |
| καιρός | ὁ | right time, opportunity |
| στέφανος | ὁ | crown, garland |
| ἱερόν | τό | temple |

Adjectives

| | | | |
|----------|----|-----|------------|
| ἐμός | ἡ | ὄν | my |
| ἡμέτερος | α | ὄν | our |
| σός | σῆ | σόν | your (sg.) |
| ὑμέτερος | -α | -ὄν | your (pl.) |
| χρυσούς | -ῆ | οὖν | golden |

Verbs

| | | |
|----------|-------------|-----------------|
| Βούλομαι | wish | |
| δεῖ | ταcc. τιῆν. | it is necessary |
| καταμένω | stay behind | |
| ἐπιτρέπω | entrust | |

Other

| | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| μήτε ... μήτε | neither ... nor |
| ἐντεῦθεν | from there. |

Chapter 18.

Section 1.

| | |
|-------|-----------------|
| βοῶν | shout |
| νικάω | conquer, defeat |
| ὁράω | see |
| τιμᾶω | honour |

nouns

| | | |
|--------------|----|-----------------|
| ἐλευθερία | ἡ | freedom |
| εὐτυχία | ἡ | good fortune |
| ξένος | ὁ | guest, stranger |
| δειπνον | τό | dinner, meal |
| πράγμα, -δος | τό | matter, thing. |
| ἑκατόν | | 100 |

Other verbs

| | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| πίνω | drink |
| δοκεῖ μοι | it seems good to me, I decide. |
| ἐστρέφω | eat. |

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Section 2.

epsilon-contracted verbs

| | | | |
|---------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| βοηθεῖν | help | κρατεῖν + gen | conquer, rule |
| ζητεῖν | seek | φθονεῖν | envy |
| μισεῖν | hate | αἰτεῖν | ask (for), beg |
| ποιεῖν | do/make | ἀπορεῖν | be at a loss |
| φιλεῖν | love | ἀποχωρεῖν | go away |
| ὠφελεῖν | help, benefit | καλεῖν | call, summon |

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Section 3

omicron - contracted verbs

δείκω

show

δουλώ

enslave

ἐλευθεροῦ

free

πληροῦ

fill, man (a ship)

ἄξιόν

think it right

βραδύς

εἶα

ύ

slow

γλυκύς

εἶα

ύ

sweet

εὐρύς

εἶα

ύ

broad

ἡδύς

εἶα

ύ

pleasant

ὀξύς

εἶα

ύ

sharp, bitter

ταχύς

εἶα

ύ

swift, quick.

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Chapter 19

| | | |
|---------|-----|------------------|
| ἀληθής | -ές | true |
| ἀσθενής | -ές | weak |
| ἀσφαλής | -ές | safe |
| εὐγενής | -ές | noble, well-born |
| εὐτυχής | -ές | fortunate |
| σαφής | -ές | clear |
| ψευδής | -ές | false. |

| | | |
|----------|-----|------------------|
| εὐδαίμων | -ον | happy, fortunate |
| εὐφρων | -ον | kindly |
| σώφρων | -ον | prudent |

| | | | |
|-------|---------|-------|-----------------------|
| μέγας | μεγάλη | μέγα | - large, big |
| μέλας | μέλαινα | μέλαν | - black |
| πολύς | πολλή | πολύ | much (sg.) many (pl.) |
| τάλας | τάλαινα | τάλαν | wretched |

Other

| | | |
|---------|-------|------------------|
| ἀσπορία | ἡ | difficulty; lack |
| ἐνίοτε | | sometimes |
| ὑπέρ | + gen | on behalf of |
| ἐπί | + dat | on. |

Chapter 20

Nouns

βοήθεια η help
στρατός ο army
ναυτικά τό fleet
μέγεθος -ους τό size
μέρος -ους τό part

Adjectives

ἕτερος α ον other
λοιπός ἡ ὄν rest, remaining
μέσος ἡ ον middle
ἑκών οὐσα ὄν willing
πᾶς πᾶσα πᾶν all, every

Verbs

λαμβάνω take, capture
οἰκέω inhabit, live
προχωρέω advance

Other

ἔτι where
εὐχερῶς easily
ὡςτε just as
εἶτα then
μάτην in vain
πρῶτος -η -ον first
δεύτερος -α -ον second

Chapter 21

Nouns

δρόμος ὁ running
κέρας κέρατος τό wing (if an army)

Adjectives

ἀδύνατος οὐ impossible (f = m.)
ἀμφοτέρωσιν αὐτῶν both
ἐκάτερος αὐτῶν each of two

Verbs

ἀναλίσκω spend
ἔδω allow
λύω break (as well as 'release')
τρέπω turn, rout (the enemy)
ψηφίζομαι vote (for)

Other

μεταξύ between
ἐν τῷ μεταξύ meanwhile
μηδέ and not (= ἀλλοῦ)

Chapter 22

Nouns

| | | |
|------------|----|-------|
| θήριον | τό | beast |
| νώτον | τό | back |
| πούς ποδός | ός | foot |
| ξίφος -ως | τό | sword |
| χρυσός ου | ός | gold |

Adjectives

| | |
|-------------|---------------|
| ζῶος ἡ ὄν | alive, living |
| θερρός ἡ ὄν | warm, hot |
| ἱερός ἡ ὄν | sacred, holy |

Verbs

| | |
|-------------|----------------------------------|
| αὐξάνομαι | increase (intransitive) |
| γίγνομαι | become, (be); happen (of events) |
| κινέω | move |
| πάσχω | suffer |
| προαίρέομαι | prefer |
| καλύπτω | cover |
| κοσμέω | adorn |

Other

| | | |
|--------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| εἰς | prep of numbers | up to |
| ἡδέως | | gladly |
| κάτω | (adverb) | underneath |
| μᾶλλον | | more, rather |
| οὐδέ | | and not, nor |
| πολλῶ | | much, far (used with comparatives) |

Chapter 23

Nouns

| | | |
|--------|----|-------------|
| πλοῖον | τό | ship, boat |
| τέχνη | ἡ | skull |
| τρόπος | ὁ | way, manner |

Verbs

| | |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| ἀναχωρεῖν | retreat, withdraw |
| εἰςβάλλω | throw out |
| ἐπιβουλεύω | plot |
| ἔρωτάν | ask (a question) |
| κλέπτω | steal |
| πλέω | sail |
| ἀποκρίνομαι | answer |
| ἀφικνέομαι (εἰς) | arrive, reach |
| ὀρμάομαι | set out |
| φοβοῦμαι | fear, be afraid (of) +acc. |

Other

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|
| ὁ αὐτός | ἡ αὐτή | τὸ αὐτό | the same (note word order) |
| ἑαυτοῦ | ἑαυτῆς | ὁ | himself/herself (reflexive) |
| ἐκεῖνος | ἐκεῖνη | ὁ | that (over there) |
| ὄδε | ἴδε | τόδε | this (near me) |
| οὗτος | αὕτη | τούτο | this |
| τοιούτος | τοιούτη | τοιούτο | such |
| ἑμυαυτόν | -ἑμυαυτῆς | -ὄ | myself |
| σεαυτόν | -σεαυτῆς | -ὄ | yourself |

Chapter 24

Nouns

| | | |
|------------|----|----------------|
| ἄργυρος | ὄ | silver |
| πλοῦτος | ὄ | wealth, riches |
| ἄλγος -ους | τό | pain, grief |
| ὄρος -ους | τό | boundary |
| ἀνδράποδος | ὄ | slave |
| ἀγαθὰ | τά | goods |

Verbs

| | | |
|---------------------|--|----------------------|
| ναυμαχεῖν | | I fight a sea-battle |
| πολεμεῖν | | make war on |
| διαλέγεσθαι (+dat.) | | converse with. |
| χρᾶσθαι (+dat.) | | use |
| ἐνείμι | | be in. |

Question words.

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| διὰ τί; | why |
| τίς; τί; | who; what |
| ἄρα; | (question) note circumflex! |
| πῶς; | how? |
| ποῦ; | where? |
| ποῖ; | to where? |
| πόθεν; | from where |
| πόσος -η -ον | how much? how many? |
| ἄντι (+gen.) | instead of |
| δυσπρό | to this place |
| μηδείς μηδεμία μηδέν | no-one; nothing |
| ὅς ἢ ὅ | who, which |

Chapter 25

| | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| βλέπω | look |
| προτάσσω | order |
| συγγιγνώσκω (+dat) | pardon |
| τολμῶ | dare |
| ὕβριζω | insult |
| έρχομαι | go, come |
| ἀπέρχομαι | go away |
| εἰσέρχομαι | enter |
| ἐπιέρχομαι | return, |
| μεταπέμπω | send for, summon |

Other.

ἄρα

at the same time

εἰ γάρ / εἴθε

if only! would that!

ἐπιτήδειος - α - ον

fit, suitable

ἔσω

inside

Chapter 26

Verbs

ἡγεμονεύω (+ gen.)

command

μνησθῆναι (+ gen.)

remember

ὑποσχεσθῆναι

promise

Other

ἀνευ (+ gen.)

without

ἐπι τούτῳ

on this condition

ἵνα

in order to / that (purpose)

ὥς = ἵνα

τοίνυν

therefore

ὡς = ἵνα

ὡς τάχιστα

as quickly as possible

δική ἡ

justice

ἄδικεῖν

do wrong

βαίνειν

go

γινώσκω

get to know

κτάσθαι

obtain, get

τυγχάνω (+ participle)

happen

χρή

if is necessary.

Chapter 27

| | | |
|---------------|----|-----------------|
| διτία | ἡ | cause, blame |
| σπονδαί | αἱ | treaty |
| νεκρός | ὁ | corpse |
| αἷμα, -ατος | τό | blood |
| τείχιον -ατος | τό | fortification |
| κράτος -ους | τό | strength, might |

δῆλος -η -αυ clear

Verbs

| | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| ἀθυρέω | be despondent |
| περιπλέω | sail around |
| προσπίπτω (+δαί.) | attack |
| τείχιζω | fortify |
| ὑπέρβαινω | climb over. |
| ἐργάζομαι | work |
| παρασκευάζομαι | prepare |

Other

| | |
|----------|------------------|
| ἐν τούτῳ | meanwhile |
| ἐνταῦθα | there, here |
| ὥστε | so that (result) |

Chapter 28

| | | | |
|------------|----|------------------|----------|
| ἀδελφός | ὁ | brother | |
| ἀργύριον | τό | money | |
| συνπραχία | ἡ | alliance | |
| ἐπιχειρῆν | | make an attempt | |
| ἴδω | | live | |
| νοσῆν | | be ill | |
| πολιορκῆν | | besiege | |
| ἀισθάνομαι | | perceive | ἠσθήσῃην |
| τυνθάνομαι | | learn, ascertain | ετυθόμην |

| | | |
|------|------|--------------|
| οἶδα | know | see Morwood. |
| φημί | say | |

| | |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| πρός (+dat.) | in addition to |
| ὑστερον | later |
| ὡς = ὅτι | (say) <u>that</u> ... |

Basic Question words

| | |
|----------|-------------|
| τίς, τί | who, what ? |
| πῶς | how ? |
| πότε | when ? |
| (διὰ) τί | why ? |
| πού | where |
| πόθεν | where from |

Chapter 29

κατὰ σκότους
χείρ χειρός

ὅς spy
ἤ hand

ἔσχατος -η -ον

last

διαφθείρω
ἐκπλήσσω

destroy, kill
scare, panic (someone)

πυλῶ

toil, work hard

χωρέω

go

ἐπιέρχομαι (+dat.)

attack

πειράομαι

try

προσέρχομαι (+dat.)

approach

ὁ ἄλλος

the rest (of)

εἴ

if, whether (in questions)

ἐκαστέρωθεν

from both sides

λῆθρα

secretely

ὅστις ἤτις ὅτι

who, what

πλὴν (+gen.)

except

ὅπου

to where

ὅσος -η -ον

how much, how many

ὅπου

where

ποτέρος -α -ον

which (of two)

πότερον ... ἢ

(whether...) or?