Chapter 11.

Exercise 47

1. The battle in the harbour was long.
2. The Athenians threw into confusion the men on the island
3. We wanted① to find the way through the wood, guide.
4. The Spartans thank those with Leonidas.
5. It will be difficult to drive the Persians away.
6. Leonidas led (aorist) the army through Attica.
7. The men on the gates will guard the citizens.
8. Some (οἱ μέν) were falling, others (οἱ δέ) were freeing
9. The Athenians used to admire (impcf) the men of old.
10. The giants were (born) terrible and strong

① Imperfect. Verbs of the kinds (think, wanting) ... in the imperfect tense in Greek are often more natural in the English simple past tense.

Exercise 48

1. ἐδιώξαμεν τοὺς ἐν τῇ νήσῳ εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν.
2. οἱ μὲν ἔκοπτον τὰ δένδρα, οἱ δὲ ἔκαιον.
3. οὐκ ἐπιστεύομεν / ἐπιστεύσαμεν τοῖς τοῦ ῥήτορος λόγοις.
4. οἱ ἐκεῖ ᾤκτειρον τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους.
5. οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐπεπαιδεύκεσαν τοὺς ἵππους.
6. ἡ νὺξ οὐ παύσει τὸν ἀγῶνα.
7. ὁ ἐν τῳ κρατῆρι οἶνός ἐστι ὀξύς.
8. αἱ σάλπιγγες ἐτάραξαν τοὺς ἵππους.
9. ἐκελεύσαμεν τὰς ἐν τῇ νήσῳ φεύγειν.
10. ὁ στρατηγὸς αὐτὸς πίπτει ἐν τῇ μάχῃ.

Exercise 49.

1. The animals on the island were strange.
2. The journey through the country will be difficult.
3. We heard the voice of the general himself.
4. The people of today do not always pursue wisdom.
5. The general drew up the soldiers and ordered them
   to stay the night.
6. Money persuades some people, arguments others.
7. The Athenians were pursuing the enemy; but the
   enemy immediately began to flee
8. We have freed the men on the island.
9. Leonidas was ruling[1] the Spartans
10. The slaves in the house did not fare badly.

   [1] ἄρχω - ruling (+ gen. something) takes a genitive object

Exercise 50