

## Chapter 28

### Exercise 148

1. The messenger said that the enemy were few. immediately
2. We considered / thought (lit. were thinking) that the Persians would retreat.
3. Socrates thought that he was not wis [ὄχι οὐ σοφί].
4. Alcestis said that she (emphasis) would die.
5. The sailors said they that they had left Arion doing / doing well with it.
6. The tyrant said that he would not send (his) soldiers into Greece.
7. Do you think this (thing) is true?
8. The fisherman said that he (himself) had caught the fish.
9. Xerxes thought that he would enslave the Greeks.
10. We say that we are not allies of the Persians.

### Exercise 149

1. "The enemy are fleeing" present tense originally  
οἱ στρατιῶται ἔφασαν τοὺς πολεμίους φεύγειν.
2. "The orator is wise" present tense originally  
ὁ νομίζομεν τὸν ῥήτορα σοφὸν εἶναι.
3. "I have thrown / I threw away" let's assume aorist  
but perfect is possible!  
ὁ Πολυκράτης ἔφη τὴν σφραγίδα ἀποβαλεῖν.
4. "I want to lead to Greeks" present  
ὁ τύραννος ἔφη αὐτὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἄγειν ἐθέλειν.
5. ἀλλὰ μὴ νομίζετε τὴν πόλιν ληψοσθαι  
ἀποθήσειν.

6. "We will build more triremes" Future tense originally  
οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἔφασαν πλείονας τριῆρεις ἀκοδομήσειν.
7. "We do not must the general" Present tense originally  
οἱ πολῖται ἔφασαν τῷ στρατηγῷ πείθειν.
8. "The fleet ~~was~~ sailed away." aorist (possibly perfect)  
• οἱ ἄγγελοι ἔφη τὸ ναυτικὸν ἀποπλεύσαι.
9. "The Spartans are brave." Present tense originally  
οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι καὶ ἐνόμιζαν τοὺς Λακεδαιμόνιους  
οἱ Πέρσαι ἀνδρείους εἶναι.
10. "I will educate" Original tense is future.

ὁ πολίτης ἔφη αὐτὸς | τοὺς παῖδας παιδεύσει  
| τὰ τέκνα

### Verbs of knowing and perceiving

#### Exercise 150

- The tyrant knows that he is very fortunate.
- The fisherman ~~to~~ saw that the fish was big.
- Polycrates perceived that the ring had been saved
- We saw that the enemy were advancing towards the river
- ~~Croesus~~ did not know that he was very wise.
- Socrates || Croesus perceived that the horses feared (were fearing) the camels.
- Artemisia sees that she herself is in danger.
- We heard that the Persians had crossed (aorist) the river
- We perceived that ~~we~~ we were not able to escape.
- The Persians knew that not many people were at the acropolis  
(αἶσα, imperfect ἴδεναν)

## Exercise 151

1. "We are not safe" present tense originally  
ἴσμεν οὐκ ἀσφάλεις ὄντες.
2. "The enemy departed" aorist tense originally  
οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἤσθοντο τοὺς πολεμίους ἀπελθόντας
3. "The enemy are on the mountain" present tense originally  
εἶδομεν τοὺς πολεμίους ἐνόντας ἐν τῷ ὄρει.
4. "I am the son of the king"  
ὁ κύριος οὐκ ἤδει αὐτός υἱὸς βασιλέως ὢν.
5. "The island will be useful."  
ὁ στρατηγὸς εἶδε τὴν νῆσον χρησιμὴν ἐσομένην.
6. "The Spartans will not come"  
οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἤκουσαν τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους οὐκ ἴοντας.
7. "We are being pursued"  
ἤσθόρεθα διωκόμενοι ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων. [nominalis]
8. "Aion was saved"  
οἱ ναῦται οὐκ ἤδεσαν τὸν Ἀρίωνα σώθεντα.
9. "The soldiers are ill"  
ὁ Ξενοφῶν ἤσθετο πολλὰς τῶν στρατιωτῶν νοσοῦντας.
10. "The Greeks were saved"  
τίς οὐκ εἶδε τοὺς Ἕλληνας σώθεντας τῷ ναυτίκῳ;

οτι / ωs construction.

### Exercise 152

1. The messenger says that the enemy are present.
2. Amasis said that Polycrates was fortunate.
3. Gelon said that he would not help the Greeks. (nb. pl.)
4. Aristagoras announced that the barbarians were not brave.
5. The Athenians said that they were in great danger.
6. The leader answered that ~~the Greeks~~ he (omitted) would lead <sup>guide</sup> the Greeks towards the sea.
7. Themistocles said that it was necessary for the Athenians to trust the fleet.
- ~~8. It was announced that the Athenians had fortified Pylor.~~
- ~~9. The messenger said~~
- 8 It was announced that ~~the~~ Leonidas had been died.
9. The messenger said that the Athenians had fortified Pylor
10. The Spartans answered that they would send ambassadors.

### Exercise 153

οτι or ωs are interchangeable

I give just the verbs: ~~but~~ ~~not~~ optative as well, where possible (i.e. where main verb is aorist / imperfect, an optative is possible).

1. "The ships are fleeing" present tense  
indicative φεύγουσι(v),  
optative φεύγαεν.

2. "The ship is ready"  
ἡ ναὺς εἰοίραη ἔστι  
ἢ εἴη.

3. "I punished the boy"      Aorist

ἐκόλασε      indicative

κόλασθαι      optative

4. "It is easy..."      Present

ἐστὶ      indicative

εἴη      optative

5. "I will not save my son"      Future

σώσει      indicative

σώσῃ      optative

6. "10 ships were captured"      Aorist passive

ἐλήφθησαν      indicative

ληφθεῖεν      optative

ἢ ἤρθεσαν

ἢ ἄρθεῖεν

7. "S. is not worthy"      Present

ἐστὶ      " indic

εἴεν.      opt.

8. "They will capture"      Future

λήψονται      indic

λήψοιεν      opt.

ἢ ἄρῃσονται

ἢ ἄρῃσονται

9. "I did not hear"      Aorist

οὐκ ἤκουσα      indic

οὐκ ἀκούσαιμι      opt

10. "It is true"      Present

ἐστὶ      indic

εἴη      opt