

## Chapter 18

### alpha connected verbs

#### Exercise 87

1. They conquer.
2. We were honouring
3. ~~she~~ (s)he sees
4. I / they were conquering
5. conquer! defeat! (pl.)
6. to shout (a shout, acc. = βοήν) nb. no iota!
7. we see
8. (s)he will defeat
9. you (sg.) honoured
10. honour! (sg.)
11. you (pl.) will conquer
12. (s)he was shouting
13. you (sg.) see
14. we have conquered
15. you (pl.) were honouring.

#### Exercise 88

- |              |                    |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 1. τιμῶμεν   | 98. νικῶσονται (v) |
| 2. ὀρῶσι (v) | 109. τιμᾶν         |
| 3. τιμᾶς     | 110. ἐνίκησε (v)   |
| 4. ὀρᾶτε     | 12. τετιμήκατε     |
| 5. ἐβόων     | 13. ἐνίκησας       |
| 6. νικῶσω    | 14. τιμᾶτε         |
| 7. βοᾶ       | 15. βόα            |
| 8. ἐτίμα     |                    |

## Exercise 88

1. We always honour brave men.
2. The Persians defeat the Spartans
3. The soldiers were shouting, "Sea, sea!"
4. Xerxes sees the sea-battle.
5. The enemy will never defeat us!
6. We honored the general after the sea-battle.
7. The Athenians were winning in the battle  
against the Persians
8. You used to honour the wisest of the Athenians
9. Our allies have not conquered the enemy
10. You (sg). used to honour the goddess, daughter
11. Honour (pl.) borne your fathers and mothers, children
12. It was difficult for the Greeks to defeat the Persians  
(not dangerous)

## Exercise 89

1. οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι εἶπὼν τοὺς νεανίας μετὰ τοῦ ἀγῶνος.
2. οὐ τιμᾶς τοὺς δειλοὺς
3. οἱ Ἕλληνες τιμῶσι τὸν ἡγεμόνα δῶρος.
4. ὁ Θάνατος οὐκ ἐνίκησε τὴν Ἀλκίτιν
5. μετὰ τὴν νίκην οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐβόων.
6. ὀρῶμεν τὴν θάλασσαν ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄρους

## Exercise 84 (cont.)

7. ἑτάδιον ἔσται νικᾶν τοὺς εὐ τῆ νήσω.  
(Greeks would probably prefer νικῆσαι  
used by aspect for a particular action).

8. νικά ἢ ἀποθνήσκει, ᾧ υἱε.

9. οἱ βάρβαροι οὐκ  $\left\langle \begin{array}{l} \text{ἔτιπῶν} \\ \text{ἔτιπσαν} \end{array} \right\rangle$  τὴν θεάν.

imperfect: over a period of time

aorist: a specific occasion.

10. τέλος τετιμήκαμεν τοὺς πολεμίους.

11. ὁ ποιητὴς ~~ἔτε~~  $\left\langle \begin{array}{l} \text{ἔτιπα} \\ \text{ἔτιπεν} \end{array} \right\rangle$  τὴν αὐτῶν πολεμίων στρατιάν  
ἐλίγνων ἡμέρων.

12. νικήσομεν

τὰς Ἀθήνας τοῖς (αὐτοῦ) λόγοις.

## Exercise 90

Imperatives: τιμῶ, τιμᾶσθε also let him / them τιμᾶσθω, τιμᾶσθων  
 Infinitives: present τιμᾶσθαι  
 regular: { future τιμῆσεσθαι / τιμῆθησεσθαι  
 aorist τιμῆσα / τιμῆσασθα / τιμῆθησα

1. ~~These~~ Cowards are not honoured by citizens.
2. Sophocles is honoured by the Athenians
3. Be victorious, citizens, on account of you

## Exercise 90

1. Cowards are not honored by citizens
2. Sophocles is honored by the Athenians
3. You are defeated, citizens, because of your slowness
4. ~~The~~ ~~only~~ men ~~are~~ were (being) honored in the contests.
5. You (pl.) will not be conquered by the cavalry.
6. —
7. It is shameful to be conquered by barbarians
8. The poet has been honored in the festival.
9. The enemy are seen on the mountain
10. We were defeated by disease during the summer.
11. You are honored by the children, old men.
12. It is good to be honored by the people.

## Exercise 91

1. ὁ ποιητὴς τιμᾶται ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου
2. οἱ σοφοὶ οὐκ δεῖ τιμῶνται ὑπὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων.
3. οἱ Πέρσαι νικῶνται ἐν τῇ ναυμαχίᾳ
4. οἱ στρατηγοὶ τετίμηνται διὰ τὴν νίκην.
5. —
6. ὁ λοχαγὸς καὶ οἱ ἄλλοι μετ' αὐτοῦ ἐνίκητο  
ὑπὸ τῶν Ἰππέων.
7. οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι δεῖ τιμησθήσονται διὰ τὴν ἀνδρείαν.
8. οὐδεὶς ὄραται ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ τῆς νυκτός.
9. ὁ Δημοσθένης ἤθελε τιμᾶσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν.
10. ἐλπίζομεν τιμησθῆσέσθαι\* ~~ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν.~~
11. οὐκ ἐνίκηθημεν ὑπὸ τῶν πολέμων
12. ὁ Λεονίδας ἐνίκητο ὑπὸ τοῖς Πέρσαις.

\* ἐκτίζω plus future infinitive.



epsilon-contracted verbs

Exercise 92

- |                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (a) 1. we love              | 9. to help                  |
| 2. you (sg.) seek           | 10. you (pl.) will make     |
| 3. you (pl.) help           | 11. they were helping       |
| 4. he/she was doing /making | 12. (s)he loved             |
| 5. they seek                | 13. (s) he seeks            |
| 6. we were helping          | 14. I have made / done.     |
| 7. you (pl.) were hating    | 15. you (sg.) were seeking. |
| 8. we helped                |                             |

- |                   |          |                    |
|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
| (b) 1. μισοῦσι(ν) | (ἐ+ουσι) | 9. ποιήσουσι(ν)    |
| 2. ποιεῖτε        | (ἐ+ετε)  | 10. ἐβοήθησας      |
| 3. ἐζητοῦμεν      | (ἐ+ομεν) | 11. πεποιήκασι(ν)  |
| 4. φιλεῖ          | (ἐ+ει)   | 12. ἐπίσησε.       |
| 5. βοηθεῖς        | (ἐ+εις)  | 13. ζητεῖν (ε+ειν) |
| 6. ζήτησαν        | (εαν)    | 14. βοηθησεῖς      |
| 7. φιλεῖτε        | (ἐ+ετε)  | 15. ἐφίλησαν.      |
| 8. ἐβοήθει        | -ε+ε)    |                    |

Exercise 93

1. We love (our) native-land, Spartans.
2. The exiles love Greece.
3. The cavalry were seeking the enemy.
4. The Athenians were making a ship for the war.
5. Treat the prisoners well, allies.  
(vocative suggests an imperative: it could be "You (pl) treat....")
6. We help the Athenians with money.
7. The barbarians treated us badly.
8. Socrates persuaded the young men to love justice.
9. Look far and chase the enemy's fleet.

- 10 It is ~~not~~ easy to seek, but difficult to find
- 11 Alcestes dies on behalf of her husband, as she loves him
- 12 The enemy have treated well both women and children.

### Exercise 94

1. ὁ ~~στρατηγός~~ νεανίας φιλεῖ τὸν τε πατέρα καὶ τὴν μητέρα.
2. οἱ Ἕλληνες ἐζητούν τὴν ἐλευθερίαν.
3. οὐ ράδιον ἡμῖν φιλεῖν τοὺς πολεμίους.
4. Βοηθεῖτε ἡμῶς τῷ ναυτικῷ βοηθεῖ + dative
5. ἀεὶ φιλεῖτε τὴν πατρίδα, ᾧ πολίται.
6. ὁ Ξέρξης οὐκ ἐβ' ἐποίησε τοὺς λοχαγούς.
7. οἱ Ἰππεῖς ἐζητούν τὸν τῶν συμμάχων στρατηγόν.
8. οἱ μὲν δεσπότα εὖ ποιεῖτε τοὺς δούλους  
οἱ δὲ κακῶς.
9. ἐζητήκαμεν τὸν ποταμὸν γάτην.  
[irregular perfect: no reduplication.]
10. ὁ Σωκράτης ἐπεισε ἡμῶς ζητεῖν τὴν σοφίαν.
11. βοηθήσομεν τῷ βασιλεῖ ~~τῇ~~ στρατιᾷ.
12. εὖ ἐποίησιν τοὺς φίλους



## Exercise 95

1. The money was being sought by the slave.
2. Formerly Themistocles was loved, now he is hated.
3. We are (being) helped by the people in the city
4. The fleet is already (being) made.
5. For four days we were searching.
6. It is good / fine to be loved by (one's) children.
7. You are loved by the slaves, master. \* see note
8. Darius was made King
9. Wisdom is sought by Socrates.
10. Our father will always be loved.
11. The boat was sought for six days
12. Miltiades has been made general.

not φιλεῖ : can be 3rd sg active: he loves  
or 2nd sg passive: you are loved  
Here, we also have ὑπό + genitive, showing  
the verb is passive.

## Exercise 96

1. ὁ στρατηγὸς φιλεῖται ὑπὸ τῶν στρατιῶτων.
2. οἱ Βόες ζητοῦνται ὑπὸ τοῦ γέροντος
3. νῆες ἐποιούοντο ἐν τῇ τῆ λιμένι.
4. ὁ βασιλεὺς ἐκέλευσε τὸν υἱὸν ζητεῖσθαι.

5 ἡ εἰρήνη ἐποιήθη δεκάτῃ ἔτει.

6 δεῖ φιληθήσῃς ὅτι ἔσωσας τὴν σὴν πόλιν.

7. ἐβοηθούμεθα ὑπὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων.

8 ὁ προδότης ἐζητείτο ἐν τῷ στρατοπέδῳ.

9 ἡ ναῦς τέλος πέποιται.

10 ὁ Μιλτιάδης ποιθήσεται στρατηγός.

11. τὰ ὅπλα ~~ὄφρα~~ οὕτως ἐπεποιήτο [plural neuter takes singular verb]

12. βοηθηθήσομαι ὑπὸ τῶν ἐμῶν δούλων

# Chapter 18

omicron uncontracted verbs

## Exercise 97

(a)

- 1 (s)he shows
- 2 you (sg) were showing
- 3 I / they were freeing
- 4 we were enslaving
- 5 you (sg). show
6. we were showing
7. show! (imp. sg.)
- 8 you (pl.) show, show! (pl.)
9. (s)he was showing
10. you (sg). showed.
- 11 you (pl.) will show
- 12 to show
- 13 (s)he is freed
- 14 they have shown
- 15 (s)he was enslaved.

(b)

- 1 δηλοῦμεν
- 2 ἐδήλουν
- 3 ἔλεθεροῦτε
- 4 δούλοι?
- 5 ἐδηλοῦτε
- 6 δηλοῖς
- 7 δηλοῦν
- 8 ἐδήλουν
9. ἐδούλου
- 10 δηλώσομεν
11. ἐδούλωσαν
12. δηλοῦτε
13. δεδήλωκας
14. ἐλευθέρουντο
15. δηλοῦται.

