

Chapter 20: participles

Exercise 107

1. While the enemy was pursuing, it was hindered by the storm.
2. Those (who ^{are} ~~were~~) crossing the river are seen by the enemy.
3. We see the camels pursuing the horses.
4. Those staying in the city are stupid.
5. Leonidas falls (= dies) in the battle while leading the Spartans.
6. Honour the citizens who run risks on behalf of their native-land.
7. We trust those who are guarding the gate.
8. I hear the voices of the people sacrificing.
9. Those who trust the Athenians will be released.
10. Odysseus was sitting drinking sweet wine.
11. We honour those going on an expedition against the Spartans.
12. The young men who won in the contests will be honoured.

Exercise 108

1. ὄρωμεν τοὺς πολεμίουσ κόπτοντας τὰ δένδρα.
2. οἱ φεύγοντες οὐκ ἄξιοι εἰ τῆς τιμῆς εἰσίν.
3. οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι τιμῶσι τοὺς μάχεσθαι ἐθέλοντας.
4. ~~ἄνω~~ τὸ ὄρος διαβαίνοντες, ἐκωλύθημεν
ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων.
5. οἱ τῷ ῥήτορι πιστεύοντές εἰσι σοφοί.
6. τιμᾶτε τοὺς καλὰ ποιήματα γράφοντας.
7. οἳ οἱ τ' ἔσμεν ὄραν τοὺς Λέρσας φεύγοντας.
8. οἱ διώκοντες οὐκ οἳ οἱ τ' ἦσαν διαβαίνειν τὸν ποταμὸν.
9. τιμῆσατε τοὺς στρατιώτας τοὺς τὴν πόλιν σώζοντας.
10. ἀπὸ τῆς πόλεως φεύγοντες, ἐκωλύθημεν τῷ ποταμῷ.
11. οἱ ῥήτορες οἳ εὖ λέγουσιν οὐκ ἀεὶ πείθονται.
12. σύμμαχους οὐκ ἔχοντες, οὐκ βραδύς νικῆσομεν.

Exercise 109

1. Nanny sent away / after sending away the allies,
the general drew up the army.
2. We will honour those who have saved the city.
3. After he had released the bulls, the old man remained in the meadow.
4. The men in the city were guarding the gates for the whole night.
5. We will punish the boys who have damaged the trees.
6. The general released all the captives.
7. We do not trust those who have sent the messenger.
8. We have thanks for those who have saved their native-land.
9. Those who have sent the money are worthy of honour.
10. It was pleasant for all those with Xenophon to see the sea.
11. After he had persuaded his wife to die, Admetus was still ruling.
12. The Athenians will have thanks for those who will bring help.
13. Those who win in contests win prizes.
14. We honour those who have treated us well.
15. We sent away all the women who were still waiting on the islands.

Exercise 110 (alternate)

1. ὁ στρατηγὸς, τοὺς συμμαχοὺς βοηθεῖν Πέρσας, ἐστράτευεν.
3. τὸν παῖδα Κολάσας, [αὐτὸν] οἴκαδε ἐπέμψεν.
5. σοφὸν ἔστι ~~πᾶ~~ πιστεύειν τοῖς ἥρῃν πιστεύουσιν.
7. ὁ στρατηγὸς ἀπέπεμψε τοὺς οἴκας ἐθέλουτας μαχεσθᾶν.
9. ~~αὐτὸν~~ φυλάττει τὰς ναῦς τὰς ἐν τῷ λιμένι μενούσας.
11. ὀλίγοι εἰσὶ οἱ βοηθήσοντες.

Notes.

1. having persuaded : aorist participle
began to = imperfect tense.
2. those who sent : aorist participle
3. had punished : aorist participle
4. after sending away : aorist ...
5. those who trust : αἱ (in suitable case) + present participle
6. those who have conquered : οἱ + perfect.
7. those who were not willing = οἱ + present (simultaneous)
action in the past
8. no participle.
9. present participle.
10. no participle.
13. ὡσα τὴν πατρίδα, ὁ Θερμιστοκλῆς { ἐβοήθησε τὰς Πέρσας,
(ἐβοήθησε imperfect)
14. πάντες οἱ διχράλωται λυθήσονται τριῶν ἡμέρων.
15. νικησάντες τοὺς Πέρσας, οἱ συμμαχοὶ οἴκαδε πορεύονται.

