

Vandana Shiva: End of the Megamachine: A Brief History of a Failing Civilization

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q2E3FNSz7xM



### FABIAN SCHEIDLER

# THE END OF THE MEGAMACHINE

### A BRIEF HISTORY OF A FAILING CIVILIZATION

"The topic could not be more important. A very valuable and surely timely contribution." Noam Diomsky

## **World-systems criticism**

World-literature (Warwick specialty)

#### THE MODERN WORLD-SYSTEM IV



Centrist Liberalism Triumphant, 1789–1914

IMMANUEL WALLERSTEIN

STUDIES IN SOCIAL DISCONTINUIT

Immanuel Wallerstein

#### THE MODERN WORLD-SYSTEM

CAPITALIST AGRICULTURE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE EUROPEAN WORLD-ECONOMY IN THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY



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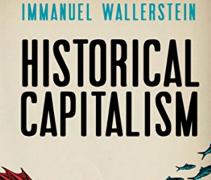
### THE MODERN WORLD-SYSTEM II

MERCANTILISM AND THE CONSOLIDATION OF THE EUROPEAN WORLD-ECONOMY, KOU-170 and the second second

Immanuel Wallerstein

#### THE MODERN WORLD-SYSTEM III

THE SECOND ERA OF GREAT EXPANSION OF THE CAPITALIST WORLD-ECONOMY, 1730–1840s





A History of the World in Seven Cheap Things A GUIDE TO CAPITALISM, NATURE, AND THE FUTURE OF THE PLANET Raj Patel & Jason W. Moore

#### POSTCOLONIALISM ACROSS THE DISCIPLINES

### COMBINED AND UNEVEN DEVELOPMENT

TOWARDS A NEW THEORY OF WORLD-LITERATURE

WReC WARWICK RESEARCH COLLECTIVE



## Not "great men and dates" history

Commodity-chains (labor-power+resources)

### Not nation-state parameter, but

### Global

World-system (ideal for eco-criticism, decolonialnot Eurocentric) Scheidler does think there are alternatives to a world-system that is headed to structural crisis

Capitalist ecological

### **4 tyrannies**

- Physical power (central [state] violence
- Structural [class inequality] power
- Ideological (hegemony—Gramsci
- Linear [causal] thinking (Newton/Bacon: social science "laws"

## **Tyranny of physical power**

- Metals (weapon technology: mining | hell)
- Change to agrarian patterns of hydrology (slave system before Atlantic slavery)
- Writing (ideological for [religious] elites)

THE INTERNATIONAL BESTSELLER THE DAWN OF EVERYTHING

A NEW HISTORY OF HUMANITY

### DAVID GRAEBER & DAVID WENGROW

**'REVOLUTIONARY'** *SUNDAY TIMES* 



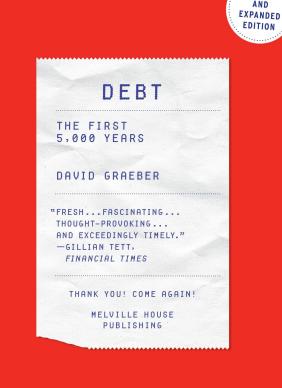
### Is *Exodus* the root of Hebraic religion?

### Jubilee year – erasure of debts/slavery

**Critique of** science, ideology of growth development, and Western universalism



Marketplace and money as abstract/equalizing device for state power leading to capitalism



UPDATE

INTERNATIONAL BESTSELLER

## Apocalyptic thinking as result of generational trauma

# Post-Black Death wars and crisis of feudalism

### Witch scares -

### **Capitalist domination of**

### Nature, women, non-Europeans

## Antropocene or capitalocene?

### **Republic or democracy**

### **Representation or "direct"**

## 1968/1973/2008

### **Conservatism/radicalism/centrist liberalism**

### or

### Fascism/intersectional left/neoliberalism

## Structural crisis – overproduction of goods (debt, esp. middle class)

### **Ecological crisis**

### **Exit from the system?**

Degrowth Democracy Demilitarization **Debt relief Deprivization Decommodification De-carbonization**