

VERBS: PERSONAL ENDINGS AND TENSE INDICATORS

I. Personal endings of Active Verbs:

Person	Singular	Plural
1st	-o (-m) (I)	-mus (we)
2nd	-s (you)	-tis (you)
3rd	-t (he, she it)	-nt (they)

The only exception to this pattern is in the Perfect Tense, which has the following personal endings:

-i	-imus
-isti	-istis
-it	-erunt

Note that even the Perfect Tense follows the regular pattern except in the 1st and 2nd person singular.

II. Personal endings of Passive Verbs:

Person	Singular	Plural
1st	-r (I)	-mur (we)
2nd	-ris (you)	-mini (you)
3rd	-tur (he, she it)	-ntur (they)

III. Tense Indicators:

Indicative:

Imperfect:	-ba-
Future:	-bi- for 1st & 2nd conjugations, -e- for 3rd & 4th conjugations.
Perfect:	-i, -isti, -it, -imus, -istis, -erunt (add to perfect stem).
Pluperfect:	-eram, -eras, -erat, -eramus, -eratis, -erant (add to perfect stem).
Future Perfect	-ero, -eris, -erit, -erimus, -eritis, -erint (add to perfect stem).

Subjunctive:

Present tense:	He beat a friar. (Characteristic vowels for the 4 conjugations).
Imperfect:	Add personal endings to the infinitive.
Pluperfect:	-issem, -isses, -isset, -issemus, -issetis, -issent (add to perfect stem).
Perfect:	-erim, -eris, -erit, -erimus, -eritis, -erint (add to perfect stem).

Present Tense – All Conjugations – Active and Passive

Active Voice:

-ō	-āmus	Thus:	amō <i>I love</i>	amāmus <i>we love</i>
-ās	-ātis		amās <i>you love</i>	amātis <i>you (pl.) love</i>
-at	-ant		amat <i>he loves</i>	amant <i>they love</i>

-eō	-ēmus	Thus:	moneō <i>I warn</i>	monēmus <i>we warn</i>
-ēs	-ētis		monēs <i>you warn</i>	monētis <i>you (pl.) warn</i>
-et	-ent		monet <i>he warns</i>	monent <i>they warn</i>

-ō	-imus	Thus:	petō <i>I seek</i>	petimus <i>we seek</i>
-is	-itis		petis <i>you seek</i>	petitis <i>you (pl.) seek</i>
-it	-unt		petit <i>he seeks</i>	petunt <i>they seek</i>

-iō	-īmus	Thus:	veniō <i>I come</i>	venīmus <i>we come</i>
-īs	-ītis		venīs <i>you come</i>	venītis <i>you (pl.) come</i>
-it	-iunt		venit <i>he comes</i>	veniunt <i>they come</i>

Passive Voice:

-or	-mur
-ris	-mini
-tur	-ntur

Thus:

portor	doceor	mittor	capior	audior
portaris	doceris	mitteris	caperis	audiris
portatur	docetur	mittitur	capitur	auditur
portamur	docemur	mittimur	capimur	audimur
portamini	docemini	mittimini	capimini	audimini
portantur	docentur	mittuntur	capiuntur	audiuntur