

This verb is formed from two roots, *ēs*, *to be*, and *ŕū*, *to be* or the Perfect and Participial Stems from the root *ŕū*. In the tense forms

TENSE.	INDICATIVE.
Present.	<p>sum, <i>I am.</i> ěs, <i>thou art.</i> est, <i>he is.</i> sŕmŕs, <i>we are.</i> estis, <i>ye are.</i> sunt, <i>they are.</i></p>
Future Simple.	<p>ěro, <i>I shall be.</i> eris, <i>thou wilt be.</i> erit, <i>he will be.</i> erimŕs, <i>we shall be.</i> eritis, <i>ye will be.</i> erunt, <i>they will be.</i></p>
Imperfect.	<p>eram, <i>I was.</i> erās, <i>thou wast.</i> erāt, <i>he was.</i> erāmŕs, <i>we were.</i> erātis, <i>ye were.</i> erant, <i>they were.</i></p>
Perfect.	<p>fui, <i>I have been or I was.</i> fuistī, <i>thou hast been or thou wast.</i> fuit, <i>he has been or he was.</i> fuimŕs, <i>we have been or we were.</i> fuistis, <i>ye have been or ye were.</i> fuērunt, <i>they have been or they were.</i></p>
Future Perfect.	<p>fuěro, <i>I shall have been.</i> fuěris, <i>thou wilt have been.</i> fuěrit, <i>he will have been.</i> fuěrimŕs, <i>we shall have been.</i> fuěritis, <i>ye will have been.</i> fuěrint, <i>they will have been.</i></p>
Pluperfect.	<p>fuěram, <i>I had been.</i> fuěrās, <i>thou hadst been.</i> fuěrāt, <i>he had been.</i> fuěrāmŕs, <i>we had been.</i> fuěrātis, <i>ye had been.</i> fuěrant, <i>they had been.</i></p>

* Before the regular Verbs it is necessary to conjugate the as an auxiliary in the conjugation of other Verbs.

(sum, fui, esse, futurus).

become. The Present Stem is formed from the root **ēs-**.

es- sometimes drops **e**: sum, sumus; sometimes **s** changes to **r**: eram.

CONJUNCTIVE.	IMPERATIVE.
sim sīs sit sīmūs sītīs sint	ēs, estō, <i>be thou.</i> estō, <i>let him be.</i> estē, estōtē, <i>be ye.</i> suntō, <i>let them be.</i>
	<p style="text-align: center;">THE VERB INFINITE.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Infinitives.</p> Present } Imperf. } <i>essē, to be.</i> Perfect } Pluperf. } <i>fuissē, to have been.</i> Future { <i>fūtūrūs essē</i> } <i>to be about to be.</i> <i>forē</i>
essem or fōrem essēs or fōrēs essēt or fōrēt essēmūs essētīs essent or fōrent	<p style="text-align: center;">Participles.</p> Present (none). Future fūtūrūs, <i>about to be.</i>
fuērīm fuērīs fuērīt fuērīmūs fuērītīs fuērīnt	<p style="text-align: center;">Gerunds and Supines.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(None.)</p>
	<p><i>Note.</i>—There is no present participle of sum. It is only seen in the compounds, ab-sens, prae-sens.</p>
fuissem fuissēs fuissēt fuissēmūs fuissētīs fuissent	<p>Like Sum are conjugated its compounds: absum, <i>am absent</i>; adsum, <i>am present</i>; dēsum, <i>am wanting</i>; insum, <i>am in or among</i>; intersum, <i>am among</i>; obsum, <i>hinder</i>; praesum, <i>am set over</i>; prōsum, <i>am of use</i>; subsum, <i>am under</i>; supersum, <i>survive</i>. In prōsum the final d of the old preposition is kept before e: prodes.</p>

irregular Verb of Being, sum, *I am*, esse, *to be*, because it is used

FIRST CONJUGATION

ACTIVE

TENSE.	INDICATIVE.
Present	<p> <i>ămō,</i> <i>amās,</i> <i>amāt,</i> <i>amāmūs,</i> <i>amātis,</i> <i>amant,</i> </p> <p> <i>I love or am loving.</i> <i>thou lovest or art loving.</i> <i>he loves or is loving.</i> <i>we love or are loving.</i> <i>ye love or are loving.</i> <i>they love or are loving.</i> </p>
Future Simple.	<p> <i>amābo,</i> <i>amābis,</i> <i>amābit,</i> <i>amābimūs,</i> <i>amābitis,</i> <i>amābunt,</i> </p> <p> <i>I shall love.</i> <i>thou wilt love.</i> <i>he will love.</i> <i>we shall love.</i> <i>ye will love.</i> <i>they will love.</i> </p>
Imperfect.	<p> <i>amābam,</i> <i>amābās,</i> <i>amābāt,</i> <i>amābāmūs,</i> <i>amābātis,</i> <i>amābant,</i> </p> <p> <i>I was loving or I loved.</i> <i>thou wast loving or thou lovedst.</i> <i>he was loving or he loved.</i> <i>we were loving or we loved.</i> <i>ye were loving or ye loved.</i> <i>they were loving or they loved.</i> </p>
Perfect.	<p> <i>amāvī,</i> <i>amāvistī,</i> <i>amāvīt,</i> <i>amāvimūs,</i> <i>amāvistis,</i> <i>amāvērunt,</i> </p> <p> <i>I have loved or I loved.</i> <i>thou hast loved or thou lovedst.</i> <i>he has loved or he loved.</i> <i>we have loved or we loved.</i> <i>ye have loved or ye loved.</i> <i>they have loved or they loved.</i> </p>
Future Perfect.	<p> <i>amāvĕro,</i> <i>amāvĕris,</i> <i>amāvĕrit,</i> <i>amāvĕrimūs,</i> <i>amāvĕritis,</i> <i>amāvĕrint,</i> </p> <p> <i>I shall have loved.</i> <i>thou wilt have loved.</i> <i>he will have loved.</i> <i>we shall have loved.</i> <i>ye will have loved.</i> <i>they will have loved.</i> </p>
Pluperfect.	<p> <i>amāvĕram,</i> <i>amāvĕrās,</i> <i>amāvĕrāt,</i> <i>amāvĕrāmūs,</i> <i>amāvĕrātis,</i> <i>amāvĕrant.</i> </p> <p> <i>I had loved.</i> <i>thou hadst loved.</i> <i>he had loved.</i> <i>we had loved.</i> <i>ye had loved.</i> <i>they had loved.</i> </p>

A- STEMS.

VOICE.

CONJUNCTIVE.	IMPERATIVE.
amem amēs amēt amēmūs amētīs ament	amā, amātō, <i>love thou.</i> amātō, <i>let him love.</i> amātě, amātōtě, <i>love ye.</i> amantō, <i>let them love.</i>
	THE VERB INFINITE.
	Infinitives.
amārem amārēs amārēt amārēmūs amārētīs amārent	Present } amārě, <i>to love.</i> Imperf. } Perfect } amāvissě, <i>to have loved.</i> Pluperf. }
	Future amātūrūs essě, <i>to be about to love.</i>
	Gerunds.
amāvėrim amāvėriš amāvėriť amāvėrimūs amāvėriťiš amāvėrint	Nom. Acc. amandum, <i>the loving.</i> Gen. amandī, <i>of loving.</i> Dat. Abl. amando, <i>for or by loving.</i>
	Supines.
	amātum, <i>in order to love.</i> amātū, <i>in or for loving.</i>
	Participles.
amāvissem amāvissēs amāvissět amāvissēmūs amāvissětīs amāvissent	Pres. amans, <i>loving.</i> Fut. amātūrūs, <i>about to love.</i>

TENSE.	INDICATIVE.
Present.	<p>mōneō, monēs, monēt, monēmūs, monētīs, monent,</p> <p><i>I advise or am advising. thou advisest or art advising. he advises or is advising. we advise or are advising. ye advise or are advising. they advise or are advising.</i></p>
Future Simple.	<p>monēbō, monēbīs, monēbit, monēbīmūs, monēbitīs, monēbunt,</p> <p><i>I shall advise. thou wilt advise. he will advise. we shall advise. ye will advise. they will advise.</i></p>
Imperfect.	<p>monēbam, monēbās, monēbāt, monēbāmūs, monēbātīs, monēbant,</p> <p><i>I was advising or I advised. thou wast advising or thou advisedst. he was advising or he advised. we were advising or we advised. ye were advising or ye advised. they were advising or they advised.</i></p>
Perfect.	<p>monuī, monuistī, monuīt, monuīmūs, monuistīs, monuērunt,</p> <p><i>I have advised or I advised. thou hast advised or thou advisedst. he has advised or he advised. we have advised or we advised. ye have advised or ye advised. they have advised or they advised.</i></p>
Future Perfect.	<p>monuēro, monuēris, monuērit, monuērimūs, monuēritīs, monuērint,</p> <p><i>I shall have advised. thou wilt have advised. he will have advised. we shall have advised. ye will have advised. they will have advised.</i></p>
Pluperfect.	<p>monuēram, monuērās, monuērāt, monuērāmūs, monuērātīs, monuērant,</p> <p><i>I had advised. thou hadst advised. he had advised. we had advised. ye had advised. they had advised.</i></p>

E- STEMS.

VOICE.

CONJUNCTIVE.	IMPERATIVE.
moneam moneās moneāt moneāmūs moneātīs moneant	<p style="text-align: center;">monē, monētō, <i>advise thou.</i> monētō, <i>let him advise.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">monētě, monētōtě, <i>advise ye.</i> monentō, <i>let them advise.</i></p>
	<p>THE VERB INFINITE.</p>
monērem monērēs monērēt monērēmūs monērētīs monērent	<p style="text-align: center;">Infinitives.</p> <p>Present } monērě, <i>to advise.</i> Imperf. }</p> <p>Perfect } monuissě, <i>to have advised.</i> Pluperf. }</p> <p>Future monītūrūs essě, <i>to be about to advise.</i></p>
monuērīm monuērīs monuērīt monuērīmūs monuērītīs monuērīnt	<p style="text-align: center;">Gerunds.</p> <p>Nom. Acc. monendum, <i>the advising.</i> Gen. monendī, <i>of advising.</i> Dat. Abl. monendō, <i>for or by advising.</i></p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">Supines.</p> <p>monītum, <i>in order to advise.</i> monītū, <i>in or for advising.</i></p>
monuissēm monuissēs monuissēt monuissēmūs monuissētīs monuissent	<p style="text-align: center;">Participles.</p> <p>Pres. monens, <i>advising.</i> Fut. monītūrūs, <i>about to advise.</i></p>

TENSE.	INDICATIVE.
Present.	<p>rēgō regis, regit, regimūs, regītis, regunt,</p> <p><i>I rule or am ruling. thou rulest or art ruling. he rules or is ruling. we rule or are ruling. ye rule or are ruling. they rule or are ruling.</i></p>
Future Simple.	<p>regam, regēs, regēt, regēmūs, regētis, regent,</p> <p><i>I shall rule. thou wilt rule. he will rule. we shall rule. ye will rule. they will rule.</i></p>
Imperfect.	<p>regēbam, regēbās, regēbāt, regēbāmūs, regēbātis, regēbant,</p> <p><i>I was ruling or I ruled. thou wast ruling or thou ruledst. he was ruling or he ruled. we were ruling or we ruled. ye were ruling or ye ruled. they were ruling or they ruled.</i></p>
Perfect.	<p>rēxī, rexiſtī, rexit, reximūs, rexiſtis, rexērunt,</p> <p><i>I have ruled or I ruled. thou haſt ruled or thou ruledſt. he has ruled or he ruled. we have ruled or we ruled. ye have ruled or ye ruled. they have ruled or they ruled.</i></p>
Future Perfect.	<p>rexēro, rexērīs, rexērīt, rexērīmūs, rexērītis, rexērint,</p> <p><i>I ſhall have ruled. thou wilt have ruled. he will have ruled. we ſhall have ruled. ye will have ruled. they will have ruled.</i></p>
Pluperfect.	<p>rexeram, rexerās, rexerāt, rexerāmūs, rexerātis, rexerant,</p> <p><i>I had ruled. thou hadſt ruled. he had ruled. we had ruled. ye had ruled. they had ruled.</i></p>

Note.—Facio, dīco, duco, and the compounds of duco, in the 2nd person

CONSONANT STEMS.

VOICE.

CONJUNCTIVE.	IMPERATIVE.
regam regās regāt regāmūs regātis regant	regē, regītō, <i>rule thou.</i> regītō, <i>let him rule.</i> regītē, regītōtē, <i>rule ye.</i> reguntō, <i>let them rule.</i>
	<p>THE VERB INFINITIVE.</p>
regērem regērēs regērēt regērēmūs regērētis regērent	<p style="text-align: center;">Infinitives.</p> Present } regērē, <i>to rule.</i> Imperf. } Perfect } rexissē, <i>to have ruled.</i> Pluperf. }
rexērim rexērīs rexērīt rexērīmūs rexērītis rexērīnt	Future rectūrūs essē, <i>to be about to rule.</i>
	<p style="text-align: center;">Gerunds.</p> Nom. Acc. regendum, <i>the ruling.</i> Gen. regendī, <i>of ruling.</i> Dat. Abl. regendō, <i>for or by ruling.</i>
rexissem rexissēs rexissēt rexissēmūs rexissētis rexissent	<p style="text-align: center;">Supines.</p> rectum, <i>in order to rule.</i> rectū, <i>in or for ruling.</i>
	<p style="text-align: center;">Participles.</p> Present regens, <i>ruling.</i> Future rectūrūs, <i>about to rule.</i>

of the Pres. Imperative make fāc, dīc, dūc, &c.

TENSE.	INDICATIVE.
Present.	<p>audiō, audīs, audīt, audīmūs, audītis, audiunt,</p> <p><i>I hear or am hearing. thou hearest or art hearing. he hears or is hearing. we hear or are hearing. ye hear or are hearing. they hear or are hearing.</i></p>
Future Simple.	<p>audīam, audīēs, audīēt, audīēmūs, audīētis, audient,</p> <p><i>I shall hear thou wilt hear. he will hear. we shall hear. ye will hear. they will hear.</i></p>
Imperfect.	<p>audiēbam, audiēbās, audiēbāt, audiēbāmūs, audiēbātis, audiēbant,</p> <p><i>I was hearing or I heard. thou wast hearing or heardest. he was hearing or he heard. we were hearing or we heard. ye were hearing or ye heard. they were hearing or they heard.</i></p>
Perfect.	<p>audīvī, audīvistī, audīvīt, audīvimūs, audīvistis, audīvērunt,</p> <p><i>I have heard or I heard. thou hast heard or thou heardest. he has heard or he heard. we have heard or we heard. ye have heard or ye heard. they have heard or they heard.</i></p>
Future Perfect.	<p>audivēro, audivēris, audivērit, audivērimūs, audivēritis, audivērint,</p> <p><i>I shall have heard. thou wilt have heard. he will have heard. we shall have heard. ye will have heard. they will have heard.</i></p>
Pluperfect.	<p>audivēram, audivērās, audivērāt, audivērāmūs, audivērātis, audivērānt,</p> <p><i>I had heard. thou hadst heard. he had heard. we had heard. ye had heard. they had heard.</i></p>

I- STEMS.

VOICE.

CONJUNCTIVE.	IMPERATIVE.
audiām audiās audiāt audiāmūs audiātis audiant	audi, auditō, <i>hear thou.</i> auditō, <i>let him hear.</i> auditě, auditōtě, <i>hear ye.</i> audiuntō, <i>let them hear.</i>
	<p>THE VERB INFINITIVE.</p>
audirem audirēs audirēt audirēmūs audirētis audirent	<p style="text-align: center;">Infinitives.</p> Present } audire, <i>to hear.</i> Imperf. } Perfect } audivissě, <i>to have heard.</i> Pluperf. } Future auditūrūs essě, <i>to be about to hear.</i>
audivěrim audivěris audivěrit audivěrimūs audivěritis audivěrint	<p style="text-align: center;">Gerunds.</p> Nom. Acc. audiendum, <i>the hearing.</i> Gen. audiendī, <i>of hearing.</i> Dat. Abl. audiendō, <i>for or by hearing.</i>
	<p style="text-align: center;">Supines.</p> auditum, <i>in order to hear.</i> auditū, <i>in or for hearing.</i>
audivissem audivissēs audivissēt audivissēmūs audivissētis audivissent	<p style="text-align: center;">Participles.</p> Present cudiens, <i>hearing.</i> Future auditūrūs, <i>about to hear.</i>

FIRST CONJUGATION

PASSIVE

TENSE.	INDICATIVE.	
Present.	āmor, amāris, amātūr, amāmūr, amāmīnī, amantūr,	<i>I am or I am being loved. thou art or thou art being loved. he is or he is being loved. we are or we are being loved. ye are or ye are being loved. they are or they are being loved.</i>
Future Simple.	amābōr, amābēris, amābītūr, amābīmūr, amābīmīnī, amābuntūr,	<i>I shall be loved. thou wilt be loved. he will be loved. we shall be loved. ye will be loved. they will be loved.</i>
Imperfect.	amābār, amābāris, amābātūr, amābāmūr, amābāmīnī, amābantūr,	<i>I was being or I was loved. thou wast being or thou wast loved. he was being or he was loved. we were being or we were loved. ye were being or ye were loved. they were being or they were loved.</i>
Perfect.	amātūs sum, amātūs ēs, amātūs est, amātī sūmūs, amātī estīs, amātī sunt,	<i>I have been or I was loved. thou hast been or thou wast loved. he has been or he was loved. we have been or we were loved. ye have been or ye were loved. they have been or they were loved.</i>
Future Perfect.	amātūs ērō, amātūs ēris, amātūs ērit, amātī ērimūs, amātī ēritīs, amātī ērunt,	<i>I shall have been loved. thou wilt have been loved. he will have been loved. we shall have been loved. ye will have been loved. they will have been loved.</i>
Pluperfect.	amātūs ēram, amātūs ērās, amātūs ērāt, amātī ērāmūs, amātī ērātīs, amātī ērant,	<i>I had been loved. thou hadst been loved. he had been loved. we had been loved. ye had been loved. they had been loved.</i>

A- STEMS.

VOICE.

CONJUNCTIVE.	IMPERATIVE.
<p>amēr amērīs amētūr amēmūr amēmīnī amentūr</p>	<p>amārě, amātör, <i>be thou loved.</i> amātör, <i>let him be loved.</i></p> <p>amāmīnī, <i>be ye loved.</i> amantör, <i>let them be loved.</i></p>
<p>amārēr amārērīs amārētūr amārēmūr amārēmīnī amārentūr</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">THE VERB INFINITIVE.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Infinitives.</p> <p>Present } amārī, <i>to be loved.</i> Imperf. }</p> <p>Perfect } amātūs essě, <i>to have been loved.</i> Pluperf. }</p> <p>Future amātum irī. (See 387).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Participle.</p> <p>Perfect amātūs, <i>loved, or having been loved.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Gerundive.</p> <p>amandūs, <i>meet to be loved.</i></p>
<p>amātūs sim amātūs sīs amātūs sīt amātī simus amātī sītis amātī sint</p>	
<p>amātūs essem amātūs essēs amātūs essēt amātī essēmūs amātī essētīs amātī essent</p>	

TENSE.	INDICATIVE.	
Present.	<p>mōnēōr, monērīs, monētūr, monēmūr, monēmīnī monentūr,</p>	<p><i>I am or I am being advised.</i> <i>thou art or thou art being advised.</i> <i>he is or he is being advised.</i> <i>we are or we are being advised.</i> <i>ye are or ye are being advised.</i> <i>they are or they are being advised.</i></p>
Future Simple.	<p>monēbōr, monēbērīs, monēbitūr, monēbīmūr, monēbīmīnī, monēbuntūr,</p>	<p><i>I shall be advised.</i> <i>thou wilt be advised.</i> <i>he will be advised.</i> <i>we shall be advised.</i> <i>ye will be advised.</i> <i>they will be advised.</i></p>
Imperf.	<p>monēbār, monēbārīs, monēbātūr, monēbāmūr, monēbāmīnī, monēbantūr,</p>	<p><i>I was being or I was advised.</i> <i>thou wast being or thou wast advised.</i> <i>he was being or he was advised.</i> <i>we were being or we were advised.</i> <i>ye were being or ye were advised.</i> <i>they were being or they were advised.</i></p>
Perfect.	<p>monītūs sum monītūs ēs, monītūs est, monītī sūmūs, monītī estīs, monītī sunt,</p>	<p><i>I have been or I was advised.</i> <i>thou hast been or thou wast advised.</i> <i>he has been or he was advised.</i> <i>we have been or we were advised.</i> <i>ye have been or ye were advised.</i> <i>they have been or they were advised.</i></p>
Future Perfect.	<p>monītūs ērō, monītūs ērīs, monītūs ērīt, monītī ērīmūs, monītī ērītīs, monītī ērunt.</p>	<p><i>I shall have been advised.</i> <i>thou wilt have been advised.</i> <i>he will have been advised.</i> <i>we shall have been advised.</i> <i>ye will have been advised.</i> <i>they will have been advised.</i></p>
Pluperf.	<p>monītūs eram, monītūs ērās, monītūs ērāt, monītī ērāmus, monītī ērātīs, monītī ērant,</p>	<p><i>I had been advised.</i> <i>thou hadst been advised.</i> <i>he had been advised.</i> <i>we had been advised.</i> <i>ye had been advised.</i> <i>they had been advised.</i></p>

E- STEMS.

VOICE.

CONJUNCTIVE.	IMPERATIVE.
monĕār monĕārīs monĕātūr monĕāmūr monĕāmīnī monĕantūr	<p>monĕrĕ, monĕtōr, <i>be thou advised.</i> monĕtōr, <i>let him be advised.</i></p> <p>monĕmīnī, <i>be ye advised.</i> monentōr, <i>let them be advised.</i></p>
monĕrĕr monĕrĕrīs monĕrĕtūr monĕrĕmūr monĕrĕmīnī monĕrentūr	<p style="text-align: center;">THE VERB INFINITIVE.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Infinitives.</p> <p>Present } monĕrī, <i>to be advised.</i> Imperf. }</p> <p>Perfect } monĭtūs essĕ, <i>to have been advised.</i> Pluperf. }</p> <p>Future monĭtum īrī. (See 387.)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Participle.</p> <p>Perfect monĭtūs, <i>advised, or having been advised.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Gerundive.</p> <p>monendūs, <i>meet to be advised.</i></p>
monĭtūs sim monĭtūs sīs monĭtūs sīt monĭtī simus monĭtī sītis monĭtī sint	
monĭtūs essem monĭtūs essēs monĭtūs essēt monĭtī essēmūs monĭtī essētīs monĭtī essent	

TENSE.	INDICATIVE.
Present.	<p> <i>rĕgōr,</i> <i>regēris,</i> <i>regitūr,</i> <i>regimūr,</i> <i>regimīni,</i> <i>reguntūr,</i> </p> <p> <i>I am or I am being ruled.</i> <i>thou art or thou art being ruled.</i> <i>he is or he is being ruled.</i> <i>we are or we are being ruled.</i> <i>ye are or ye are being ruled.</i> <i>they are or they are being ruled.</i> </p>
Future Simple.	<p> <i>regār,</i> <i>regēris,</i> <i>regētūr,</i> <i>regēmūr,</i> <i>regēmīni,</i> <i>regentūr,</i> </p> <p> <i>I shall be ruled.</i> <i>thou wilt be ruled.</i> <i>he will be ruled.</i> <i>we shall be ruled.</i> <i>ye will be ruled.</i> <i>they will be ruled.</i> </p>
Imperfect.	<p> <i>regēbār,</i> <i>regēbāris,</i> <i>regēbātūr,</i> <i>regēbāmūr,</i> <i>regēbāmīni,</i> <i>regēbantūr,</i> </p> <p> <i>I was being or I was ruled.</i> <i>thou wast being or thou wast ruled.</i> <i>he was being or he was ruled.</i> <i>we were being or we were ruled.</i> <i>ye were being or ye were ruled.</i> <i>they were being or they were ruled.</i> </p>
Perfect.	<p> <i>rectūs sum,</i> <i>rectus ēs,</i> <i>rectūs est,</i> <i>rectī sūmūs,</i> <i>rectī estīs,</i> <i>rectī sunt,</i> </p> <p> <i>I have been or I was ruled.</i> <i>thou hast been or thou wast ruled.</i> <i>he has been or he was ruled.</i> <i>we have been or we were ruled.</i> <i>ye have been or ye were ruled.</i> <i>they have been or they were ruled.</i> </p>
Future Perfect.	<p> <i>rectūs ěrō,</i> <i>rectūs ěris,</i> <i>rectūs ěrit,</i> <i>rectī ěrimūs,</i> <i>rectī ěritīs,</i> <i>rectī ěrunt,</i> </p> <p> <i>I shall have been ruled.</i> <i>thou wilt have been ruled.</i> <i>he will have been ruled.</i> <i>we shall have been ruled.</i> <i>ye will have been ruled.</i> <i>they will have been ruled.</i> </p>
Pluperfect.	<p> <i>rectūs ěram,</i> <i>rectūs ěrās,</i> <i>rectūs ěrāt,</i> <i>rectī ěrāmūs,</i> <i>rectī ěrātīs,</i> <i>rectī ěrant,</i> </p> <p> <i>I had been ruled.</i> <i>thou hadst been ruled.</i> <i>he had been ruled.</i> <i>we had been ruled.</i> <i>ye had been ruled.</i> <i>they had been ruled.</i> </p>

CONSONANT STEMS

VOICE.

CONJUNCTIVE.	IMPERATIVE.
regār regārīs regātūr regāmūr regāmīnī regantūr	<p>regērē, regītōr, <i>be thou ruled.</i> regītōr, <i>let him be ruled.</i></p> <p>regīmīnī, <i>be ye ruled.</i> reguntōr, <i>let them be ruled.</i></p>
regērēr regērērīs regērētūr regērēmūr regērēmīnī regērentūr	<p style="text-align: center;">THE VERB INFINITIVE.</p>
rectūs sim rectūs sis rectūs sīt rectī simūs rectī sītīs rectī sint	<p style="text-align: center;">Infinitives.</p> <p>Present } Imperf. } <i>rēgī, to be ruled.</i></p> <p>Perfect } Pluperf. } <i>rectūs essē, to have been ruled.</i></p>
	<p>Future <i>rectum irī. (See 387.)</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Participle.</p> <p>Perfect <i>rectūs, ruled, or having been ruled.</i></p>
rectūs essem rectūs essēs rectūs essēt rectī essēmūs rectī essētīs rectī essent	<p style="text-align: center;">Gerundive.</p> <p><i>rēgendūs, meet to be ruled.</i></p>

TENSE.	INDICATIVE.	
Present.	audiōr, audīris, audītūr, audīmūr, audīmīnī, audiuntūr,	<i>I am or I am being heard. thou art or thou art being heard. he is or he is being heard. we are or we are being heard. ye are or ye are being heard. they are or they are being heard.</i>
Future Simple.	audiār, audiēris, audiētūr, audiēmūr, audiēmīnī, audientūr,	<i>I shall be heard. thou wilt be heard. he will be heard. we shall be heard. ye will be heard. they will be heard.</i>
Imperf.	audiēbār, audiēbāris, audiēbātūr, audiēbāmūr, audiēbāmīnī, audiēbāntūr,	<i>I was being or I was heard. thou wast being or thou wast heard. he was being or he was heard. we were being or we were heard. ye were being or ye were heard. they were being or they were heard.</i>
Perfect.	auditūs sum, auditūs es, auditūs est, auditī sūmūs, auditī estīs, auditī sunt,	<i>I have been or I was heard. thou hast been or thou wast heard. he has been or he was heard. we have been or we were heard. ye have been or ye were heard. they have been or they were heard.</i>
Future Perfect.	auditūs ērō, auditūs ēris, auditūs ērit, auditī ērimūs, auditī ēritīs, auditī ērunt,	<i>I shall have been heard. thou wilt have been heard. he will have been heard. we shall have been heard. ye will have been heard. they will have been heard.</i>
Pluperf.	auditūs eram, auditūs erās, auditūs erāt, auditī eramūs, auditī erātīs, auditī erant,	<i>I had been heard. thou hadst been heard. he had been heard. we had been heard. ye had been heard. they had been heard.</i>

I-STEMS.

VOICE.

CONJUNCTIVE.	IMPERATIVE.
audiār audiārīs audiātūr audiāmūr audiāmīnī audiantūr	audirē, auditōr, <i>be thou heard.</i> auditōr, <i>let him be heard.</i> audīmīnī, <i>be ye heard.</i> audiuntōr, <i>let them be heard.</i>
audirēr audirērīs audirētūr audirēmūr audirēmīnī audirentūr	<p style="text-align: center;">THE VERB INFINITE.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Infinitives.</p> Present } <i>audiri, to be heard.</i> Imperf. } Perfect } <i>auditūs essē, to have been heard.</i> Pluperf. } Future <i>auditum iri. (See 387).</i> <p style="text-align: center;">Participle.</p> Perfect <i>auditūs, heard, or having been heard.</i> <p style="text-align: center;">Gerundive.</p> <i>audiendūs, meet to be heard.</i>
auditūs sim auditūs sīs auditūs sīt auditī simūs auditī sitīs auditī sint	
auditūs essem auditūs essēs auditūs essēt auditī essēmūs auditī essētīs auditī essent	