

VERBA PARVA ET DIFFICILIA

ā (ab) + abl, *from, away from; by*

(*with abl of personal agent*)

ac = atque, *and*

ad + acc, *to, toward*

adeō (adv) *to this point, thus far*

adhūc (adv) *up to this time; here*

aliter (adv) *otherwise*

alius, -ia, -iud, *other, another*

alter, -era, -erum, *the other (of two)*

an (conj) *whether, or; perhaps*

ante + acc, *before, in front of*

antea (adv) *beforehand*

antequam (adv) *before, sooner than*

apud + acc, *among*

at (conj) *but, yet*

atque (ac) (conj) *and, and also*

aut (conj) *or*

aut . . . aut, *either or*

autem (conj) *but, however*

bene (adv) *well*

bis (adv) *twice*

certē (adv) *surely*

circum + acc, *around, about*

contra + acc, *against*

cras (adv) *tomorrow*

cum + abl, *with*

cum (conj) *when; since, because*

cūr (adv) *why?*

de + abl, *from, down from, away*

from; about, concerning

deinde (adv) *then*

dēnique (adv) *finally, at last*

diū (adv) *for a long time*

dōnec (conj) *until*

dum (conj) *while*

ē (ex) + abl, *out of, from, out from*

ecce (adv) *behold*

enim (conj) *for, to be sure, indeed*

eō, *to that place, there*

equidem (adv) *indeed*

ergō (adv) *therefore, then*

et (conj) *and, also, even*

et . . . et, *both and*

etiam (adv) *still, even*

etiamnunc (adv) *yet, still, even now*

forte (adv) *by chance*

heu (interj) *alas!*

hic, haec, hoc, *this; the latter*

hīc (adv) *here, in this place*

hinc (adv) *from this place*

hodiē (adv) *today*

hūc (adv) *to this place, here*

iam (adv) *now, already*

ibi (adv) *there*

ierī (adv) *yesterday*

igitur (adv) *therefore*

ille, illa, illud, *that; the former*

illinc (adv) *from that place*

illūc (adv) *to that place*

in + acc, *into, toward, against*

in + abl, *in, on*

inde (adv) *from there, thence*

inter + acc, *between, among*

intereā (adv) *meanwhile*

interim (adv) *meanwhile*

intrā (adv) *inside*

intrā + acc, *within*

is, ea, id (pron) *he, she, it*

ita (adv) *so, thus*

itaque (adv) *and so, therefore*

iterum (adv) *again*

iuxtā + acc, *beside, next to*

iuxtā (adv) *close by*

mox (adv) *soon*

nam (conj) *for*

nec (neque) (conj) *and not*

nec . . . nec, *neither nor*

nempe (conf) *truly, certainly*

neu (nēve) (conj) *or not, and not*
nisi (conj) *unless, if not*
nōndum (adv) *not yet*
nōn iam (adv) *no longer*
numquam (adv) *never*
nūper (adv) *recently*
ob + acc, *on account of*
ōlim (adv) *once upon a time,*
formerly
pariter (adv) *in like manner*
per + acc, *through*
post + acc, *after, behind*
posteā (adv) *afterwards*
postquam (conj) *after, as soon as,*
when
prior (adv) *before, earlier*
prius (adv) *before, earlier*
priusquam (adv) *before*
prō + abl, *in front of, in place of,*
for
prope + acc, *near*
propter + acc, *because of, on*
account of
quam (adv or conj) *how, as, than*
quamquam (conj) *although*
quasi (adv) *as if, just as*
-que (enclitic) *and*
quī, quae, quod (rel pron) *who,*
which
quia (conj) *because*
quid, *what*
quidem (adv) *certainly, in fact,*
indeed
quō (adv) *where? to what place?*
quod (conj) *because*
quōmodo (adv) *how, in what*
manner
quondam (adv) *formerly, once*
quoniam (conj) *since, because*
quoque (adv) *also*
saepe (adv) *often*
satis (adv) *enough*

sē (refl pron) *himself, herself,*
themselves (acc and abl)
semper (adv) *always*
seu (sīve) (conj) *or*
seu . . . seu, *whether . . . or*
sī, *if*
sīc (adv) *thus, so, in this manner*
simul (adv) *at the same time*
simul ac (adv) *as soon as*
sine + abl, *without*
statim (adv) *immediately*
sub + acc or abl, *under, beneath*
subitō (adv) *suddenly*
super + acc or abl, *over, above*
tam (adv) *so*
tamen (adv) *nevertheless, however*
tamquam (adv) *just as, as if*
tandem (adv) *at last, finally*
tot (indecl) *so many*
trans + acc, *across*
tum (adv) *then*
ubi (adv) *where, in what place*
ubi (conj) *when*
umquam (adv) *ever*
unde (adv) *whence, from where*
usquam (adv) *ever*
usque (adv) *as far as*
vel (conj) *or*
vel . . . vel, *either or*
velut (adv) *just as, even as*
vix (adv) *scarcely, hardly*