

Example 1. UK census

CENSUS OF ENGLAND AND WALES, 1911. (10 EDWARD 7 AND 1 GEORGE 5, CH. 27.)

VOL. X. OCCUPATIONS AND INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 13.—OCCUPATIONS (Condensed List) of MALES and FEMALES AGED 10 YEARS and upwards, 1911

LANCASHIRE. AGGREGATE OF RURAL DISTRICTS

AGES OF MALES 10 YEARS AND UPWARDS.															MALES.		OCCUPIED AND UNOCCUPIED.		FEMALES.		Total Males.	Total Females.
10-	13-	14-	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65 and upwards.	Total Males.	118,704	ALL AGES.	121,849					
6,869	2,270	2,301	2,339	2,397	2,313	2,421	2,141	10,314	18,790	16,003	12,399	2,203	6,095	94,855	23,909	UNDER 10 YEARS.	23,331					
6,554	1,293	655	386	244	158	102	83	382	630	872	1,032	1,321	2,673	16,376	94,855	10 YEARS AND UPWARDS.	98,518					
															OCCUPATIONS AT AGES 10 YEARS AND UPWARDS.							
															TOTAL OCCUPIED AND UNOCCUPIED.			98,518				
															Retired or Unoccupied (Order XXIII.)			63,524				
															Engaged in Occupations (Orders I.—XXII.)			34,994				
															VII. AGRICULTURE (On Farms, Woods, and Gardens).							
															Farmers, Graziers; Farm Workers			3,835				
															Farmers, Graziers			726				
															Relatives assisting in the work of the Farm			2,895				
															Farm—Bailiffs, Foremen			1				
															Shepherds			1				
															Agric. Labs., Farm Servs.—In charge of Cattle			144				
															In charge of Horses			69				
															Not distinguished			59				
															Gardeners (not Dom.); Nurserymen, Seedsmen			182				
															Market Gardeners (including Labourers)			159				
															Others			10				
															XVIII. TEXTILE FABRICS.							
															1.—3. Textile Manufactures			12,932				
															Cotton—Card and Blowing Room Processes			1,013				
															Spinning Processes			589				
															Winding, Warping, etc. Processes			1,814				
															Weaving Processes			8,956				
															Workers in other processes			53				
															Workers unfinished			101				
															6. Bleaching, Printing, Dyeing, etc.			476				
															7. Dealers (Drapers and others)			171				
															XIX. DRESS.							
															Tailors			138				
															Milliners			209				
															Dressmakers			1,530				
															Shirt Makers, Seamstresses			116				
															Boot, Shoe, Slipper, Patten, Clog—Makers			11				
															Wig Makers, Hairdressers			2				
															Other Workers			19				
															Dealers			78				

MALES.	OCCUPIED AND UNOCCUPIED.	FEMALES	AGES OF FEMALES 10 YEARS AND UPWARDS.																	
			Total Females.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	10-	13-	14-	15-	16-	17-	18-	18-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65 and upwards.
118,704	ALL AGES.	121,849																		
23,909	UNDER 10 YEARS.	23,331																		
94,855	10 YEARS AND UPWARDS.	98,518																		
			OCCUPATIONS AT AGES 10 YEARS AND UPWARDS.																	
			TOTAL OCCUPIED AND UNOCCUPIED.																	
			98,518	48,192	42,530	7,796	6,739	2,162	2,222	2,246	2,210	2,241	2,205	2,140	10,859	20,572	16,916	12,807	8,660	6,740
			63,524	20,434	37,821	5,408	6,441	1,441	961	728	535	519	463	485	3,556	12,632	12,688	10,071	7,087	5,917
			34,994	27,758	4,909	2,327	293	711	1,261	1,518	1,684	1,722	1,742	1,655	7,303	7,940	4,223	2,536	1,573	823
			AGRICULTURE (On Farms, Woods, and Gardens).																	
			3,835	3,062	205	578	3	63	125	166	167	161	161	179	748	807	400	294	277	267
			726	120	60	546									2	14	59	153	237	267
			2,895	2,753	119	23	2	61	116	143	152	148	150	167	701	757	313	222	48	15
			1																	
			144	126	15	3			6	8	11	7	8	7	38	27	18	11	3	1
			69	33	11	1														
			182	104	50	28			2	3	4	8	13	23	40	28	14	24	13	13
			159	87	44	28			2	3	4	8	9	20	31	28	12	20	13	13
			10	6		2			1		1									
			XVIII. TEXTILE FABRICS.																	
			12,932	9,839	2,785	308	278	617	679	704	667	715	683	647	2,638	2,994	1,478	664	221	47
			1,013	317	176	30	5	31	70	75	58	81	77	75	242	181	87	49	14	2
			589	496	85	8	16	47	41	55	45	57	43	37	97	93	34	15	7	2
			1,814	1,257	478	79	20	28	55	60	72	79	69	77	377	491	309	148	48	12
			8,956	6,820	1,968	163	212	382	480	487	465	476	474	431	1,867	2,125	991	409	139	27
			53	43	10															
			101	89	12				17	16	19	7	4	5	9	16	7	3	1	1
			476	403	65	8			26	40	31	35	28	119	105	33	22	4	3	3
			171	123	36	12			1		6	8	11	12	31	30	27	18	14	5
			XIX. DRESS.																	
			138	123	12	3			2	9	12	16	10	8	6	30	20	13	5	4
			209	187	10	2			13	26	15	19	18	13	58	30	14	2	3	1
			1,530	1,364	128	38			12	47	80	107	92	95	60	350	337	175	95	44
			116	91	8	17			5	4	4	4	5	2	23	20	14	12	13	10
			11	4	7				1	1	1				1	3	2	1		
			2	2																
			19	12	2	6									5	4	1	1	3	1
			78	52	17	9			2			5	5	6	4	16	14	10	14	3

Example 2 USA census data

# HISTORICAL STATISTICS

## of the United States Colonial Times to 1957

Prepared by the Bureau of the Census with the Cooperation of the Social Science Research Council

A STATISTICAL ABSTRACT SUPPLEMENT pub. 1961

Series A 71-85. Population, by Age, Sex, Race, and Nativity: 1790 to 1950—Con.

Year	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 and over	Age unknown
	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
NEGRO—Con.															
1870	791,421	659,831	645,311	520,550	498,854	379,048	284,749	258,838	216,820	168,968	161,362	80,857	91,314	122,058	28
1860	719,384	637,306	601,847	501,598	483,503	352,747	285,562	216,732	168,968	138,693	80,857	27,991	26,968	172	26,258
Free colored	55,918	61,857	60,399	52,747	48,562	35,274	28,562	21,732	16,968	13,693	8,057	2,991	2,968	172	172
Slave	653,166	575,949	541,248	448,846	435,242	316,473	257,000	195,000	152,000	125,000	72,800	24,900	23,999	169,086	26,086
1850	601,315	537,140	488,500	401,076	399,041	299,757	238,880	188,880	151,369	125,372	80,857	24,353	24,169	3,973	286
Free colored	60,821	58,052	52,308	43,794	43,794	35,547	28,547	22,547	17,547	14,547	11,547	8,547	8,547	286	286
Slave	540,494	479,088	436,192	357,282	355,247	271,210	210,333	166,333	133,822	110,825	69,310	15,806	15,622	3,687	3,687
1840	955,395	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720	890,720
Free colored	111,346	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397	109,397
Slave	844,049	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323	781,323
1830	797,187	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554	712,554
Free colored	96,004	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217	91,217
Slave	701,183	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337	621,337
1820	763,747	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372	456,372
Free colored	93,551	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848	52,848
Slave	670,196	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524	403,524

<sup>1</sup> 26 to 44 years old. <sup>2</sup> 10 to 23 years old. <sup>3</sup> 24 to 35 years old. <sup>4</sup> 36 to 54 years old. <sup>5</sup> Under 14 years old. <sup>6</sup> 14 to 25 years old.

### SOCIAL STATISTICS

Series H 395-406. Median Years of School Completed, by Age, Sex, and Color: 1940 and 1950

[Statistics for 1950 are estimates based on 20-percent sample; 1940 from a complete count]

Series No.	Age	Total		Male						Female					
		1950	1940	All classes		White		Nonwhite		All classes		White		Nonwhite	
				1950	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940
395	Total, 25 and over	9.3	8.6	9.0	8.6	9.3	8.7	8.4	5.4	9.6	8.7	10.0	8.8	7.2	6.1
396	25 to 29 years	12.1	10.3	12.0	10.1	12.4	10.5	8.4	6.5	12.1	10.5	12.2	10.9	8.9	7.1
397	30 to 34 years	11.6	9.5	11.4	9.2	11.9	9.7	7.8	6.2	11.8	9.9	12.1	10.3	8.4	7.1
398	35 to 39 years	10.7	8.8	10.8	8.7	10.7	8.8	7.1	5.8	10.7	8.9	11.2	9.1	7.8	6.1
399	40 to 44 years	9.8	8.6	9.4	8.6	9.9	8.7	6.5	5.5	10.1	8.7	10.5	8.8	7.2	6.1
400	45 to 49 years	8.9	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.9	8.5	6.0	5.2	9.0	8.6	9.5	8.6	6.7	5.1
401	50 to 54 years	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.4	5.6	4.8	8.8	8.4	8.9	8.5	6.1	5.1
402	55 to 59 years	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.3	5.1	4.6	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.5	5.8	4.9
403	60 to 64 years	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	4.7	4.3	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.4	5.3	4.5
404	65 to 69 years	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	4.0	3.7	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.3	4.5	3.8
405	70 to 74 years	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	3.9	3.5	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.3	4.2	3.5
406	75 years and over	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.1	8.0	3.1	1.5	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.2	3.4	2.8

Series H 452-454. Persons Lynched, by Race: 1882 to 1956

Year	Total			Year	Total			Year	Total			Year	Total		
	452	453	454		452	453	454		452	453	454		452	453	454
1882	8	3	3	1882	6	6	8	1882	88	4	29	1908	97	8	89
1883	8	8	8	1883	8	8	8	1883	57	6	51	1909	60	2	58
1884	8	8	8	1884	8	8	8	1884	64	5	59	1910	65	3	62
1885	20	2	18	1885	20	2	18	1885	61	8	53	1911	62	5	57
1886	15	15	15	1886	15	15	15	1886	89	7	76	1912	83	7	76
1887	28	4	24	1887	28	4	24	1887	64	4	60	1913	99	15	84
1888	8	2	6	1888	8	2	6	1888	38	2	36	1914	92	7	85
1889	13	1	12	1889	13	1	12	1889	54	4	50	1915	130	25	105
1890	21	1	20	1890	21	1	20	1890	69	13	56	1916	115	9	106
1891	10	3	7	1891	10	3	7	1891	55	4	51	1917	106	21	85
1892	11	1	10	1892	11	1	10	1892	52	1	51	1918	120	19	101
1893	16	16	16	1893	16	16	16	1893	68	2	61	1919	158	35	123
1894	30	7	23	1894	30	7	23	1894	67	7	60	1920	123	45	78

Source: 1882-1951, *1952 Negro Year Book*, William H. Wise and Co., p. 278; 1952-1956, Tuskegee Institute, Department of Records and Research, unpublished estimates.

Additional information and more detailed figures can be found in Arthur F. Raper, *The Tragedy of Lynching*, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1933, pp. 480-484, and James E. Cutler, *Lynch Law: An Investigation Into the History of Lynching in the United States*, Longmans-Green, New York, 1905, pp. 160-161.

Cutler's estimates are based on the annual record kept by the Chicago Tribune (daily newspaper). Estimates shown here are for whites and Negroes only. During the period 1882-1903, Cutler found that 45 Indians, 12 Chinese, 1 Japanese, and 20 persons of Mexican ancestry had been lynched.

The *1952 Negro Year Book* presents a detailed discussion concerning the difficulty of defining the term "lynching." According to this source, "... agencies concerned about the lynching problem have not been able to come to a conclusive agreement even when using the same criteria in classifying cases of lynching." The same source refers to a conference held on December 11, 1940, at Tuskegee Institute which established the following criteria to cover persons considered as victims of lynching:

1. There must be legal evidence that a person was killed;
2. The person must have met death illegally;
3. A group must have participated in the killing;
4. The group must have acted under pretext of service to justice, race, or tradition.