The graduate-entry medicine student: Challenges to transition through medical school

(By Simon Tso, Asim Yousuf, Nina Owen and Mike Smith)

Report for IATL (November 2012)

Introduction

This is an interim report on the 'Graduate-entry medicine student' project funded by IATL, University of Warwick. This is a collaborative project between Warwick Medical School staff and students. The project has received full ethics approval from the Warwick Biomedical and Scientific Research Ethics Committee 169-01-2012.

Project Progress

This project explores graduate-entry medicine student's experience of their transition through medical school training. It aims to uncover the challenges anticipated and experienced by Warwick graduate-entry medicine students. We have conducted our project as per project proposal. We anticipate that our study will achieve all but one of our proposed project objectives — To compare and contrast the experiences of Warwick graduate-entry students with that of students from other UK undergraduate medicine programmes. We have approached two UK medical schools but we have not been successful in securing their collaboration to jointly conduct the project. Due to time limitations, we will no longer be able to pursue this project objective.

To date, we have interviewed 11 Warwick medical students who are at various stages of medical school training. Participant demographics are shown in table 1.

Table 1. Participant demographics. (N = 11)

Age	Range 23-32	Mean 26.6, Median 26
Gender	55% (6/11) Females	45% (5/11) Males
Ethnicity	73% (8/11) White British	27% (3/11) Others
Marital status	91% (10/11) Single	9% (1/11) Married
Disability	18% (2/11) with a declared	82% (9/11) with no declared
	disability	disability
Qualifications	91% (10/11) possess a science or	9% (1/11) with other qualifications
	healthcare related first degree	
Previous work experience	73% (8/11) with previous work	27% (3/11) with no previous work
in healthcare settings	experience in healthcare settings	experience in healthcare settings
Year group	9% (1/11) Year 1 students	73% (8/11) Year 3 students
	0% (0/11) Year 2 students	18% (2/11) Year 4 students

The interviews were transcribed verbatim and analysed constant comparison. Data analysis has yielded preliminary findings (shown below) that will help inform the process of graduate-entry medicine student transition through medical school training. We plan to continue to conduct additional interviews until saturation of themes.

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Preliminary Results

Theme: Student's perspective of the challenges of medical school training

- Sub-theme: Anticipated challenge
- Sub-theme: Challenges experienced
- Sub-theme: The impact of prior experience on student's experiences and expectations of medical school training
- Sub-theme: The experience of students with disabilities

Theme: The process of establishing professional identity

- Sub-theme: Becoming part of a community of practice (Lave & Wenger 1991).
- Sub-theme: How 'social influence' shapes the learning experiences of medical students

Discussion

This project has yielded preliminary results that will enrich our understanding of the experience of Warwick graduate-entry medicine students and the process of their transition through medical school training. Once the project is completed, we anticipate the project findings can be used to help improve student experiences.

Acknowledgement

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Reference

Lave J, Etienne W. 1991. Situated learning: Legitimate peripheral participation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.



