

# Appendix A

## EDEN Language Guide

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## A.1 Introduction

The EDEN language has a number of C-like statements and operators. C programmers may find it familiar but they are still advised to go through this chapter since there are new data types and operators. Not all C operators have been implemented.

An EDEN program is a list of formula definitions, action specifications, function (procedure) definitions and C-like procedural statements. These definitions, specifications and procedural statements can appear in any order (though the order may affect the result of the program).

```
program:
  procedural-statement program
  function-definition program
  formula-definition program
  action-specification program
  dependency-link program
  query-command program
```

The procedural statements are the only executable statements. When a procedural statement is encountered, this statement will be executed. The effect of execution is to evaluate an expression, assign values to variables or call other **functions/procedures** (these must be defined earlier). The order of statements reflects the order of execution, and thus affects the results of computation. The user is responsible for arranging the statements in proper order to get the correct results.

In addition, the EDEN interpreter will do the (re-)calculation of the formula definitions and/or invoke the procedures defined by the action specifications automatically. The order of calculation of formula definitions and execution of actions should not be of concern to the user, and is fully controlled by the interpreter.

The dependency-link command is an alternative way of specifying actions. The query command inspects the current definitions of the objects.

## A.2 Lexical Conventions

There are five classes of tokens: identifiers, keywords, constants, operators, and other separators. Blanks, tabs, newlines, and comments (collectively, “white space”) as described below are ignored except as they serve to separate tokens. Some white space is required to separate otherwise adjacent identifiers, keywords, and constants.

If the input stream has been parsed into tokens up to a given character, the next token is taken to include the longest string of characters which could possibly constitute a token.

## A.3 Syntax notation

In the syntax notation used in this chapter, syntactic categories are indicated by *italic times roman* type, literal words and characters in *courier* type, and keywords in **bold courier** type. Alternative categories are listed on separate lines. An optional terminal or non-terminal symbol is indicated by the subscript “*opt*”, so that

```
[ expression-listopt ]
```

indicates an optional expression list enclosed in square brackets.

## A.4 Comments

Comments are arbitrary strings of symbols placed between the delimiters `/*` and `*/`. The whole sequence is equivalent to a white space. Note that `/* */` can be nested. It is useful to comment a block of program with comments in it.



```
/* This is a comment */
/* --- Begin of comment ---
   /* This is a nested comment */
--- End of comment --- */
```

Comments are not parts of the executable program, but are used by the programmer as a documentation aid.

## A.5 Identifiers (Names)

An *identifier (name)* consists of a sequence of letters and digits. The first character must be a letter. The underscore character `_` is considered a letter. EDEN imposes no limit on the number of characters in a name, but the implementation of the EDEN interpreter does (about 255 characters). An EDEN keyword cannot be used as an identifier.

Examples of identifiers:

hello	this_is_a_most_unusually_long_name
IF	bar
var1	HorseSense
var2	_auto_
	-

Upper- and lowercase letters are distinct, so `Count` and `count` are different identifiers. An identifier is a symbolic name of a variable, function or other objects.

## A.6 Keywords

The following identifiers are reserved for use as keywords, and may not be used otherwise:

append	default	func	proc
auto	delete	if	return
break	do	insert	shift
case	else	is	switch
continue	for	para	while

## A.7 Objects<sup>1</sup> and Lvalues

An *object* is a manipulatable region of storage; an *lvalue* is an expression referring to an object. An obvious example of an lvalue expression is an identifier. There are operators which yield lvalues: for example, if `E` is an expression of pointer type, then `*E` is an lvalue expression referring to the object to which `E` points. The name “lvalue” comes from the assignment expression `E1 = E2` in which the left operand `E1` must be an lvalue expression.

Objects can be a read/write variable, a function (procedure), a formula variable or an action specification.

### A.7.1 Read/Write Variables

A *read/write variable* (RWV) is a named storage that holds a data. The data can be any one of the data structures described in §A.8.

There is no need to declare a variable before it is used. Memory storage is allocated when the variable name first appears in a program.

Data can be assigned to RWV's using assignment statements (see §A.10.10). For example,

---

<sup>1</sup> The vocabulary is based upon the C reference manual. The term “object” is NOT used in the OOP sense.



V = 1;

The identifier (name) V denotes a RWV whose value is assigned to integer 1 by the operator =. The semi-colon terminates the statement.

The value of a RWV is referenced if its name appears in an expression. If the RWV hasn't been assigned a value before its value is referenced, the value @ (means "undefined"; see §A.8.1) is assigned to it automatically.

Different typed data can be assigned to the same variable at different time. The EDEN interpreter checks for data type clash at run-time.

The interpreter assumes all objects are RWV's until they are defined to be functions, formula definitions or action specifications.

## A.7.2 Function Definition

A function definition is an object that stores an entry point (address) of a sequence of instructions (the function) which computes a result from the parameters. There are some functions pre-defined by the interpreter. The user can define his/her own functions using some procedural statements.

The value of a function definition is equivalent to the function (address of the instruction sequence). (See §A.8.8)

Note that the interpreter allows an identifier designating a RWV to be re-used as a function name but not vice versa, because the interpreter assumes all objects are RWV's initially.

## A.7.3 Formula Variable

A formula variable is an object that stores a formula expression (unlike a RWV which stores a value). See §A.13.1 for the syntax of a formula definition. The value of a formula variable is equivalent to the current value of the formula expression that the variable stores. To optimize the computation speed, the formula variable also stores the up-to-date value of the formula expression. So, whenever, the value of the formula variable is referenced, this value is used. The interpreter is responsible for updating this value.

An identifier designating a RWV can be re-used to designate a formula variable and vice versa.

## A.7.4 Action Specification

An action specification is an object that stores an entry point (address) of an instruction sequence — the action procedure. See §A.13.2 for the syntax of an action specification. It also stores a list of objects on which the action depends. Whenever the values of these objects (usually are RWV's or formula variables) are changed the action procedure will be invoked by the system.

Note that the value of an action specification is equivalent to the address of the action procedure.

An identifier designating a RWV can be re-used as an action name but not vice versa.

# A.8 Data Structures

There are 8 different data types: @, integer, character, floating point, string, pointer, list, and function. Integer and character types are sometimes collectively called integral type.



### A.8.1 @ (undefined)

The constant @ (undefined)<sup>2</sup> is a special value. It has a unique (un-named) data type. Some operators, such as arithmetic operators, accept @ as their operands, and usually @ will be returned. Other operators which do not take @ operands will generate an error. See §A.10 for the discussion on operators.

### A.8.2 Integer

#### Decimal integer constants

A decimal integer constant is a stream of digits with non-leading zero. E.g.

123	<i>valid</i>
A123	<i>invalid (begins with non-digit)</i>
0123	<i>invalid (begins with zero but is a valid octal)</i>

#### Octal integer constants

An octal integer constant is a stream of digits with a leading zero. The digits 8 and 9 have octal values 10 and 11 respectively. E.g.

0456	<i>valid (= 302 decimal)</i>
018	<i>valid (= 020 octal = 16 decimal)</i>
456	<i>invalid (but is a valid decimal)</i>
A456	<i>invalid (begins with non-digit)</i>

#### Hexadecimal integer constants

A hexadecimal integer constant is a stream of hexadecimal digits starting with 0x (zero followed by the character x). Letters A to F have the hexadecimal values 10 to 15 respectively. Lowercase letters a to f are equivalent to their corresponding uppercase letters. E.g.

0xAB	<i>valid (= 171 decimal)</i>
0x1f	<i>valid (= 31 decimal)</i>
AB	<i>invalid (begins with an alphabet letter)</i>
01f	<i>invalid (missing x)</i>

### A.8.3 Character

A character constant is a character enclosed in single quotes, as in 'x'. The value of a character constant is the numerical value of the character in the machine's character set. E.g.

'A'	<i>valid (value is 65 for the ASCII character set)</i>
'AB'	<i>invalid (more than one character)</i>

Certain special characters, such as the single quote ' and the backslash \, may be represented according to the following table of escape sequences:

---

<sup>2</sup> The behaviour of @ is similar to the ⊥ (bottom) of some algebras.



newline	NL(LF)	'\n'
horizontal tab	HT	'\t'
backspace	BS	'\b'
carriage return	CR	'\r'
form feed	FF	'\f'
backslash	\	'\\'
single quote	'	'\''
double quote	"	'\"'
null	NUL	'\0'
bit pattern	ddd	'\ddd'

The escape \ddd consists of the backslash followed by a stream of octal digits which are taken to specify the value of the desired character. If the character following a backslash is not one of those specified, the backslash is ignored.

#### A.8.4 Floating point<sup>3</sup>

A floating point constant consists of an integer part, a decimal point, a fraction part, and an exponent part; where an exponent part is an e or E, and an optionally signed integer exponent. The integer and fraction parts both consist of a sequence of digits. Either the integer part or the fraction part (not both) may be missing; either the decimal point or the e (E) and the exponent (not both) may be missing.

Note that a floating point constant may not contain any embedded blanks or special characters.

Some floating point constants are:

1.23 .23 0.23 1. 1.0 1.2e10 1.23e-15

but not

1,000.00	<i>comma not allowed</i>
1 000.00	<i>embedded space not allowed</i>
1000	<i>decimal point or exponential part needed</i>
.e0	<i>integer part or fractional part needed</i>
-3.14159	<i>this is a floating point expression, not a constant</i>

#### A.8.5 String

A string constant is a character sequence enclosed in double quotes:

"this is a string"

The backslash convention for representing special characters can also be used within a string. This makes it possible to represent the double quote and the escape character backslash \ within a string. It is not possible for a string to contain the \0 (NUL) character since it is used to represent the end of string internally. Therefore,

"this is the end\0here we passed the end of string"

is equivalent to

"this is the end"

If *s* denotes a string expression, and *i* an index (an integer expression) then *s*[*i*] denotes the *i*<sup>th</sup> character in the string. (see also §A.9.1)

---

<sup>3</sup> Floating point type was not implemented in the earliest version of the EDEN interpreter.



An individual character of a string can be accessed randomly by giving the index — an integer expression enclosed in [] — after the string expression. The first character is numbered 1 (not zero). For example, if

s = "abcdef";  
then

s[1]	is the first character of s, i.e. 'a'.
s[i]	is the $i^{\text{th}}$ character of s.

It is illegal to index beyond the current number of characters in a string. So s[7] is an error since s has only six characters.

The suffix operator # returns the current number of characters in the string. In the last example, s# is 6. For the empty string, ""# is 0.

### A.8.6 Pointer

Pointers are the addresses of objects in the memory space. The prefix operator & gets the address of an object. For example,

```
iptr = & int_variable;
cptr = & s[5]; /* if s is a string, cptr points to the 5th char of s */
```

The prefix operator \* refers to the object which the pointer is pointing to. For example,

```
i = * iptr ; /* i = int_variable; */
c = * cptr ; /* c = s[5]; */
```

There are no pointer constants, and no pointer operations except the pointer equality checks.

### A.8.7 List

The *list* is the only structured data type in EDEN. Data items of different types can be grouped to form a list using the list formation operator [] (see §A.10.3). Commas are used to separate the data. The whole list is considered as a single data item. For example, the list

```
[ 100, 'a', "string", [1,2,3] ]
```

holds four items: an integer (100), a character ('a'), a string ("string") and a list ([1,2,3]).

There are no list constants in the language. The characteristics of the list data type are:

- o Different typed data can be stored in the same list. For instance,

```
L = [ 100, 'a', "string", [1,2,3] ];
```

L holds four items: an integer (100), a character ('a'), a string ("string") and a list ([1,2,3]).

- o The individual items of a list can be accessed randomly by giving the index (an integer expression quoted by []) after the list. The first item is numbered 1 (not zero). (See also §A.9.1.) For example,

L[1]	is the first item of L, i.e. 100 (in the previous example).
L[4][2]	is 2.

- o It is illegal to index beyond the current number of items of a list. So L[5] is an error since L has only four items.



- The suffix operator # returns the current number of items in the list. In the last example, L# is 4, and L[4]# is 3. For the empty list, []# is 0.
- List-related statements are: **append**, **insert**, **delete** and **shift** statements.
- There are no list constants.

### A.8.8 Function

EDEN allows the user to define functions (or procedures). The syntax of defining a function is: (see §A.12 for the formal description)

```
func identifier { para-aliasopt local-var-declarationopt statement-listopt }
```

- Notice that there is no parameter list after the identifier. The parameters form a list named \$ (dollar sign). Hence

\$ [1] represents the first argument  
\$ [2] represents the second argument  
etc.

For convenience, \$ [n] can be replaced by \$n, where n is a decimal integer constant. The optional *para-alias* gives nicknames to the arguments. The syntax is:

```
para identifier-list ;
```

- \$# is the current number of arguments. List operations are applicable to \$.
- All parameters are passed by value.
- Local variables must be declared at the beginning of the function body and are preceded by the keyword **auto** (means dynamic allocated). All local variables are RWV's. There is no need to declare the type of local variables because EDEN does the run-time type checking. The syntax is:

```
auto identifier-list ;
```

where *identifier-list* is a list of identifiers separated by commas.

- The **return** statement returns the value of the expression. The syntax is:

```
return expressionopt ;
```

If the expression is omitted, @ will be returned. Flowing off the end of a function is equivalent to return @.

- The value returned can be ignored by the caller. In this case, the function acts as a procedure. The keyword **func** can be replaced by **proc**. There are no differences between these two keywords. Thus they can be interchanged. The purpose of having another keyword is to self-comment the program. It is intended (not restricted) that **func** should be used for defining side-effect-free operators.

Examples:



```

func max /* returns the max. value of its arguments */
{
    para m;          /* m is the first argument $1 */
    auto i;          /* declare local variables */

    for (i = 2; i <= $#; i=i+1) {
        /* for the other arguments */
        if ($[i] > m)      /* the ith argument */
            m = $[i];
    }
    return m;          /* returns max to the caller */
}

```

The above example defines a function named `max` which returns the maximum value of its arguments.

- To call a function, the arguments must be put in parentheses preceded by the function name. For example,

```
MaxNumber = max(0,i,j,k);
```

evaluates the maximum value of `0, i, j` and `k`, and stores the results in the RWV `MaxNumber`. The parentheses cannot be omitted even if no arguments are passed to the function.

- The function name, itself, denotes an entry point (a pointer) of the function code. It is a valid value (a pointer to a function) that can be used in an expression. Thus, if

```
F = max;
```

then the statement

```
MaxNumber = F(1,3,2);
```

assigns 3 to `MaxNumber`.

Also a function can be put into a list. For example, if

```
G = [ min, max ];
```

where `min` is supposed to be a function that returns the minimum value of its arguments, then

```
Num = G[n](1,3,2);
```

`Num` will have the value 1 if `n` is 1 (`G[1]=min`), 3 if `n` is 2 (`G[2]=max`).

- Once an identifier is used as a name of a `function/procedure/action`, it cannot be re-used to designate a RWV/formula variable. This restriction is posed by the interpreter (not by the language) to prevent destroying a function definition accidentally.
- There are some pre-defined functions, such as `write`, `writeln`, and `exit`. (see §A.17)

## A.9 Expressions

The precedence of expression operators is the same as the order of the major sub-sections of §A.10, highest precedence first.

All integer overflows are ignored in the current implementation. Division by 0 causes a run-time error.



### A.9.1 Lvalue

```
lvalue:
  identifier
  $  

  $number
  lvalue [ expression ]
  * expression
  ` expression `
  ( lvalue )
```

Identifier were discussed in §A.5.

The dollar sign \$ is the actual argument list of a function; \$*number* is the *number*-th argument where number is a decimal integer constant.

A lvalue followed by an expression in square brackets is a lvalue. The intuitive meaning is that of a subscript. The lvalue must have type *string* or *list*. The expression must be of integer type.

The unary \* operator means *indirection*: the expression must be a pointer, the result is an lvalue.

An expression enclosed in a pair ` (open quotes) is a lvalue where the expression must be of string type. The object, referred to by it, is the object having the name identical to the string. For instance, ` "A` is equivalent to the object A.

A parenthesized lvalue is a lvalue which is identical to the unadorned lvalue.

### A.9.2 Primary expression

```
primary-expression:
  lvalue
  ( expression )
  primary-expression [ expression ]
  primary-expression ( expression-list-opt )
```

A lvalue is an simple expression. The value of the object is returned.

A parenthesized expression is a primary expression whose type and value are identical to those of the unadorned expression.

A primary expression followed by an expression in square brackets is a primary expression. The intuitive meaning is that of subscript. The primary expression must has type *string* or *list*. See 3.8.1.

A function call is a primary expression followed by parentheses containing a possibly empty, comma-separated list of expressions which constitute the actual arguments to the function. The primary expression must be of type *function*. See 3.7.8.

In preparing for the call to a function, a copy is made of each actual parameter (even it is a string or a list); thus all argument-passing in EDEN is strictly by value. A function may change the values of its formal parameters, but these changes cannot affect the values of the actual parameters. On the other hand, it is possible to pass a pointer on the understanding that the function may change the value of the object to which the pointer points. The order of evaluation of arguments is undefined by the language. (Although the current implementation evaluates parameters from left to right, the user should not assume this fact.)



## A.10 Operators

### A.10.1 Arithmetic operators

Expressions with binary operators group left-to-right. The usual arithmetic conversions are performed.

```
arithmetic-expression:
  expression + expression
  expression - expression
  expression * expression
  expression / expression
  expression % expression
```

The result of the + operator is the sum of the operands.

The result of the - operator is the difference of the operands.

The binary \* operator indicates multiplication.

The binary / operator indicates division.

The binary % operator yields the remainder from the division of the first expression by the second.

The two operands must be of integral type (i.e. integers or characters).

All arithmetic operators are *strict*, i.e. they return @ if either operand is @.

If both operands of an arithmetic expression are of integral type, the result is always an integer. If any operand is a floating point, the result is a floating point (except for the % operator which takes integral operands only).

### A.10.2 String operators

```
string-expression:
  expression // expression
```

The result of // returned is a string which is the concatenation of the two operands which are of string or character type. If either of operand is @, the result will be @. (see pre-defined function substr)

### A.10.3 List formation operator

```
list-formation-expression:
  [ expression-listopt ]
```

```
expression-list:
  expression
  expression , expression-list
```

The [ ] operator groups the values of the expressions into a list. The expression list is a list of expressions which separated by commas. If the expression list is omitted the list returned is the null list.

### A.10.4 Unary operators

```
unary-expression:
  - expression
  ! expression
  & lvalue
  expression #
```

The result of the unary - operator is the negative of its operand which is of integral type or floating point type. If the operand is of integral type, the result is of integer type. If the operand is @ the result is @. There is no unary + operator.



The result of the logical negation operator `!` is 1 if the value of its operand is zero, 0 if the value of its operand is non-zero. The type of the result is an integer. It is applicable to any integral operand.

The result of the unary `&` operator is a pointer to the object referred to by the lvalue.

If the expression is of string type, the suffix `#` operator returns the number of characters in it. If the expression is of list type, `#` returns the length of the list. The result is always an integer.

### A.10.5 Relational operators

The relational operators group left-to-right, but this fact is not very useful; `a<b<c` ((`a<b`)<`c`) does not mean what it seems to ((`a<b`) and (`b<c`)) in a normal mathematical expression.

*relational-expression:*  
*expression < expression*  
*expression > expression*  
*expression <= expression*  
*expression >= expression*

The operators `<` (less than), `>` (greater than), `<=` (less than or equal to) and `>=` (greater than or equal to) all yield 0 if the specified relation is false and 1 if it is true. The type of the result is integer. The usual arithmetic conversions are performed.

Two strings may be compared. Single characters are compared from the left to the right according to their codes in the machine's character set. Note that a string is always terminated by `\0`, so the shortest string is considered the smaller. Strings are equal only if their lengths as well as their contents are identical.

It is an error if the two operands are of different types, but if either argument in an relational expression is `@` then the value is `0`. Lists and pointers cannot be compared using the relational operators.

### A.10.6 Equality operators

*equality-expression:*  
*expression == expression*  
*expression != expression*

The `==` (equal to) and `!=` (not equal to) operators are exactly analogous to the relational operators except for their lower precedence. (Thus `a<b == c<d` is 1 whenever `a<b` and `c<d` have the same truth-value).

Note that two lists can be compared for equality. Lists are equal only if their lengths as well as their contents are identical. Two pointers can be compared for equality. Pointers are equal only if they points to the same object.

### A.10.7 Logical AND operator

*logical-and-expression:*  
*expression && expression*

The `&&` operator 1 if both its operands are non-zero, 0 otherwise. `&&` guarantees left-to-right evaluation; moreover the second operand is not evaluated if the first operand is 0.

### A.10.8 Logical OR operator

*logical-or-expression:*  
*expression || expression*



The `||` operator returns 1 if either of its operands is non-zero, 0 otherwise. `||` guarantees left-to-right evaluation; moreover the second operand is not evaluated if the first operand is non-zero.

### A.10.9 Conditional operator

*conditional-expression:*  
*expression ? expression : expression*

Conditional expressions group right-to-left. The first expression is evaluated and if it is non-zero, the result is the value of the second expression, otherwise that of third expression. The second and third expressions need not have same type; moreover only one of them is evaluated.

### A.10.10 Assignment operators

*assignment-expression:*  
*lvalue = expression*  
*lvalue += expression*  
*lvalue -= expression*  
*++ lvalue*  
*lvalue ++*  
*-- lvalue*  
*lvalue --*

There are three binary assignment operators, `=`, `+=`, and `-=`, all of which group right-to-left. All require an lvalue as their left operand. The right operand is evaluated and the value stored in the left operand after the assignment has taken place.

In the simple assignment with `=`, the value of the expression replaces that of the object referred to by the lvalue.

The behaviour of an expression of the form `E1 op= E2` may be inferred by taking it as equivalent to `E1 = E1 op (E2)`; however, `E1` is evaluated only once. Both of the operands must be of integral or floating point types.

The object referred to by the lvalue operand of prefix `++` is incremented. The value is the new value of the operand, but is not an lvalue. The expression `++x` is equivalent to `x+=1`.

When postfix `++` is applied to an lvalue the result is the value of the object referred to by the lvalue. After the result is noted, the object is incremented in the same manner as for the prefix `++` operator. The type of the result is the same as the type of the lvalue expression.

The lvalue operands of the prefix and postfix `--` is decremented analogously to the prefix and postfix `++` operators respectively.

All the objects referred to by the lvalues of these assignment operators must be read/write variables, not formula variables.

### A.10.11 Precedence and order of evaluation

The table below summarizes the rules for precedence and associativity of all operators. Operators on the same line have the same precedence; rows are in order of decreasing precedence, so, for example, `*`, `/`, and `%` all have the same precedence which is higher than that of `+` and `-`.

<i>Operator</i>	<i>Associativity</i>							
<code>()</code> <code>[]</code> <code>``</code>	left to right							
<code>!</code> <code>++</code> <code>--</code> <code>-</code> <code>*</code> <code>&amp;</code> <code>#</code>	right to left							
<code>*</code> <code>/</code> <code>%</code>	left to right							



+	-	//	left to right	
<	<=	>	>=	left to right
==	!=			left to right
&&				left to right
				left to right
? :				right to left
=	+=	-=		right to left

## A.11 Procedural Statements

Procedural Statements are executable statements. The statements are executed in sequence except as indicated.

### A.11.1 Expression Statements

Most statements are expression statements, which have the form:

*expression ;*

Usually expression statements are assignments or function/procedure calls. For instances:

```
I = 1;          /* assignment statement */
J++;           /* another form of assignment */
DoSomething(I, J); /* procedure call */
```

### A.11.2 Insert Statement

The statement

**insert** *lvalue , expression-1 , expression-2 ;*

inserts a value evaluated from *expression-2* into the list object referred to by *lvalue* at the position *expression-1*; *expression-1* must be of integral type and cannot be smaller than 1 or be greater than the current number of items of the list plus one. The list object referred to by *lvalue* must be a read/write variable.

### A.11.3 Append Statement

The statement

**append** *lvalue , expression ;*

appends a value evaluated from *expression* to the end of the list referred to by *lvalue*. It is equivalent to do

**insert** *lvalue , lvalue # + 1 , expression ;*

but the *lvalue* expression is evaluated only once.

### A.11.4 Delete Statement

The statement



```
delete lvalue , expression ;
```

deletes a value from the list object referred to by lvalue at the position evaluated from *expression*; *expression* must be of integral type and cannot be smaller than 1 or be greater than the current number of items of the list; whence the list cannot be a null list. The list object referred to by lvalue must be a read/write variable.

### A.11.5 Shift Statement

The syntax of the shift statement is:

```
shift lvalueopt ;
```

The shift statement deletes the first value from the list referred to by lvalue; whence the list cannot be a null list. If lvalue is omitted, the argument list \$ is assumed; hence it can only be used within a function body. The equivalent delete statements of the shift statements are:

```
delete $ , 1 ; /* shift; */
delete lvalue , 1 ; /* shift lvalue; */
```

### A.11.6 Compound Statement

So that several statements can be used where one is expected, the compound statement is provided:

```
compound-statement:
{ statement-listopt }

statement-list:
statement
statement statement-list
```

### A.11.7 Condition Statement

The two forms of the conditional statement are

```
if ( expression ) statement
if ( expression ) statement else statement
```

In both cases the expression is evaluated and if it is non-zero, the first sub-statement is executed. In the second case the second sub-statement is executed if the expression is 0. As usual the “else” ambiguity is resolved by connecting an else with the last encountered else-less if.

### A.11.8 While Statement

The while statement has the form

```
while ( expression ) statement
```

The sub-statement is executed repeatedly so long as the value of the expression remains non-zero. The test takes place before each execution of the statement.

### A.11.9 Do Statement

The do statement has the form

```
do statement while ( expression ) ;
```

The sub-statement is executed repeatedly until the value of the expression becomes zero. The test takes place after each execution of the statement.



### A.11.10 For Statement

The for statement has the form

```
for ( expression-1opt ; expression-2opt ; expression-3opt ) statement
```

This statement is equivalent to

```
expression-1 ;
while ( expression-2 ) {
    statement
    expression-3 ;
}
```

Thus the first expression specifies initialization for the loop; the second specifies a test, made before each iteration, such that the loop is exited when the expression becomes 0; the third expression often specifies an incrementation which is performed after each iteration.

Any or all of the expressions may be dropped. A missing *expression-2* makes the implied **while** clause equivalent to **while(1)**; other missing expressions are simply dropped from the expansion above.

### A.11.11 Switch Statement

The switch statement causes control to be transferred to one of several statements depending on the value of an expression. It has the form

```
switch ( expression ) statement
```

The statement is typically compound. Any statement within the statement may be labelled with one or more case prefixes as follows:

```
case constant : statement
```

There may also be prefix of the form:

```
default : statement
```

When the switch statement is executed, its expression is evaluated and compared with each case constant. If one of the case constants is equal to the value of the expression, control is passed to the statement following the matched **case** prefix. If no case constant matches the expression, and there is a **default** prefix, control passes to the prefixed statement. If no case matches and if there is no **default** then none of the statements in the **switch** is executed.

### A.11.12 Break Statement

The statement

```
break ;
```

causes termination of the smallest enclosing **while**, **do**, **for**, or **switch** statement; control passes to the statement following the terminated statement.

### A.11.13 Continue Statement

The statement

```
continue ;
```



causes control to pass to the loop-continuation portion of the smallest enclosing **while**, **do**, or **for** statement; that is to the end of the loop.

### A.11.14 Return Statement

A function returns to its caller by means of the **return** statement, which has one of the forms:

```
return expressionopt ;
```

In the optional expression is omitted the value returned is @. Otherwise, the value of the expression is returned to the caller of the function. Flowing off the end of a function is equivalent to return @.

### A.11.15 Null Statement

The null statement has the form:

```
;
```

A null statement is useful to carry a label just before the } of a compound statement, for example:

```
switch (...) { ... case 1: ; }
```

or to supply a null body to a looping statement such as **while**, for example:

```
while (1) ; /* an infinite waiting loop */
```

## A.12 User-defined Functions

Function definitions have the form:

```
function-definition:
  function-declarator function-body

function-declarator:
  func identifier
  proc identifier

function-body:
  { para-aliasopt local-var-declopt statement-listopt }

para-alias:
  para identifier-listopt ;

local-var-decl:
  auto identifier-listopt ;

identifier-list:
  identifier
  identifier , identifier-list
```

The identifier is declared to be a function using the keywords **func** or **proc**. There is no difference between **func** and **proc**. The word **proc** is more meaningful when the function serves as a procedure, i.e. a function which does not return a value.

All parameters are passed by value. The actual parameters forms a list called \$ (dollar sign). The first arguments is \$ [1], the second argument is \$ [2], and so forth. For convenience, \$ [1], \$ [2], ... can be replaced by \$1, \$2, .... **para** gives nicknames to the parameters. The first identifier in *para-alias* matches \$1 and so forth. The number of identifiers does not required to



match the number of actual parameters.  $\$n$  can be referenced by either  $\$n$ ,  $[$n]$  or the nickname given.

See also §A.7.2 and §A.8.8.

## A.13 Definitive Statements

### A.13.1 Formula Definition

A formula definition has the form:

```
formula-definition:
  identifier is expression ;
```

It is normally expected that the operators appearing in the *expression* are “pure” functions, i.e. are without side-effect. The interpreter does not allow the use of assignment operators in the *expression*, but does not otherwise detect the use of “impure” functions. It is not advisable to use such functions.

In addition, a formula variable cannot be (directly or indirectly) cyclically defined. For example,

```
f is f + 1;
```

is an error because *f* is defined in terms of itself, and not logically meaningful. The definitions:

```
i is j;
j is i;
```

are legal definitions, but conflict with the restriction. The EDEN interpreter rejects the second definition, and produces the error message:

```
j : CYCLIC DEF : ABORTED near line ...
```

The examples below are valid definitions of formula variables (assuming they are not cyclically defined):

```
f is a + b;
M is max(a,b,c);
```

The EDEN interpreter controls all the evaluations of formulae. The order of evaluation is not specified by the language, i.e. can happen in any order. One version of EDEN interpreter may evaluate the formula of *f* before that of *M*, whenever the value of *a*, for instance, is changed, but some other versions may do it in the reverse order. A concurrent EDEN system (if it existed) might do both evaluations in parallel. Therefore, the user should not make any assumption on the order of evaluation.

### A.13.2 Action Specification

An action specification has the form:

```
action-specification:
  function-declarator dependency-list function-body

dependency-list:
  : identifier-list
```

The *function declarator* and *function body* are the same as those of function definition (see §A.12). An identifier is declared to be an action using the keywords **proc** or **func**. There is no difference between **proc** and **func**; but the user is recommended to use **proc** because an action usually serves as a procedure.



The dependency list is a list of comma-separated identifiers preceded by a colon.

An action is normally a procedure invoked automatically by the system when any object specified in the dependency list is changed. No parameters will be passed to the procedure; so the argument list \$ is always empty when called by the system. All values returned by the actions are ignored by the system.

The order of invoking actions is controlled by the EDEN interpreter, but the user can invoke an action explicitly by giving a pair of parenthesis (a null argument list) after the action name (exactly like a procedure/function call). This is useful for debugging.

Notice that if the identifier list is omitted in the dependency list the action is just an ordinary procedure.

The use of actions (and the use of “impure” functions as operators in formulae) leads to procedural activity outside the user’s direct control when expressions are evaluated. The user should make no assumptions about the order in which such procedural actions are performed. For instance, no two actions that can be invoked in the same time should write to the same RWV. EDEN does not provide any facility to detect or prevent such “interference” between actions.

## A.14 Miscellaneous Commands

### A.14.1 Dependency Link

An alternative way of defining an action specification is to declare the action as a procedure/function. Then the dependency link can be added using the command:

*dependency-link:*  
    *identifier* ~> [ *identifier-list* ] ;

where each identifier in the *identifier list* refers to an action (procedure) that depends on the value of the object referred to by *identifier*. So the action:

```
proc p : a, b, c { /* action body */ }
```

is equivalent to

```
a ~> [ p ] ;  
b ~> [ p ] ;  
c ~> [ p ] ;
```

Note that the *dependency link* command adds dependency linkage to actions. If the user wants to remove a particular linkage, the whole action must be re-specified. For example, to remove c from the specification of action p above, p must be re-defined as:

```
proc p : a, b { /* action body */ }
```

### A.14.2 Query

The query command has the form:

```
? lvalue ;
```

The query command prints the definition of the object referred to by *lvalue* on the *stdout* of the UNIX environment.



The format of printing a RWV is:

```
value
RWV-name ~> [ identifier-list ] ;
```

The format of printing a formula variable is:

```
formula-variable-name is expression ;
formula-variable-name ~> [ identifier-list ] ;
```

The format of printing a function definition is:

```
func function-name
{ function-body }
function-name ~> [ identifier-list ] ;
```

where **proc** may be printed instead of **func** depends on which word was used by the user.

The format of printing an action specification is:

```
proc action-name : identifier-list
{ action-body }
action-name ~> [ identifier-list ] ;
```

where **func** may be printed instead of **proc** depends on which word was used by the user.

The query command is an ad hoc feature in the language and contains bugs in the current implementation of EDEN interpreters; for instance,

```
? L[1];
```

prints the definition of **L** instead of **L[1]**.

However it is the only way of inspecting the current definition and data dependency relations associated with an object.

## A.15 Syntax Summary

### A.15.1 Expressions

```
expression:
    primary-expression
    - expression
    ! expression
    & lvalue
    expression #
    ++ lvalue
    lvalue ++
    -- lvalue
    lvalue --
    [ expression-list-opt ]
    expression binop expression
    expression ? expression : expression
    lvalue asgnop expression
```



*primary-expression:*

- lvalue*
- ( *expression* )
- primary-expression* [ *expression* ]
- primary-expression* ( *expression-list<sub>opt</sub>* )

*lvalue:*

- identifier*
- \$
- \$number
- lvalue* [ *expression* ]
- \* *expression*
- ` *expression`*
- ( *lvalue* )

*expression-list:*

- expression*
- expression*, *expression-list*

The primary-expression operators

( ) [ ] ` `

have highest priority and group left-to-right. The unary operators

\* & - ! # ++ --

have priority below the primary operators but higher than any binary operator, and group right-to-left.

Binary priority decreasing as indicated below.

*binop:*

*	/	%
+	-	//
>	<	>=
==	!=	<=
&&		

The conditional operator

? :

has priority lower than the binary operators, and groups right-to-left.

Assignment operators all have the same priority, and all group right-to-left.

*asgnop:*

= += -=



## A.15.2 Statements

```

statement:
    expression ;
    function-definition
    formula-definition
    action-specification
    dependency-link
    query-command
    compound-statement
    insert lvalue , expression-1 , expression-2 ;
    append lvalue , expression ;
    delete lvalue , expression ;
    shift lvalueopt ;
    if ( expression ) statement
    if ( expression ) statement else statement
    while ( expression ) statement
    do statement while ( expression ) ;
    for ( expressionopt ; expressionopt ; expressionopt ) statement
    switch ( expression ) statement
    case constant : statement
    default : statement
    break ;
    continue ;
    return expressionopt ;
    ;

compound-statement:
    { statement-listopt }

statement-list:
    statement
    statement statement-list

```

## A.15.3 Function Definition

```

function-definition:
    function-declarator function-body

function-declarator:
    func identifier
    proc identifier

function-body:
    { local-var-declopt statement-listopt }

local-var-decl:
    auto identifier-listopt ;

identifier-list:
    identifier
    identifier , identifier-list

```

## A.15.4 Dependency Link

```

dependency-link:
    identifier ~> [ identifier ] ;

```



### A.15.5 Query Command

```
query-command:
? lvalue ;
```

## A.16 Pre-defined Variables

The following is a list of pre-defined read/write variables. The user should not alter the value of these variables, except `autocalc`.

<code>stdin</code>	These three variables are pre-defined file pointers equivalent to those file pointers in C. All of them are of integer type.
<code>stdout</code>	
<code>stderr</code>	
<code>autocalc</code>	If the value of <code>autocalc</code> is set to 0, the mechanism of auto-recalculate of formula definitions will be switched off. In such a situation, formulae and actions will not be recalculated or invoked when the values of those variables on which they are dependant are changed. However, when <code>autocalc</code> is set to a non-zero value, the auto-recalculation mechanism will be back in action. By default, <code>autocalc</code> is set to 1.
<code>calc_list</code>	In the earliest version of EDEN interpreter, the pointers pointing to the formula variable and action specifications are queued in the list variable <code>calc_list</code> . The interpreter would not update or invoke those queued formula variables and actions when <code>autocalc</code> is switched "off". The following action specification can update these queued formulae and actions automatically when <code>autocalc</code> is on again:

```
proc _autocalc : autocalc
{
    while(calc_list#) {
        *calc_list[1]; /* update formula var's */
        shift calc_list; /* remove from list */
    }
}
```

Note that this action will only be invoked when the auto-calculate mechanism is on (i.e. `autocalc` is non-zero). This action forces the formula variables to be updated by simply evaluating them (the interpreter always updates the formula variables if they are evaluated). Although this action does not invoke queued actions, the updating of the formula variables will cause the related actions to be invoked.

In the new version of EDEN interpreter, all queued formulae and actions would be updated and invoked as soon as the auto-recalculate mechanism is switched on. The references to the formula variables and action specifications are stored in an internal format and hence the variable `calc_list` is not needed. Thus the user cannot alter the list. To inspect the formula variable and action specification queues while `autocalc` is "off", the user can call the pre-defined functions, `formula_list()` and `action_list()`, which transform the internal information into EDEN's list type. See the next section for the description of these two functions.

## A.17 Pre-defined Functions

A number of functions are pre-defined by the EDEN interpreter. These pre-defined functions cannot be re-defined by the users to prevent ruining their definition accidentally. The following is a list of pre-defined functions. The output of the examples are in *italic courier* typeface.



```
debug(status)
int status
```

If *status* is a non-zero integer, `debug` turns on the debugging mode. When the debugging mode is on the interpreter prints out some information showing the status of the machine. Default: off (0). For example,

```
debug(1); /* turn on debugging mode */
```

It is a subroutine for developing the interpreter. It is available to the user only if the interpreter was compiled with the flag `-DDEBUG`.

```
write(...)
writeln(...)
```

`write` and `writeln` print the arguments on the `stdout` (standard output file). `writeln` appends a newline `\n` at the end. For example,

```
for (i = 1; i <= 10; i++) write(i, ' ');
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
```

```
writeln("sum of ", 1, '+', 2, " = ", 1+2);
sum of 1+2 = 3
```

```
substr(string, from, to)
string string
int from, to
```

`substr` returns a substring of *string*. *from* and *to* are the starting and ending positions respectively; they are integer values. If *to* is greater than *from*, the null string will be returned. *from* must not be small than 1. For example,

```
substr("1234567890", 4, 8)
```

will evaluated to "45678".

```
strcat(string, ...)
string string, ...
```

`strcat` returns the string of the concatenation of its arguments. All arguments must be of string or character types. Characters are considered as a string of length 1. If it is called with no arguments, the null string will be returned. For example,

```
s = strcat("Garden", " of ", "Eden", '.');
```

*s* has the value "Garden of Eden."

```
execute(string)
string string
```

`execute` executes a string as a program. It returns 0 if no errors occurred in the execution of the string, non-zero otherwise. The execution terminates as soon as it encounter a syntax error or run-time error. Note that it is not a macro; the string must be some valid and complete EDEN statements. Also this function can be executed within a function body. For example,

```
proc reset_F {execute("F is A+B;");}
```

Every time `reset_F` is called, *F* will be defined to be a formula variable contains the expression "A+B" unless there are run-time errors, such as the recursive definition conflict.



```
include (filename)
string filename
```

include works in the same way as execute except it takes a file as a program; the file is specified by the first argument which is a string expression. If the execution is successful, include returns 0. The execution terminates as soon as it encounters a syntax error or run-time error. The file name and line number where the error occurs will be reported by the interpreter. For example,

```
include("utility");
```

executes the file called utility.

```
apply (function, list)
func function
list list
```

apply calls the function specified in the first argument with the second argument as its actual argument (i.e. \$). Thus the first and second arguments must be of type function and list respectively. For example,

```
apply(writeln, [1,2,3]);
```

is equivalent to call

```
writeln(1,2,3);
```

```
exit (status)
int status
```

exit terminates the program and returns *status*, an integer, to the system. If *status* is omitted, 0 is assumed.

```
nameof (pointer)
pointer pointer
```

nameof returns the name of object to which the first argument (of pointer type) points. The function returns a string. This function is an ad hoc function. Bugs: If the pointer points to a character of a string object or an item of a list object, the string or the list object name is returned. For examples,

<i>Example</i>	<i>Value Returned</i>
nameof (&Object)	"Object"
nameof (&A_String[1])	"A_String"
nameof (&A_List[5])	"A_List"

```
formula_list()
```

formula\_list returns the current list of addresses of formula variables queued. This function is useful to inspect the internal queue of formulae when the autocalc is "off". See §A.16 for the description of autocalc. This function is implemented in the later versions of the EDEN interpreter.

```
action_list()
```

action\_list returns the current list of addresses of action specifications queued. This function is useful to inspect the internal queue of actions when the autocalc is "off". See §A.16 for the description of autocalc. This function is implemented in the later versions of the EDEN interpreter.

```
symboltable()
```

symboltable returns the current internal symbol table of the interpreter as a list. Each symbol entry is of the form:

```
[name, type, text, by-list, to-list]
```



where

<i>name</i>	the object name (a string)
<i>type</i>	the type code (an integer) of the object. The code denotes whether the object is a RWV, function definition, formula variable, or action specification.
<i>text</i>	if the object is a function definition, formula variable, or action specification, then <i>text</i> stores the definitions in textual form.
<i>by-list</i>	a list of addresses of objects by which this object is referenced.
<i>to-list</i>	a list of addresses of objects to which this object refers.

For example, if the following definitions are defined

```

...
a is b + c;
b = 3;
f is b * g;
...
and,
S = symboltable();
then, S is:
[ ... [ "a", 263, "b + c;", [], ["b","c"] ],
  [ "b", 275, "", ["a"], [] ], ... ]

```

This function is useful to inspect the internal queue of actions when the `autocalc` is “off”. See §A.16 for the description of `autocalc`. This function is implemented in the new versions of the EDEN interpreter.

<code>eager()</code>	eagerly evaluate/execute all queued definitions/actions despite of the status of <code>autocalc</code> .
<code>pack(...)</code>	allocate a continuous space on the heap to store the packed data. The values are packed in a machine-dependent fashion, so it is not portable. Data is packed as C type:-
integer	is considered as int (4 bytes)
real	float (4)
character	char (1)
string/pointer/function/etc	char * (4)

`pack` returns the address of the beginning of memory block as an integer. Example:

```

x = [0.0, 100.0, 100.0, 0.0]; /* x-coordinates */
y = [0.0, 0.0, 100.0, 100.0]; /* y-coordinates */
polygon_abs_2(pack(x), pack(y), 4);
/* will draw a filled square */
/* in fact, you could do:
   polygon_abs_2(pack([0.0, 100.0, 100.0, 0.0]),
                  pack([0.0, 0.0, 100.0, 100.0]),
                  4);
*/
move_abs_2(0.0, 0.0);
polyline_abs_2(pack(x), pack(y), 4);
/* will draw a hollow square */
/*
   c.f. SunCore Reference Manual */

```

Bugs: It is very ad hoc, and not universal, i.e. cannot handle any struct. It converts real numbers into “float”s instead of “double”s (so we can call Suncore polyline & polygon primitives). There should be an “unpack” function.



```

getenv (env)
string env
    returns the string of the environment variable env. See getenv(3).

putenv (env)
string env
    sets the environment variable. env should have the form: "name=value". See
    putenv(3).

error (err_msg)
string err_msg
    generates an EDEN error & print the error message err_msg.

error_no ()
    returns the last system (not EDEN) error number (an integer).

touch (vp1, vp2, vp3, ...)
pointer vp1, vp2, vp3, ...
    vp1, ..., vp3 are pointers to variables. touch puts the targets of variables, pointed to by
    vp1, vp2, vp3, ..., vp3, to the evaluation queue.

The followings are interprocessing communication routines. Note that Sun3 workstation has
problems to use message queue, so these functions can only work on Sun4 (marked by *).

backgnd (path, cmd, arg1, arg2, ...)
string path, cmd, arg1, arg2, ...
    executes a process at background named by path. backgnd returns the process id (-1
    if fail). Bug: backgnd may returns a +ve id even if it can't execute the command.

pipe (path, cmd, arg1, arg2, ...)
string path, cmd, arg1, arg2, ...
    pipes output (stdout) to process named by path. pipe returns the process id (-1 if
    fail). Bug: pipe may returns a +ve id even if it can't execute the command.

get_msgq (key, flag) *
int key, flag
    gets a message queue using key. flag denotes the permission and options (see
    msgget(2)). It returns the message queue id (integer), -1 if fail.

remove_msgq (msqid) *
int msqid
    removes a message queue whose id is msqid. It returns -1 if fail. (see msgctl(2))

send_msg (msqid, [ msg_type, msg_text ], flag) *
int msqid, msg_type, flag
string msg_text
    sends a message (text string) to message queue msqid. msg_type denotes the message
    type. msg_text is a string (terminated by \0, i.e. at least having length 1).
    flag = 0 for wait
          04000 (octal) for no wait
          (see msgsnd(2)).
    It returns -1 if fail.

receive_msg (msqid, msg_type, flag) *
int msqid, msg_type, flag
    receives message of msg_type from message queue msqid. flag: c.f. send_msg &
    msgsnd(2). It returns @ if fail, else [ m_type, m_text ] where m_type is the actual
    message type received and m_text is the text string received.

```

The following functions, `type`, `int`, `char`, and `str`, are type conversion functions.



**type (data)**

It returns the type of data as a string:

<i>Data Type</i>	<i>String Returned</i>
@ "undefined"	"@"
integer	"int"
character	"char"
string	"string"
floating point	"float"
list	"list"
function	"func"
procedure	"proc"
pre-defined function	"builtin"
pre-binded C function	"C-func"

For example, `type (1)` gives "int".

**int (data)**

If *data* is an integer, the same value will be returned. If it is a character, the code of the character will be returned. If it is a string, the string will be assumed as a stream of digits, and these digits are converted into an integer which will be returned. If it is a floating point, it will be truncated into an integer before it is returned. If it is a pointer, the address is casted to an integer which will be returned. The function returns @ otherwise.

**char (data)**

If *data* is a character, the same character will be returned. If it is an integer, the character having the code equals to the integer will be returned. If it is a string, its first character will be returned. If it is a floating point, it will be truncated into an integer and then cast to a character before it is returned. The function returns @ otherwise.

**str (data)**

If *data* is a string, the same string will be returned. If it is @, the string "@" will be returned. If it is a character, the character will be converted into a string and returned. If it is an integer or a floating point, the string of digits corresponding to the value will be returned. The function returns @ otherwise.

**float (data)**

If *data* is a floating point, the same value will be returned. If it is an integer, the floating point having the same value will be returned. If it is a character, the floating point having the same value as the code of the character will be returned. If it is a string, the string will be assumed as a stream of digits, and these digits are converted into a floating point which will be returned. If it is a pointer, it will be casted into an integer and then converted to a floating point before it is returned. The function returns @ otherwise.

The following list of functions are pre-binded C functions. Users should refer to their own reference manual.

<i>Function</i>	<i>Description</i>
<code>fclose</code>	close a file
<code>fgetc</code>	get a character from an opened file
<code>fgets</code>	get a string from a file
<code>fopen</code>	open a file
<code>fprintf</code>	print to a file
<code>fscanf</code>	formated read data from a file
<code>gets</code>	get a string from <i>stdin</i>
<code>pclose</code>	close a pipe
<code>popen</code>	open a pipe
<code>putw</code>	put a machine word to a file



## *Appendix A: EDEN Language Guide*

<code>setbuf</code>	set the buffer size of a file
<code>sprintf</code>	print to a string
<code>sscanf</code>	formated read data from a string
<code>system</code>	execute command in a sub-shell
<code>ungetc</code>	unget a character

### **Math Lib:**

<code>sin</code>	<code>cos</code>	<code>tan</code>	<code>asin</code>	<code>acos</code>	<code>atan</code>
<code>atan2</code>	<code>sqrt</code>	<code>pow</code>	<code>log</code>	<code>log2</code>	<code>log10</code>
<code>exp</code>	<code>exp2</code>	<code>exp10</code>			

Different releases of the EDEN interpreter support different C function packages, such as CURSES (standard UNIX windowing package) and SunCore (standard SUN workstation graphics package). The user should consult to the release notes and the packages' reference manual for the descriptions of the functions.



## Appendix B

### Celsius-Fahrenheit Convertor

This appendix lists the entire program of a Celsius-Fahrenheit convertor described in §4.2.3.

Celsius-Fahrenheit Convertor Main Program	B-1
macro.e	B-2
definition.e	B-3
Macro Expanded Listing	B-5



# *Celsius-Fahrenheit Convertor Main Program*

```
include("macro.e");
include("definition.e");

new_op ("ADD", [ r_is_a_plus_b,
                  r_is_a_plus_b,
                  b_is_r_minus_a
                ]
);
new_op ("MULT", [ r_is_a_times_b,
                  r_is_a_times_b,
                  b_is_r_div_a
                ]
);
set(ADD[a], 32);
set(MULT[a], 1.8);

connect("P", MULT[b], "C"      );
connect("Q", ADD[b],  MULT[r]);
connect("R", "F",      ADD[r] );
```



## *macro.e*

*macro*

```
/*
** macro      -- an EDEN utility function
**
** Usage:      string = macro( macro_string , real_strings ... )
**
** Description:
**             macro() will take the 1st argument to be a macro string
**             and expand '?n', where n is a digit 1-9, by the n-th
**             arguments followed.
**
**             '??' produces a single '?'.
**
** Example:
**             macro("?1 ?2 ?3 ?2 ?1","A","B","C");
**             gives:
**             "A B C B A"
*/
func macro          /* $1=macro string; $2..n = real string */
{
    auto i, j, l, m, n, c, s;

    s = "";
    l = (m = $1) #;      /* m = macro string; l = length of string */
    shift;                /* remove macros from arguments, so ?i = $i */
    i = 1;
    while (i <= l) {
        for (j = i; j <= l && m[j] != '?'; j++); /* skip to '?' */
        if (i != j) s = s // substr(m, i, j - 1);
        if (j <= l) {           /* i.e. '?' */
            j++;
            n = (c = (j > l) ? '?' : m[j]) - '0';
            s = s // ((l <= n && n <= $#) ? $[n] : c);
        }
        i = j + 1;
    }
    return s;              /* s is the expanded string */
}
```



## *definition.e*

```
a = 1;          /* indices of operator variables */
b = 2;
r = 3;

set
*****+
**      set("variable_name", value);
**      set the variable, whose name (a string ) is given by 1st arg,
**      to value given in 2nd arg.
*****+
proc set { `\$1` = \$2; }

*****
**      action functions
*****+
r_is_a_plus_b
proc r_is_a_plus_b { `\$1[r]` = `\$1[a]` + `\$1[b]`; }
b_is_r_minus_a
proc b_is_r_minus_a { `\$1[b]` = `\$1[r]` - `\$1[a]`; }
r_is_a_times_b
proc r_is_a_times_b { `\$1[r]` = `\$1[a]` * `\$1[b]`; }
b_is_r_div_a
proc b_is_r_div_a { `\$1[b]` = `\$1[r]` / `\$1[a]`; }

define_action
*****+
**      define_action(action_name, Vi, SV, fV, V)
**          Create an action with the following parameters
**
**          action_name = name of action
**          Vi = name of variable on which action depends
**          SV = control flag name
**          fV = action function
**          V = variable name holds a list of constraint vars
**
**          This procedure is called by new_op() and connect()
*****+
proc define_action /* action_name, Vi, SV, fV, V */
{
    execute(
        macro(
            "proc ?1:?2{if(?3==1)?3=0;else{?3=1;?4(?5);}}",
            $1, /* action_name */
            $2, /* variable on which action depends */
            $3, /* control flag name */
            $4, /* function name */
            $5 /* variable name which holds a list of constraint vars */
        )
    );
}
```



*new\_op*

```
*****
**      new_op("op_name", [fa, fb, fr])                                **
**          Creates a new constraint operator, named by 1st arg        **
**          e.g. new_op("A", [Fa,Fb,Fr]) gives                         **
**                  A = ["A_a", "A_b", "A_r"];                           **
**                  f_A = [Fa, Fb, Fr];                                 **
**          where Fa,Fb,Fr must be procedures                          **
**          and 3 actions, namely                                     **
**                  "action_A_a", "action_A_b", "action_A_r"           **
**          with Fa, Fb, Fr as their action functions respectively   **
*****
```

```
proc new_op                               /* name, [fa, fb, fr] */
{
    auto      V, SV, fV, Va, Vb, Vr;
```

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \$1; && /* V = op name */ \\ \text{set}((fV = "f_"/\!/V), \$2); && /* fV = constraint functions */ \\ \text{set}((SV = "S_"/\!/V), 0); && /* SV = control flag name */ \\ \text{set}(V, [ (Va = V/\!/_a"), (Vb = V/\!/_b"), (Vr = V/\!/_r") ]); \\ \text{define\_action}("action_"/\!/Va, Va, SV, fV/\!/"[a]", V); \\ \text{define\_action}("action_"/\!/Vb, Vb, SV, fV/\!/"[b]", V); \\ \text{define\_action}("action_"/\!/Vr, Vr, SV, fV/\!/"[r]", V); \end{aligned}$$
}
*Connect*

```
*****
**      connect(connector_name, Vx, Vy)                                **
**          Creates a new connector operator named by 1st arg        **
**          e.g. connect("P","Vx","Vy") gives 2 actions namely       **
**                  "action_P_x:Vx" and "action_P_y:Vy"             **
**          where P is the connector name                            **
*****
```

```
proc connect                               /* connector_name, Vx, Vy */
{
    execute(
        macro(
            "proc ?1_x {}           /* remove any previous connection */
            proc ?1_y {}
            proc ?1_x: ?2 { if (?2!=?3) ?3=?2; }      /* new connection */
            proc ?1_y: ?3 { if (?2!=?3) ?2=?3; }",
            "action_"/\!/$1, $2, $3
        )
    );
}
```



## *Macro Expanded Listing*

```

a = 1;           /* indices of operator variables */
b = 2;
r = 3;

proc r_is_a_plus_b { `\$1[r]` = `\$1[a]` + `\$1[b]`; }
proc b_is_r_minus_a { `\$1[b]` = `\$1[r]` - `\$1[a]`; }
proc r_is_a_times_b { `\$1[r]` = `\$1[a]` * `\$1[b]`; }
proc b_is_r_div_a { `\$1[b]` = `\$1[r]` / `\$1[a]`; }

```

ADD

```

f_ADD = [ r_is_a_plus_b, r_is_a_plus_b, b_is_r_minus_a ];
S_ADD = 0;
ADD    = [ "ADD_a", "ADD_b", "ADD_r" ];
proc action_ADD_a: ADD_a
{
    if (S_ADD == 1) S_ADD = 1;
    else { S_ADD = 0; f_ADD[a](ADD); }
}
proc action_ADD_b: ADD_b
{
    if (S_ADD == 1) S_ADD = 1;
    else { S_ADD = 0; f_ADD[b](ADD); }
}
proc action_ADD_r: ADD_r
{
    if (S_ADD == 1) S_ADD = 1;
    else { S_ADD = 0; f_ADD[r](ADD); }
}

```

MULT



*P*

```

proc action_P_x {}           /* remove any previous connection */
proc action_P_y {}
proc action_P_x: MULT_b
    { if (MULT_b != C) C = MULT_b; }           /* new connection */
proc action_P_y: C
    { if (MULT_b != C) MULT_b = C; }

```

*Q*

```

proc action_Q_x {}           /* remove any previous connection */
proc action_Q_y {}
proc action_Q_x: ADD_b
    { if (ADD_b != MULT_r) MULT_r = ADD_b; } /* new connection */
proc action_Q_y: MULT_r
    { if (ADD_b != MULT_r) ADD_b = MULT_r; }

```

*R*

```

proc action_R_x {}           /* remove any previous connection */
proc action_R_y {}
proc action_R_x: F
    { if (F != ADD_r) ADD_r = F; }           /* new connection */
proc action_R_y: ADD_r
    { if (F != ADD_r) F = ADD_r; }

```



## Appendix C

---

### Simulation of Data-Flow Machine

This appendix lists the entire program of a simulation of parallel data flow machine described in §4.3.

Main Program	C-1
Macro Expanded Listing	C-2
Testing	C-3
Test Output	C-4



---

## Main Program

```
include ("macro.e");           /* see Appendix B */

func ADD    { return $1 + $2; }      /* R = A + B */
func MULT   { return $1 * $2; }      /* R = A * B */
func DELAY  { return $1; }          /* R = A */

proc alloc_processor             /* $1 = processor id */
{
    execute(macro(
        "proc ?1_L1: clock { if (clock==0) ?1_a = ?1_A; }
        proc ?1_L2: clock { if (clock==0) ?1_b = ?1_B; }
        proc ?1_L3: clock { if (clock==1) ?1_R = ?1_r; }
        ?1_r is ?1_F(?1_a, ?1_b);", $1));
}

/* *** ALLOCATE 11 PROCESSORS ***/
for (i = 1; i <= 11; i++)
    alloc_processor("P"/str(i));

/* *** PROGRAM THE PROCESSORS ***/
P1_F = P2_F = P6_F = ADD;
P3_F = P8_F = P11_F = DELAY;
P4_F = P5_F = P7_F = P9_F = P10_F = MULT;

/* *** INTER-PROCESSOR WIRES ***
fx    is P1_R;
P1_A is P2_R;          P1_B is P3_R;
P2_A is P4_R;          P2_B is P5_R;
P3_A is P6_R;
P4_A is P7_R;          P4_B is P9_R;
P5_A is P8_R;          P5_B is P9_R;
P6_A is P10_R;         P6_B is P11_R;
P7_A is a;              P7_B is x;
P8_A is b;
P9_A is x;              P9_B is x;
P10_A is x;             P10_B is c;
P11_A is d;

***** END OF SPECIFICATION *****
```



---

## *Macro Expanded Listing*

```
      /**** ALU FUNCTIONS ($1=P_a, $2=P_b) ****/
func ADD   { return $1 + $2; }      /* R = A + B */
func MULT  { return $1 * $2; }      /* R = A * B */
func DELAY { return $1; }          /* R = A */

                                         /* processor P1 */
proc P1_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P1_a = P1_A; }
proc P1_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P1_b = P1_B; }
proc P1_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P1_R = P1_r; }
P1_r is P1_F(P1_a, P1_b);

                                         /* processor P2 */
proc P2_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P2_a = P2_A; }
proc P2_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P2_b = P2_B; }
proc P2_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P2_R = P2_r; }
P2_r is P2_F(P2_a, P2_b);

                                         /* processor P3 */
proc P3_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P3_a = P3_A; }
proc P3_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P3_b = P3_B; }
proc P3_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P3_R = P3_r; }
P3_r is P3_F(P3_a, P3_b);

                                         /* processor P4 */
proc P4_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P4_a = P4_A; }
proc P4_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P4_b = P4_B; }
proc P4_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P4_R = P4_r; }
P4_r is P4_F(P4_a, P4_b);

                                         /* processor P5 */
proc P5_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P5_a = P5_A; }
proc P5_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P5_b = P5_B; }
proc P5_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P5_R = P5_r; }
P5_r is P5_F(P5_a, P5_b);

                                         /* processor P6 */
proc P6_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P6_a = P6_A; }
proc P6_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P6_b = P6_B; }
proc P6_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P6_R = P6_r; }
P6_r is P6_F(P6_a, P6_b);

                                         /* processor P7 */
proc P7_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P7_a = P7_A; }
proc P7_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P7_b = P7_B; }
proc P7_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P7_R = P7_r; }
P7_r is P7_F(P7_a, P7_b);

                                         /* processor P8 */
proc P8_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P8_a = P8_A; }
proc P8_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P8_b = P8_B; }
proc P8_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P8_R = P8_r; }
P8_r is P8_F(P8_a, P8_b);

                                         /* processor P9 */
proc P9_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P9_a = P9_A; }
proc P9_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P9_b = P9_B; }
proc P9_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P9_R = P9_r; }
P9_r is P9_F(P9_a, P9_b);
```



```

/* processor P10 */
proc P10_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P10_a = P10_A; }
proc P10_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P10_b = P10_B; }
proc P10_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P10_R = P10_r; }
P10_r is P10_F(P10_a, P10_b);

/* processor P11 */
proc P11_L1: clock { if (clock==0) P11_a = P11_A; }
proc P11_L2: clock { if (clock==0) P11_b = P11_B; }
proc P11_L3: clock { if (clock==1) P11_R = P11_r; }
P11_r is P11_F(P11_a, P11_b);

/* *** PROGRAM THE PROCESSORS ***/
P1_F = P2_F = P6_F = ADD;
P3_F = P8_F = P11_F = DELAY;
P4_F = P5_F = P7_F = P9_F = P10_F = MULT;

/* *** INTER-PROCESSOR WIRES ***
fx    is P1_R;
P1_A  is P2_R;
P2_A  is P4_R;
P3_A  is P6_R;
P4_A  is P7_R;
P5_A  is P8_R;
P6_A  is P10_R;
P7_A  is a;
P8_A  is b;
P9_A  is x;
P10_A is x;
P11_A is d;
P1_B  is P3_R;
P2_B  is P5_R;
P4_B  is P9_R;
P5_B  is P9_R;
P6_B  is P11_R;
P7_B  is x;
P9_B  is x;
P10_B is c;
P11_B is d;

***** END OF SPECIFICATION *****/

```

---

## Testing

```

x_stream = [ 2, 3, 4, 5, 0, 0, 0 ];      /* input screams */
a_stream = [ 1, 1,-4, 2, 0, 0, 0 ];
b_stream = [ 3,-3, 5, 6, 0, 0, 0 ];
c_stream = [ 3,-3, 5,-2, 0, 0, 0 ];
d_stream = [ 1, 1, 2, 7, 0, 0, 0 ];

for (time = 1; time <= x_stream#; time++) {
    write("time = ", time);
    x = x_stream[time];                  /* load inputs */
    a = a_stream[time];                  /* before clock = 0 */
    b = b_stream[time];
    c = c_stream[time];
    d = d_stream[time];
    write("\t(x,a,b,c,d) = (" ,x,"," ,a,"," ,b,"," ,c,"," ,d,")");
    clock=0;                            /* trigger clock */
    clock=1;
    writeln("\tfx = ", fx);            /* print fx */
}

```



---

## *Test Output*

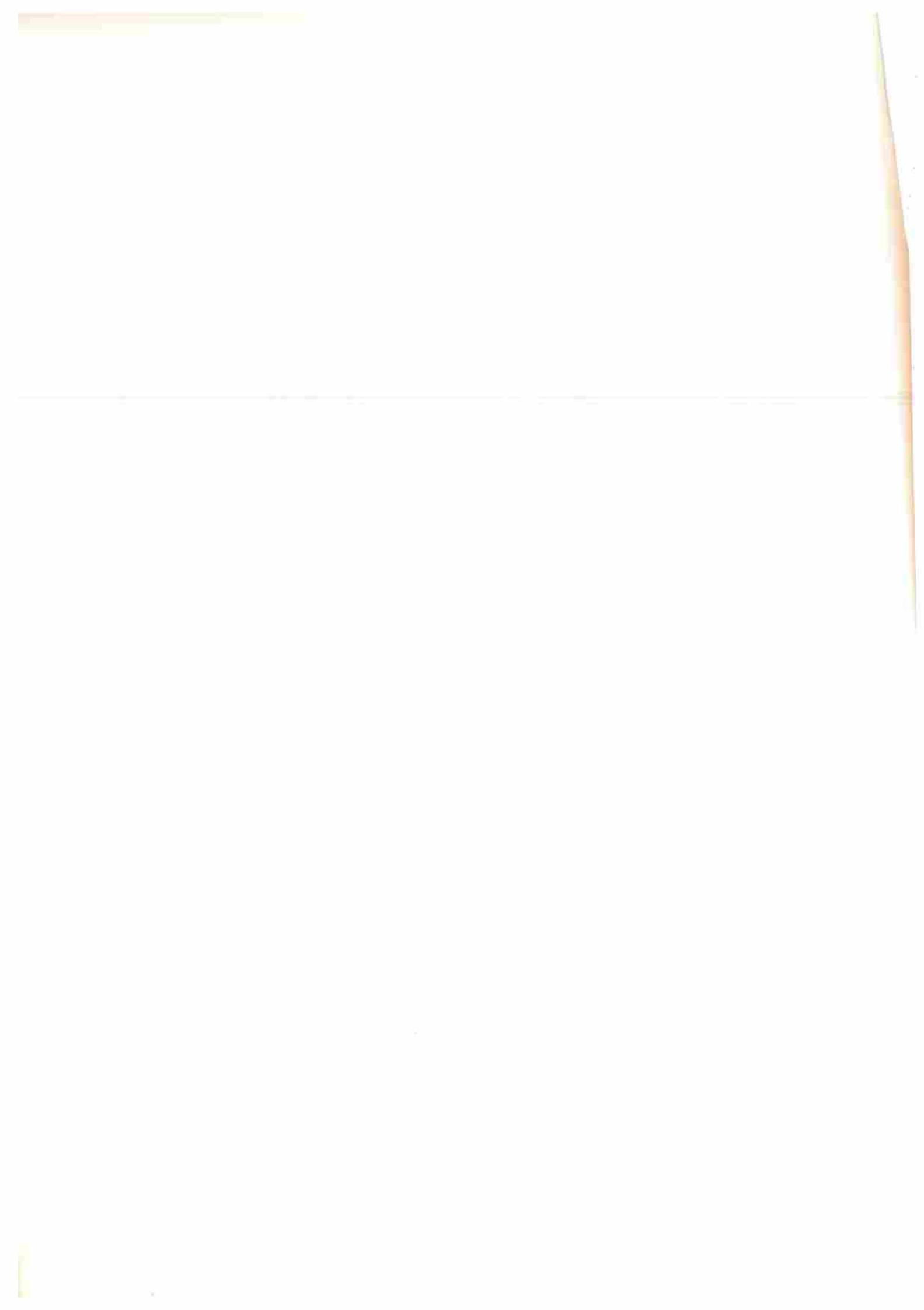
```
time = 1  (x,a,b,c,d) = (2,1,3,3,1)      fx = @
time = 2  (x,a,b,c,d) = (3,1,-3,-3,1)    fx = @
time = 3  (x,a,b,c,d) = (4,-4,5,5,2)    fx = @
time = 4  (x,a,b,c,d) = (5,2,6,-2,7)    fx = 27
time = 5  (x,a,b,c,d) = (@,@,@,@,@)    fx = -8
time = 6  (x,a,b,c,d) = (@,@,@,@,@)    fx = -154
time = 7  (x,a,b,c,d) = (@,@,@,@,@)    fx = 397
time = 8  (x,a,b,c,d) = (@,@,@,@,@)    fx = @
```



## Appendix D

### Listing of the DoNaLD-to-EDEN Translator

File	Function	Page	File	Function	Page	File	Function	Page
<b>Makefile</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>main.c</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>getmem</b>		<b>34</b>
yacc.y		2	main		20	<b>drawgfx.e</b>		<b>35</b>
lex.l		6	print_prompt		20	objtype		35
error.h		8	print_prompt2		20	new_object		35
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symbol.h		11	<b>symbol.c</b>		<b>22</b>	reset_attributes		35
tree.h		12	change_context		22	plot_point		35
Ivalue		12	resume_context		23	plot_line		35
Rvalue		12	reset_context		23	plot_shape		35
Lexpr		13	change_scope		23	draw_shape		36
Mexpr		13	resume_scope		23	get_xy_coord		36
Rexpr		13	symbol_search		24	moveto		37
Ltype		13	context_search		24	lineto		37
Mtype		13	<b>new_symbol</b>		24	<b>init.e</b>		<b>38</b>
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Etype		13	declare		25	polar		38
check_left		13	declare_segment		25	line		38
check_right		13	declare_attribute		25	open2shape		38
check_mid		13	declare_action		26	rot		39
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TypeClash		14	declare.openshape		26	line_reverse		39
count_id		14	print_all_symbols		27	dotx		39
check_children_type		14	print_symbol_table		27	doty		40
semantic_1		15	donald_full_name		27	dot1		40
semantic_2		15	eden_full_name		28	dot2		40
semantic_3		15	expr_to_eden_name		28	vector_add		40
count_expr		15	<b>tree.c</b>		<b>29</b>	vector_sub		40
check_id		17	tree3		29	scalar_mult		40
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is_openshape		18	tree1		29	scalar_mod		40
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			nary		30	<b>suncore.e.h</b>		<b>42</b>
			freetree		30			
			lastchar		31	<b>Sample DoNaLD</b>		
			print_comma		31	<b>Specification</b>		<b>44</b>
			print_rparen		31			
			print_tree		31			
			define		32	<b>Sample DoNaLD</b>		
					32	<b>Translator Output</b>		<b>48</b>
			<b>utility.c</b>		34			
			strsave		34			



---

# Table of Functions (Sorted)

Function	Page	Function	Page
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change_context	22	plot_line	35
change_scope	23	plot_point	35
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check_left	13	print_all_symbols	27
check_mid	13	print_comma	31
check_right	13	print_prompt	20
context_search	24	print_prompt2	20
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count_id	14	print_symbol_table	27
declare	25	print_tree	31
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declare_openshape	26	reset_context	23
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expr_to_eden_name	28	semantic_3	15
freetree	30	set_attributes	35
get_xy_coord	36	start	40
getmem	34	strsave	34
is_openshape	18	symbol_search	24
is_shape	18	tree0	30
Ivalue	12	tree1	29
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Ltype	13		
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match_operator	30		
Mexpr	13		
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Mtype	13		
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new_object	35		
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# *Makefile*

```
CFLAGS = -g
YFLAGS = -d
CFILES = check.c error.c main.c symbol.c tree.c utility.c
HFILES = error.h oper.h symbol.h tree.h
YFILE = yacc.y
LFILE = lex.l
ALL = $(YFILE) $(LFILE) $(CFILES) $(HFILES)
EFILES = init.e drawgfx.e suncore.e.h
OBJS = yacc.o lex.o \
        check.o error.o main.o symbol.o tree.o utility.o

donald.trans: $(OBJS)
    cc $(CFLAGS) $(OBJS) -ll -o donald.trans

donald.a: $(ALL) Makefile $(EFILES)
    @echo SAVING $? TO donald.a
    @-chmod +w donald.a
    @ar r donald.a $?
    @chmod -w donald.a

main.o: error.h
check.o: error.h oper.h tree.h symbol.h x.tab.h
error.o: error.h
symbol.o: error.h symbol.h oper.h tree.h x.tab.h
tree.o: symbol.h error.h oper.h tree.h
utility.o:error.h

x.tab.h: y.tab.h
    @-cmp -s x.tab.h y.tab.h || cp y.tab.h x.tab.h

lex.o: x.tab.h error.h oper.h tree.h $(LFILE)

yacc.o y.tab.h: symbol.h error.h oper.h tree.h $(YFILE)
```



## *yacc.y*

```
%{

#include <stdio.h>
#include "symbol.h"
#include "error.h"
#include "oper.h"
#include "tree.h"
#define DEBUG
#define display(a) fprintf(stderr, a)
#define display2(a,i) fprintf(stderr, a, i)
#endif
#ifndef DEBUG
#define display(a) /* nothing */
#define display2(a,i) /* nothing */
#endif
#define ERROR -1
extern char *prompt;
}

%union {
    char     *s;    /* identifier, etc */
    int      i;    /* integer value */
    double   r;    /* floating point value */
    tree    t;    /* expression tree */
}

%token <i> INF
%token <i> DIV MOD
%token <i> IF THEN ELSE
%token <i> INT REAL
%token <i> POINT
%token <i> LINE SHAPE OPENSHAPE
%token <i> WITHIN
%token <s> ID
%token <i> INUMBER
%token <r> RNUMBER
%token <i> ROT SCALE

%type <i> type_name
%type <t> definition expr expr_list identifier id local_id
%type <t> within_id

%right EQUALS
%left COMMA
%token <s> QUERY      /* non-standard DoNaLD command */
%left ELSE
%nonassoc ATSIGN
%left PLUS MINUS
%left STAR PERCENT DIV MOD
%left TILDE
%left DOTX DOTY DOTARG DOTRAD
%left DOT1 DOT2
%nonassoc UMINUS
%left SLASH
%nonassoc LID
```



```

%left      COLON
%nonassoc  NEWLINE
%nonassoc  LPAREN RPAREN LBRACK RBRACK LCURLY RCURLY

%%          /*----- grammar -----*/

program_list:
    /* nothing */
    | program_list stmt      { print_prompt(); }
    | program_list error     { yyerrok; }
;

stmt:
    declaration
#ifdef DEBUG
    {
        print_all_symbols();
#endif
    }
    | definition
    | evaluation
    | within_clause
    | NEWLINE           /* null statement */
;

within_id:
    WITHIN identifier      { change_scope($$ = $2); }
;

within_clause:
    within_id stmt         { resume_scope(); freetree($1); }
    | within_id LCURLY stmt_list RCURLY
        { resume_scope(); freetree($1); }
;
stmt_list:
    stmt
    | stmt_list stmt
;
declaration:
    type_name expr_list NEWLINE
        { declare($1, $2); }
;
type_name:
    INT                  { $$ = INT; }
    | REAL                 { $$ = REAL; }
    | POINT                { $$ = POINT; }
    | LINE                 { $$ = LINE; }
    | SHAPE                { $$ = SHAPE; }
    | OPENSHAPE             { $$ = OPENSHAPE; }
;
definition:
    expr_list EQUALS expr_list NEWLINE
    {
        int      no_id;
        if ((no_id = count_id($1)) == ERROR)
            don_err(IdListExpect, 0);
        if (no_id != count_expr($3))
            don_err(IdExprUnmatch, 0);
        if (no_id > 1)

```



```

        printf("autocalc = OFF;\n");
define($1, $3);
freetree($1);
freetree($3);
if (no_id > 1)
    printf("autocalc = ON;\n");
}
;

evaluation:
    QUERY NEWLINE      { printf("%s\n", $1); free($1); }
;

expr_list:
    expr
| expr COMMA expr_list { $$ = tree2(OP_COMMAS, $1, $3); }

expr:   INF          { $$ = tree0(OP_INF); }
| INUMBER       { $$ = tree0(OP_INNUMBER);
                  $$->type = INT;
                  Ivalue($$) = $1;
}
| RNUMBER        { $$ = tree0(OP_RNUMBER);
                  $$->type = REAL;
                  Rvalue($$) = $1;
                  display2("rnumber(%lf) ", $1);
}
| LPAREN expr RPAREN { $$ = tree1(OP_PAREN, $2); }
| expr PLUS expr   { $$ = tree2(OP_PLUS, $1, $3); }
| expr MINUS expr  { $$ = tree2(OP_MINUS, $1, $3); }
| expr STAR expr   { $$ = tree2(OP_MULT, $1, $3); }
| expr MOD expr    { $$ = tree2(OP_MOD, $1, $3); }
| expr DIV expr    { $$ = tree2(OP_DIV, $1, $3); }
| MINUS expr      *prec UMINUS
                  { $$ = tree1(OP_UMINUS, $2); }
| expr DOTX         { $$ = tree1(OP_DOTX, $1); }
| expr DOTY         { $$ = tree1(OP_DOTY, $1); }
| expr DOT1         { $$ = tree1(OP_DOT1, $1); }
| expr DOT2         { $$ = tree1(OP_DOT2, $1); }
| expr DOTRAD       { $$ = tree1(OP_DOTRAD, $1); }
| expr DOTARG       { $$ = tree1(OP_DOTARG, $1); }
| LCURLY expr COMMA expr RCURLY
                  { $$ = tree2(OP_CART, $2, $4); }
| LCURLY expr ATSIGN expr RCURLY
                  { $$ = tree2(OP_POLAR, $2, $4); }
| LBRACK expr COMMA expr RBRACK
                  { $$ = tree2(OP_LINE, $2, $4); }
| ROT LPAREN expr COMMA expr COMMA expr RPAREN
                  { $$ = tree3(OP_ROT, $3, $5, $7); }
| SCALE LPAREN expr COMMA expr RPAREN
                  { $$ = tree3(OP_SCALE, $3, $5); }
| IF expr THEN expr ELSE expr *prec ELSE
                  { $$ = tree3(OP_IF, $4, $2, $6); }
| identifier      *prec LID
;

identifier:
    local_id SLASH identifier
                  { $$ = tree2(OP_SLASH, $1, $3); }
| local_id
;
```



```
;  
  
local_id:  
    id          %prec LID  
;  
  
id:      ID          { $$ = tree1(OP_ID, $1); }  
    | TILDE      { $$ = tree1(OP_ID, 0); }  
;  
%%
```



# *lex.l*

```
% {  
#include "error.h"  
#include "oper.h"  
#include "tree.h"  
#include "y.tab.h"  
% }  
D [0-9]  
E [Ee][+-]?{D}+  
A [A-Za-z]  
% %  
[ \t] ;  
\n print_prompt2();  
#\n return NEWLINE;  
\n return NEWLINE;  
inf INF;  
div DIV;  
mod MOD;  
if IF;  
then THEN;  
else ELSE;  
int INT;  
real REAL;  
point POINT;  
line LINE;  
shape SHAPE;  
openshape OPENSHAPE;  
within WITHIN;  
trunc TRUNC;  
float FLOAT;  
rot ROT;  
scale SCALE;  
  
"," COMMA;  
"+" PLUS;  
"-" MINUS;  
"*" STAR;  
"/" SLASH;  
"==" EQUALS;  
"~" TILDE;  
"@" ATSIGN;  
 "(" LPAREN;  
 ")" RPAREN;  
 "[" LBRACK;  
 "]" RBRACK;  
 "{" LCURLY;  
 "}" RCURLY;  
".x" DOTX;  
".y" DOTY;  
".arg" DOTARG;  
".rad" DOTRAD;  
".1" DOT1;  
".2" DOT2;  
"?".* {  
    char *strsave();  
}
```



```

    yyval.s = strsave(yytext+1);
    return QUERY;
}

{A} ({A} | {D})*
{
    /* identifier */
    char *strsave();

    yyval.s = strsave(yytext);
    return ID;
}

{D}*."{D}+({E})?
{D}+."{D}*({E})?
{D}+{E}
{
    /* floating point constant */
    double atof();

    yyval.r = atof(yytext);
    return RNUMBER;
}

{D}+
{
    /* integer constant */
    yyval.i = atoi(yytext);
    return INUMBER;
}

return *yytext;
.
```



## *error.h*

```
/*----- error code definitions -----*/  
  
enum errorcodes {  
    Unclassified ,  
    Impossible ,  
    SyntaxError ,  
    OutOfMemory ,  
    UndefinedID ,  
    IdListExpect ,  
    IdExprUnmatch ,  
    RedeclareID ,  
    UndeclareID ,  
    StackOverflow ,  
    StackUnderflow ,  
    NotOpenshape ,  
    TypeMismatch  
};  
  
/*  
** ERROR MESSAGE STRINGS  
** corresponds to the errorcodes above  
*/  
#define ERRORSTRINGS \\\n  
    "%s" \\\n    "impossible error occurs in %s" \\\n    "syntax error" \\\n    "out of memory" \\\n    "undefined id: %s" \\\n    "id list expected" \\\n    "id list and expr list unmatched" \\\n    "redeclared identifier: %s" \\\n    "undeclared identifier: %s" \\\n    "%sstack overflow" \\\n    "%sstack underflow" \\\n    "not openshape: %s" \\\n    "type mismatched"
```



# *oper.h*

```
/*----- operator code -----*/  
  
#define OP_INF 0  
#define OP_ASSIGN 1  
#define OP_PLUS 2  
#define OP_MINUS 3  
#define OP_MULT 4  
#define OP_MOD 5  
#define OP_DIV 6  
#define OP_UMINUS 7  
#define OP_TILDE 8  
#define OP_DOTX 9  
#define OP_DOTY 10  
#define OP_DOT1 11  
#define OP_DOT2 12  
#define OP_DOTRAD 13  
#define OP_DOTARG 14  
#define OP_CART 15  
#define OP_POLAR 16  
#define OP_LINE 17  
#define OP_ROT 18  
#define OP_SCALE 19  
#define OP_SLASH 20  
#define OP_ID 21  
#define OP_INUMBER 22  
#define OP_COMMAS 23  
#define OP_PAREN 24  
#define OP_IF 25  
#define OP_VECT_ADD 26  
#define OP_VECT_SUB 27  
#define OP_SCALAR_MULT 28  
#define OP_SCALAR_DIV 29  
#define OP_SCALAR_MOD 30  
#define OP_RNUMBER 31  
  
#define UNARY -1  
#define BINARY -2  
#define TRIARY -3  
#define INFIX -4
```



```

struct trans {
    int order;
    char *op_str;
};

/*
** translation table
** format: { operator-type , string } ,
** op-type indicates whether it is unary or infix etc.
** string is the EDEN translation.
*/
#define TRANSLAT \
{ \
/* OP_INF */     { OP_INF,      "[ INF ]" }, \
/* OP_ASSIGN */  { INFIX,       "=" }, \
/* OP_PLUS */   { INFIX,       "+" }, \
/* OP_MINUS */  { INFIX,       "-" }, \
/* OP_MULT */   { INFIX,       "*" }, \
/* OP_MOD */    { INFIX,       "%" }, \
/* OP_DIV */    { INFIX,       "/" }, \
/* OP_UMINUS */ { UNARY,       "- " }, \
/* OP_TILDE */  { UNARY,       "0" }, \
/* OP_DOTX */   { UNARY,       "dotx(" }, \
/* OP_DOTY */   { UNARY,       "doty(" }, \
/* OP_DOT1 */   { UNARY,       "dot1(" }, \
/* OP_DOT2 */   { UNARY,       "dot2(" }, \
/* OP_DOTRAD */ { UNARY,       "rad(" }, \
/* OP_DOTARG */ { UNARY,       "arg(" }, \
/* OP_CART */   { BINARY,      "cart(" }, \
/* OP_POLAR */  { BINARY,      "polar(" }, \
/* OP_LINE */   { BINARY,      "line(" }, \
/* OP_ROT */    { TRIARY,      "rot(" }, \
/* OP_SCALE */  { BINARY,      "scale(" }, \
/* OP_SLASH */  { OP_SLASH,    "" }, \
/* OP_ID */     { OP_ID,        "" }, \
/* OP_INUMBER */{ OP_INUMBER,  "" }, \
/* OP_COMMA */  { INFIX,       ", " }, \
/* OP_PAREN */  { UNARY,       "(" }, \
/* OP_IF */     { OP_IF,        "" }, \
/* OP_VECT_ADD */{ BINARY,      "vector_add(" }, \
/* OP_VECT_SUB */{ BINARY,      "vector_sub(" }, \
/* OP_SCALAR_MULT */{ BINARY,      "scalar_mult(" }, \
/* OP_SCALAR_DIV */{ BINARY,      "scalar_div(" }, \
/* OP_SCALAR_MOD */{ BINARY,      "scalar_mod(" }, \
/* OP_RNUMBER */{ OP_RNUMBER,  "" } \
}

```



## *symbol.h*

```
/*
** symbol structure:
**   name - name of object
**   type - type of object, i.e. int, real, point, etc.
**   derived - for openshapes only
**             - points to the component objects
**   next - next symbol
*/
struct symbol {
    char           *name;      /* symbol name */
    int            type;       /* symbol type */
    struct symbol *derived;   /* sub-directory */
    struct symbol *next;      /* next symbol entry */
};

typedef struct symbol symbol;

extern symbol *SymbolTable;

#define UNDEFINED 0

#define SymEnd (symbol*)0
```



## *tree.h*

```
/*
** node0-3 are the structures of parse tree nodes
** which contains 0-3 children respectively
*/
struct node3 {
    int          type;
    int          op;
    struct node3 *left;
    struct node3 *right;
    struct node3 *mid;
};

struct node2 {
    int          type;
    int          op;
    struct node3 *left;
    struct node3 *right;
};

struct node1 {
    int          type;
    int          op;
    struct node3 *left;
};

struct node0 {
    int  type;
    int  op;
    union {
        int    i;
        double r;
    } d;
};

typedef struct node3 node3;
typedef struct node2 node2;
typedef struct node1 node1;
typedef struct node0 node0;
typedef node3 *           tree;

extern tree tree0(), tree1(), tree2(), tree3();

#define EMPTYTREE      (tree) 0

#define Ivalue(expr)   ((node0*)expr)->d.i
#define Rvalue(expr)   ((node0*)expr)->d.r
```

*Ivalue*  
*Rvalue*



		<i>Lexpr</i>
		<i>Mexpr</i>
		<i>Rexpr</i>
<b>#define Lexpr</b>	expr->left	
<b>#define Mexpr</b>	expr->mid	
<b>#define Rexpr</b>	expr->right	
<b>#define Ltype</b>	Expr->type	<i>Ltype</i>
<b>#define Mtype</b>	Mexpr->type	<i>Mtype</i>
<b>#define Rtype</b>	Rexpr->type	<i>Rtype</i>
<b>#define Etype</b>	expr->type	<i>Etype</i>
<b>#define check_left()</b>	count_expr(Lexpr)	<i>check_left</i>
<b>#define check_right()</b>	count_expr(Rexpr)	<i>check_right</i>
<b>#define check_mid()</b>	count_expr(Mexpr)	<i>check_mid</i>



## *check.c*

```
#include "error.h"
#include "oper.h"
#include "tree.h"
#include "symbol.h"
#include "y.tab.h"

#define ERROR -1

TypeClash
TypeClash()           /* a type clash error */
{
    don_err(TypeMismatch, 0);
}

count_id
count_id(expr)          /* return no. of id in an id-list */
tree expr;
{
    int lcount, rcount;

    if (expr == EMPTYTREE)
        return 0;

    switch (expr->op) {
    case OP_ID:
    case OP_SLASH:
        check_id(expr);
        return 1;

    case OP_COMMA:
        lcount = count_id(Lexpr);
        rcount = count_id(Rexpr);
        return (lcount == ERROR) || (rcount == ERROR)
            ? ERROR : lcount + rcount;

    default:
        return ERROR;
    }
}

check_children_type
check_children_type(expr) /* check the semantics of children nodes */
tree expr;
{
    if (expr->type != UNDEFINED)           /* already checked */
        return;

    switch (nary(expr->op)) {             /* no. of children */
        case 3: count_expr(expr->mid);   /* count_expr will      */
        case 2: count_expr(expr->right); /* check the semantics */
        case 1: count_expr(expr->left);
```



```

        }
    }

/*
** semantic1, semantic2 & semantic3
** check expression types:
**     E = result data type (if ok)
**     L = left expr data type expected
**     M = middle expr data type expected
**     R = right expr type expected
** return 0 if ok
**         1 if not match
*/

```

*semantic\_1*

```

semantic_1(expr, E, L)
    tree expr;
{
    return (Ltype != L) ||
           ((Etype = E), 0);
}

```

*semantic\_2*

```

semantic_2(expr, E, L, R)
    tree expr;
{
    return (Ltype != L) ||
           (Rtype != R) ||
           ((Etype = E), 0);
}

```

*semantic\_3*

```

semantic_3(expr, E, L, M, R)
    tree expr;
{
    return (Ltype != L) ||
           (Mtype != M) ||
           (Rtype != R) ||
           ((Etype = E), 0);
}

```

*count\_expr*

```

count_expr(expr) /* return no. of expr in an expr-list */
{
    if (expr == EMPTYTREE)
        return 0;

    check_children_type(expr);
    switch (expr->op) {
    case OP_COMMA:
        return count_expr(Lexpr) + count_expr(Rexpr);

    case OP_INF:
        Etype = INT;
        break;

    case OP_PLUS:
        if (semantic_2(expr, Ltype, Ltype, Ltype) &&
            semantic_2(expr, REAL, REAL, INT) &&
            semantic_2(expr, REAL, INT, REAL))

```



```

        TypeClash();
    else if (Etype == POINT)
        expr->op = OP_VECT_ADD;
    break;

case OP_MINUS:
    if (semantic_2(expr, Ltype, Ltype, Ltype) &&
        semantic_2(expr, REAL, REAL, INT) &&
        semantic_2(expr, REAL, INT, REAL))
        TypeClash();
    else if (Etype == POINT)
        expr->op = OP_VECT_SUB;
    break;

case OP_MULT:
case OP_MOD:
case OP_DIV:
    if (semantic_2(expr, Ltype, Ltype, INT) &&
        semantic_2(expr, REAL, INT, REAL))
        TypeClash();
    else if (Etype == POINT) {
        switch (expr->op) {
        case OP_MULT:
            expr->op = OP_SCALAR_MULT;
        break;
        case OP_DIV:
            expr->op = OP_SCALAR_DIV;
        break;
        case OP_MOD:
            expr->op = OP_SCALAR_MOD;
        break;
        }
    }
    break;

case OP_UMINUS:
    if (semantic_1(expr, INT, INT) &&
        semantic_1(expr, REAL, REAL))
        TypeClash();
    break;

case OP_DOTX:
case OP_DOTY:
    if (semantic_1(expr, POINT, POINT))
        TypeClash();
    break;

case OP_DOT1:
case OP_DOT2:
    if (semantic_1(expr, REAL, POINT) &&
        semantic_1(expr, POINT, LINE))
        TypeClash();
    break;

case OP_CART:
case OP_POLAR:
    if (semantic_2(expr, POINT, INT, INT) &&
        semantic_2(expr, POINT, REAL, REAL) &&
        semantic_2(expr, POINT, INT, REAL) &&
        semantic_2(expr, POINT, REAL, INT))
        TypeClash();
    break;

```



```

case OP_LINE:
    if (semantic_2(expr, LINE, POINT, POINT))
        TypeClash();
    break;

case OP_IF:
    if (semantic_3(expr, Ltype, Ltype, INT, Ltype))
        TypeClash();
    break;

case OP_ROT:
    switch (Ltype) {
    case SHAPE:
    case OPENSHAPE:
        if (semantic_3(expr, SHAPE, Ltype, POINT, INT))
            TypeClash();
        break;

    case INT:
    case REAL:
        TypeClash();
        break;

    default:
        if (semantic_3(expr, Ltype, Ltype, POINT, INT))
            TypeClash();
        break;
    }
    break;

case OP_PAREN:
    Etype = Ltype;
    break;

case OP_ID:
case OP_SLASH:
    check_id(expr);
    break;
}

return 1; /* default */
}

```

*check\_id*

```

check_id(expr) /* Is variable declared ? */
    tree expr; /* id-expr is assumed */
{
    char *id;
    symbol   *sym;
    symbol   *look_up();
    char *donald_full_name();

    switch (expr->op) {
    case OP_ID:
        id = (char *) Lexpr;
        if (id == 0)
            don_err(Unclassified, "illegal use of `~'");
        if ((sym = look_up(id)) == SymEnd)
            don_err(UndeclareID, donald_full_name(id));
        Etype = sym->type;
        break;

    case OP_SLASH:

```



```

id = (char *) Lexpr->left;
if (id) {
    if ((sym = look_up(id)) == SymEnd)
        don_err(UndeclareID, donald_full_name(id));
    if (sym->type != OPENSHAPE)
        don_err(NotOpenshape, donald_full_name(id));
    change_context(sym);
} else /* id == ~ */
    change_context(SymEnd);
}
check_id(Rexpr);
Etype = Rtype;
resume_context();
break;
```

*is\_shape*

```

is_shape(expr) /* is object named by expr a shape? */
    tree      expr;
{
    return expr->type == SHAPE;
}
```

*is\_openshape*

```

is_openshape(expr) /* is object named by expr an openshape? */
    tree      expr;
{
    return expr->type == OPENSHAPE;
}
```



## *error.c*

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <setjmp.h>
#include "error.h"

static char *errorstring[] = { ERRORSTRINGS }; /* see error.h */

don_err(error_code, s) /* DoNaLD error handler */
{
    enum errorcodes error_code;
    extern char *prog_name; /* program name */
    extern jmp_buf don_start; /* DoNaLD re-entry points */
    extern reset_context(); /* */
    extern FILE *yyin; /* lex input */
    extern char yysbuf[]; /* lex input buffer */
    extern char *yysptr; /* lex input buffer pointer */

    fprintf(stderr, "%s: ", prog_name);
    fprintf(stderr, errorstring[(int)error_code], s);
    fprintf(stderr, "\n");
    fseek(yyin, 0L, 2); /* skip rest of input */
    yysptr = yysbuf;
    if (reset_context() > 0)
        fprintf(stderr, "%s: warning: reset context\n", prog_name);
    longjmp(don_start, 1);
}
```



## *main.c*

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <setjmp.h>
#include "error.h"

jmp_buf don_start;

char *prompt = "(!) ";
char *prompt2 = "(.) ";
char *prog_name;

main(argc, argv)
    char      *argv[];
{
    int       error_flag;

    prog_name = *argv;

    setbuf(stdout, 0);           /* unbuffer the output */

    error_flag = setjmp(don_start); /* set resume point */

program_start:
    switch (error_flag) {
    case 0:                      /* beginning of program */
        print_prompt();
        yyparse();
        break;
    default:                     /* resume from longjmp */
        error_flag = 0;          /* reset error_flag */
        goto program_start;
        break;
    }
    printf("quit();\n");          /* quit SunCore in EDEN */
    fprintf(stderr, "\n");
}

print_prompt()
/* print a prompt */
{
    fprintf(stderr, "%s", prompt);
}

print_prompt2
/* second prompt for continuous line */
print_prompt2()
{
    fprintf(stderr, "%s", prompt2);
}
```



```
yyerror  
yyerror(s) /* error handler */  
    char      *s;  
{  
    don_err(Unclassified, s);  
}
```



# *symbol.c*

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include "error.h"
#include "symbol.h"
#include "oper.h"
#include "tree.h"
#include "y.tab.h"

#define MAXCONTEXT 64

/* "indx" always points at the toppest context */
static int indx = 0;

static symbol *GlobalSymbols = SymEnd;

static struct c {
    symbol *sym;
    symbol **table;
    int prev_scope;
} context[MAXCONTEXT] = { SymEnd, &GlobalSymbols, 0 } ;

#define SymbolTable *context[indx].table
#define PARENT 0

static int backindx = 0;
static struct c backcontext[MAXCONTEXT];
static struct c NORMAL = { SymEnd };
```

## *change\_context*

```
change_context(sym) /* change context to sym */
{
    if (sym == SymEnd) {
        if (backindx > MAXCONTEXT)
            don_err(StackOverflow, "context ");
        backcontext[backindx++] = context[indx];
        if (indx == 0)
            don_err(StackUnderflow, "context ");
        else
            --indx;
    } else {
        if (backindx > MAXCONTEXT)
            don_err(StackOverflow, "context ");
        backcontext[backindx++] = NORMAL;
        if (indx++ >= MAXCONTEXT)
            don_err(StackOverflow, "context ");
        context[indx].sym = sym;
        context[indx].table = &sym->derived;
        context[indx].prev_scope = context[indx-1].prev_scope;
    }
}
```



*resume\_context*

```
resume_context()           /* cd .. */
{
    struct c   cnt;

    if (backindx <= 0)
        don_err(StackUnderflow, "context ");
    cnt = backcontext[--backindx];
    if (cnt.sym == SymEnd) {
        if (indx == 0)
            don_err(StackUnderflow, "context ");
        else
            --indx;
    } else {
        if (indx++ >= MAXCONTEXT)
            don_err(StackOverflow, "context ");
        context[indx] = cnt;
    }
}
```

*reset\_context*

```
reset_context()           /* cd root */
{
    int ix = indx;

    indx = 0;                      /* indx==0 means the root */
    backindx = 0;
    return ix;
}
```

*change\_scope*

```
change_scope(expr)         /* change the scope to the context ... */
    tree      expr;          /* ... expressed by expr */
{
    symbol    *context_search();
    int       ix = indx;      /* so we can resume_scope */

    switch (expr->op) {
    case OP_ID:
        change_context(context_search(Lexpr));
        break;

    case OP_SLASH:
        change_context(context_search(Lexpr->left));
        change_scope(Rexpr);
        break;

    default:
        don_err(Impossible, "change_scope");
    }
    context[indx].prev_scope = ix;      /* so we can resume_scope */
}
```

*resume\_scope*

```
resume_scope()             /* undo last change_scope */
{
    indx = context[indx].prev_scope;
}
```



*symbol\_search*

```

symbol *
symbol_search(name)           /* find the symbol entry w/ object name */
    char      *name;        /* within the current context */
{
    symbol      *sym, *look_up();
    char      *donald_full_name();

    if (! (sym = look_up(name)))      /* error if not found */
        don_err(UndeclareID, donald_full_name(name));
    return sym;
}

```

*context\_search*

```

symbol *
context_search(name)          /* search for a context (openshape) */
{                            /* within the current context */
    symbol      *sym;
    char      *donald_full_name();

    if (name == PARENT)
        return SymEnd;
    if (! (sym=look_up(name)))    /* not found -> error */
        don_err(UndeclareID, donald_full_name(name));
    if (sym->type != OPENSHAPE) /* not openshape -> error */
        don_err(NotOpenshape, donald_full_name(name));
    return sym;
}

```

*new\_symbol*

```

symbol *
new_symbol(name)             /* creat a new symbol in current context */
    char      *name;        /* name of object */
{
    symbol      *sym;
    char      *donald_full_name();

    /* Make sure it is new */
    if (look_up(name))
        don_err(RedeclareID, donald_full_name(name));
    sym = (symbol *) getmem(sizeof(symbol));
    sym->name = name;
    sym->type = UNDEFINED;        /* not defined */
    sym->derived = SymEnd;       /* no component */
    sym->next = SymbolTable;
    return SymbolTable = sym;
}

```

*look\_up*

```

symbol *
look_up(name)                /* look up the symbol in current context */
    char      *name;        /* name of object to be searched */
{
    symbol      *sym;

    for (sym = SymbolTable; sym != SymEnd; sym = sym->next) {
        if (strcmp(sym->name, name) == 0)
            break;          /* found */
    }
    return sym;           /* sym == SymEnd if not found */
}

```



}

*declare*

```

declare(type, expr)           /* declare variables */
    int      type;          /* type of variable */
    tree     expr;          /* identifier expr(-list) */
{
    char      *eden_full_name();
    symbol   *look_up(), *context_search(), *new_symbol();
    symbol   *sym;

    if (expr != EMPTYTREE) {
        switch (expr->op) {
        case OP_ID:
            sym = new_symbol(Lexpr);
            sym->type = type;
            eden_declare(eden_full_name(Lexpr), type);
            break;

        case OP_SLASH:
            change_context(context_search(Lexpr->left));
            declare(type, Rexpr);
            resume_context();
            break;

        case OP_COMMA:
            declare(type, Lexpr);
            declare(type, Rexpr);
            break;

        default:
            don_err(IdListExpect, 0);
            break;
    }
}
}

```

*declare\_segment*

```

/* create a new graphics segment to display the object xxxx */
/* the pointer "&xxxx" is used as the unique segment id */
static char new_object[] = "new_object(&s);\n";
#define declare_segment(id) printf(new_object,id)

```

*declare\_attribute*

```

/* create a new attribute variable for the segment &xxxx */
/* the variable is named Axxxx */
static char new_attr[] = "A%s = [];\n";
#define declare_attribute(id) printf(new_attr,id)

```



*declare\_action*

```

/*
** proc P_xxx : xxxx, A_xxx
** {
**     plot_point(&xxxx, &A_xxx);
** }
**
** Either plot_point, plot_line or plot_shape.
** "xxx" will be replaced by the EDEN full name.
** "A_xxx" is the attribute of "xxx".
*/
static char new_action[]
    = "proc P%s : %s, A%s\n{\n\t%s(&%s, &A%s);\n}\n";
#define declare_action(id, action_name) \
    printf(new_action, id, id, id, action_name, id, id)

```

*eden\_declare*

```

eden_declare(id, type)
    char      *id;
    int       type;
{
    switch (type) {
    case POINT:
        declare_attribute(id);
        declare_segment(id);
        declare_action(id, "plot_point");
        break;

    case LINE:
        declare_attribute(id);
        declare_segment(id);
        declare_action(id, "plot_line");
        break;

    case SHAPE:
        declare_attribute(id);
        declare_segment(id);
        declare_action(id, "plot_shape");
        break;

    case OPENSHAPE:
        break;
    }
    declare_openshape();
}

```

*declare\_openshape*

```

/* sym is [ OPENSHAPE, sym/a, sym/b, ... ] */
declare_openshape()          /* rewrite the openshape definition */
{                            /* to build the structural dependency */
    symbol      *s;
    char       *name;

    /*----- print the context name -----*/
    /* indx == 0 --> root */
    printf("%s is [ OPENSHAPE", indx ? eden_full_name(0): "_");

    s = indx ? context[indx].sym->derived : *context[0].table;
    for ( ; s != SymEnd; s = s->next)

```



```

        printf(", &%s", eden_full_name(s->name));
        printf(" ];\n");
    }

print_all_symbols
print_all_symbols() /* for debug only */
{
    fprintf(stderr, "Symbol Table :-\n");
    print_symbol_table(0, *context[0].table);
    fprintf(stderr, "Symbol Table End.\n");
}

print_symbol_table
print_symbol_table(level, syntab) /* for debug only */
{
    int      level;
    symbol  *syntab;
{
    symbol  *sym;
    int      i;

    for (sym = syntab; sym != SymEnd; sym = sym->next) {
        for (i = level; i; --i)
            fprintf(stderr, "|   ");
        fprintf(stderr, "%s %d\n", sym->name, sym->type);
        if (sym->type == OPENSHAPE)
            print_symbol_table(level + 1, sym->derived);
    }
}

donald_full_name
char *
donald_full_name(id) /* returns the DoNaLD full name */
{
    char      *id; /* prepend the current context to id */
{
    static char name[256]; /* tmp string */
    char      *s = name;
    char      *t;
    int       i;
    int       len;
    int       id_len;

    id_len = id ? strlen(id) + 2 : 1;

    for (i = 1; i <= idx; i++) {
        t = context[i].sym->name;
        len = strlen(t);
        if (&name[256] - s < id_len + len)
            don_err(Unclassified, "variable name too long");
        strcpy(s, t);
        s += len;
        *s++ = '/';
    }
    strcpy(s, id);
    return name;
}

```



*eden\_full\_name*

```

char *
eden_full_name(id)           /* returns the EDEN full name */
    char      *id;        /* prepend the current context to id */
{
    static char name[256];      /* tmp string */
    char      *s = name;
    char      *t;
    int       i;
    int       len;
    int       id_len;

    /* if (id == 0) ==> context name */
    id_len = id ? strlen(id) + 2 : 0;

    for (i = 1; i <= idx; i++) {
        t = context[i].sym->name;
        len = strlen(t);
        if (&name[256] - s < id_len + len)
            don_err(Unclassified, "variable name too long");
        *s++ = '_';
        strcpy(s, t);
        s += len;
    }
    if (id) {
        *s++ = '_';
        strcpy(s, id);
    }
    return name;
}

```

*expr\_to\_eden\_name*

```

char *
expr_to_eden_name(expr)
    tree      expr;        /* turn an id-expr into a string */
{                               /* assume expr was checked */
    int       count;
    char      *name;

    for (count = 0; expr->op == OP_SLASH; count++, expr = Rexpr)
        change_context(context_search(Lexpr->left));

    /* Now, expr->op should be OP_ID */
    name = eden_full_name(Lexpr);
    while (count)
        resume_context();
    return name;
}

```



## *tree.c*

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include "symbol.h"
#include "error.h"
#include "oper.h"
#include "tree.h"

/*
** tree0, tree1, tree2 & tree3 create a new tree node
** having 0-3 children respectively
*/
```

### *tree3*

```
tree
tree3(op, l, m, r)
    int          op;           /* if...then...else/rot(,,)/etc. */
    tree        l, m, r;       /* left, mid and right children */
{
    tree        ptr;

    ptr = (tree) getmem(sizeof(node3));
    ptr->type = UNDEFINED;
    ptr->op  = op;
    ptr->left = l;
    ptr->right = r;
    ptr->mid  = m;
    return ptr;
}
```

### *tree2*

```
tree
tree2(op, l, r)
    int          op;           /* operator: + - * / etc. */
    tree        l, r;          /* left and right children */
{
    tree        ptr;

    ptr = (tree) getmem(sizeof(node2));
    ptr->type = UNDEFINED;
    ptr->op  = op;
    ptr->left = l;
    ptr->right = r;
    return ptr;
}
```

### *tree1*

```
tree
tree1(op, l)
    int          op;           /* id, inumber, etc. */
    tree        l;              /* left child */
{
    tree        ptr;

    ptr = (tree) getmem(sizeof(node1));
```



```

    ptr->type = UNDEFINED;
    ptr->op   = op;
    ptr->left = l;
    return ptr;
}

```

*tree0*

```

tree
tree0(op)
    int          op;           /* e.g. inf */
{
    tree        ptr;

    ptr = (tree) getmem(sizeof(node0));
    ptr->type = UNDEFINED;
    ptr->op   = op;
    return ptr;
}

```

*match\_operator*

```

static struct trans trans[] = { TRANSLAT } ; /* see oper.h */
#define match_operator(op, s) \
    (s = trans[(int)op].op_str, trans[(int)op].order)

```

*nary*

```

nary(opcode)
    int          opcode;
{
    switch (trans[opcode].order) {
    case UNARY:      return 1;
    case BINARY:
    case INFIX:
    case OP_IF:
    case TRIARY:     return 3;
    default:         return 0;
    }
}

```

*freetree*

```

freetree(expr)           /*----- free the memory of a tree -----*/
    tree        expr;
{
    char        *op_string;      /* dummy */

    switch (match_operator(expr->op, op_string)) {
    case OP_ID:
        if (Lexpr) free(Lexpr);
    case OP_RNUMBER:
    case OP_INUMBER:
    case OP_INF:
        break;
    case OP_IF:
    case TRIARY:
        freetree(Mexpr); /* tri-ary */
    case OP_SLASH:
    case INFIX:
    case BINARY:
        freetree(Rexpr); /* binary */
    case UNARY:

```



```

        freetree(Lexpr); /* unary */
        break;
    default:
        don_err(Impossible, "free_tree");
        break;
    }
    free(expr);           /* free itself */
}

lastchar

#define lastchar(s) s[strlen(s)-1]

print_comma() { printf(", "); }

print_rparen() { printf(")"); }

print_tree

print_tree(expr)
{
    tree      expr;
    int       order;
    char     *op_string;
    char     *expr_to_eden_name();

    if (expr == EMPTYTREE) return;

    switch (expr->op) {
    case OP_ID:
    case OP_SLASH:
        printf("%s", expr_to_eden_name(expr));
        return;

    case OP_INUMBER:          /* integer number */
        printf("%d", Ivalue(expr));
        return;

    case OP_RNUMBER:          /* integer number */
        printf("%lf", Rvalue(expr));
        return;

    case OP_IF:                /* if .. then .. else .. */
        print_tree(Mexpr);
        printf(" ? ");
        print_tree(Lexpr);
        printf(" : ");
        print_tree(Rexpr);
        return;
    }

    /* otherwise, node is operator */
    switch (order = match_operator(expr->op, op_string)) {
    case OP_INF:
        printf("%s", op_string);
        return;

    case UNARY:                  /* unary operator */
        printf("%s", op_string);
        print_tree(Lexpr);
        if (lastchar(op_string) == '(')
            print_rparen();
    }
}

```



```

    return;

case BINARY:                                /* binary operator */
    printf("%s", op_string);
    print_tree(Lexpr);
    print_comma();
    print_tree(Rexpr);
    print_rparen();
    return;

case INFIX:
    print_tree(Lexpr);
    printf("%s", op_string);
    print_tree(Rexpr);
    return;

case TRIARY:                               /* 3-ary */
    printf("%s", op_string);
    print_tree(Lexpr);
    print_comma();
    print_tree(Mexpr);
    print_comma();
    print_tree(Rexpr);
    print_rparen();
    return;

default:
    fprintf(stderr, "%d", order);
    don_err(Impossible, "print_tree");
}
}

```

*define*

```

define(expr1, expr2)
    tree      expr1;
    tree      expr2;
{
    if (expr1 != EMPTYTREE) {
        switch (expr1->op) {
            case OP_ID:
            case OP_SLASH:
                if (is_shape(expr1) && is_openshape(expr2)) {
                    print_tree(expr1);
                    printf(" is open2shape()");
                    print_tree(expr2);
                    printf(";\n");
                } else if (expr1->type == expr2->type) {
                    print_tree(expr1);
                    printf(" is ");
                    print_tree(expr2);
                    printf(";\n");
                } else
                    don_err(TypeMismatch, 0);
                break;

            case OP_COMMA:
                define(expr1->left, expr2->left);
                define(expr1->right, expr2->right);
                break;

        default:
            don_err(Impossible, "define");
    }
}

```



```
        break;  
    }  
}  
}
```



# *utility.c*

```
*****  
*          *  
*      Utilities Functions      *  
*          *  
*****  
  
#include <strings.h>  
#include "error.h"  
  
strsave  
char *  
strsave(s)           /* save a string in a permanent place */  
    char      *s;  
{  
    extern  char      *strcpy();  
    extern  char      *getmem();  
  
    return strcpy(getmem(strlen(s)+1), s);  
}  
  
getmem  
char *  
getmem(size)        /* get memory of size */  
{  
    char      *ptr;  
  
    if (!(ptr = (char *) malloc(size)))  
        don_err(OutOfMemory, 0);  
    return ptr;  
}
```



# *drawgfx.e*

```
func objtype {                                /* return object type */
    switch (type($1)) {
    case "@":      return @;
    case "int":    return INT;
    case "list":   return $1[1] == INF ? INT : $1[1];
    }
}

proc new_object      /* create a graphics segment for the object */
{
    /* $1=pointer to the object */
    create_retained_segment($1); /* use the pointer as unique id */
    close_retained_segment();
}

proc set_attributes /* set attributes for segment */
{
    auto i;
    auto attr;

    attr = *$1;
    for (i = 1; i <= attr#; i++) {
        execute(attr[i]);
    }
}

proc reset_attributes /* reset the default attributes */
{
    set_linestyle(SOLID);
    set_linewidth(0.5);
}

plot_point is plot_shape;                    /* the same as plot_shape */

plot_line  is plot_shape;                  /* the same as plot_shape */

proc plot_shape {
    auto      SegName;
    auto      obj, attr;

    SegName = $1;      /* segment id = pointer to object */
    obj     = *$1;      /* the object data, e.g. [LINE, ...] */
    attr    = $2;
```



```

delete_retained_segment(SegName); /* delete the old segment */

/*
 * We can use the address of the variable (SegName) as
 * the segment name because the address is unique and
 * constant in EDEN environment.
 * Otherwise, we have to generate a unique id no.
 * for the segment and store in a value variable.
 */
create_retained_segment(SegName); /* create the new segment */
set_attributes(attr); /* set attributes (from A_xxx) */
draw_shape(obj); /* draw primitives */
close_retained_segment(); /* finish drawing, close segment */
reset_attributes(); /* reset attributes */
}

```

*draw\_shape*

```

proc draw_shape
{
    auto x1, y1, x2, y2, i, entity;

    entity = $1;
    switch (entity[TYPE]) {
        case 'C': /* a Cartesian point */
            get_xy_coord(entity, &x1, &y1); /* get x, y coord */
            moveto(x1, y1); /* two end-points of the line */
            lineto(x1, y1); /* are the same, i.e. a point */
            break;

        case 'L':
            get_xy_coord(entity[X], &x1, &y1); /* get 2 endpoints */
            get_xy_coord(entity[Y], &x2, &y2);
            moveto(x1, y1);
            lineto(x2, y2);
            break;

        case 'S':
            for (i=2; i <= entity#; i++)
                draw_shape(entity[i]); /* recursive draw */
            break;

        default:
            writeln("ERROR: draw_shape(", entity, ")");
            break;
    }
}

```

*get\_xy\_coord*

```

proc get_xy_coord /* get two coord of a point $1 */
{ /* store in variables pointed to by $2, $3 */
    switch (objtype($1)) {
        case 'C': /* Cartesian */
            *$2 = $1[X];
            *$3 = $1[Y];
            break;

        case 'P': /* Polar */
            *$2 = *$3 = 0; /* not implement polar coordinates yet */
            break;

        default:

```



```
*$2 = *$3 = 0;  
break;  
}  
  
func moveto { move_abs_2(float($1), float($2)); }  
  
func lineto { line_abs_2(float($1), float($2)); }
```



## *init.e*

```
setbuf(stdout, 0);           /* unbuffered the output */

OFF  = 0;
ON   = 1;

TYPE = 1;
X    = 2;
Y    = 3;

lib = "./";                  /* the directory the EDEN routines */
include(lib// "suncore.e.h"); /* useful constants for graphics */
include(lib// "drawgfx.e");  /* graphics utilities */

INF     = '!';
REAL    = 'R';
CART    = 'C';
POLAR   = 'P';
LINE    = 'L';
SHAPE   = 'S';
OPENSHAPE = 'O';             /* [ INF ] */          /* [ REAL, ??? ] */          /* [ CART, X, Y ] */          /* [ POLAR, R, A ] */          /* [ LINE, P1, P2 ] */          /* [ SHAPE, ??? ] */          /* [ OPENSHAPE, ... ] */
```

*cart*

```
/* POINT */
func cart           /* INT $1, $2; */
{
    return [CART, $1, $2];          /* [ CART, X, Y ] */
}
```

*polar*

```
/* POINT */
func polar          /* INT $1, $2; */
{
    return [POLAR, $1, $2];          /* [ POLAR, R, A ] */
}
```

*line*

```
/* LINE */
func line            /* POINT $1, $2; */
{
    return [LINE, $1, $2];          /* [ LINE, P1, P2 ] */
}
```

*open2shape*

```
/* SHAPE */
func open2shape      /* OPENSHAPE $1 */
{
    auto      shape, entity, i;

    shape = [SHAPE];
    i = 2;
    for (i = 2; i <= $1#; i++) {
```



```

        entity = *($1[i]);
    switch (entity[TYPE]) {
    case 'I':
    case 'R': break;
    case 'O': append shape, open2shape(entity);
                break;
    default: append shape, entity;
                break;
    }
}
return shape;
}

```

*rot*

```

/* ENTITY */
func rot /* ENTITY $1; POINT $2; INT(REAL) $3 */
{
    auto i;

    switch ($1[TYPE]) {
    case 'C': $1[X] += 100;
    case 'P': writeln("rot(", $1, ", ", $2, ", ", $3, ")");
                break;
    case 'I':
    case 'R': writeln("rot(): Can't happen on ", $1[TYPE]);
                break;
    case 'L': $1[X] = rot($1[X], $2, $3);
                $1[Y] = rot($1[Y], $2, $3);
                break;
    case 'O': $1 = open2shape($1);
    case 'S': for (i=2; i<=$1#; i++)
                $1[i] = rot($1[i], $2, $3);
                break;
    }
    return $1;
}

```

*scale*

```

func scale
{
    return $1; /* NOT IMPLEMENTED YET */
}

```

*line\_reverse*

```

/* LINE */
func line_reverse /* LINE $1; */
{
    auto tmp;

    tmp = $1[Y];
    $1[Y] = $1[X];
    $1[X] = tmp;
    return $1;
}

```

*dotx*

```

/* POINT */
func dotx /* POINT $1; */
{
    if ($1[TYPE] == CART) {

```



```

        $1[Y] = 0.0;
        return $1;
    }

}

doty
func doty /* POINT $1; */
{
    if ($1[TYPE] == CART) {
        $1[X] = 0.0;
        return $1;
    }
}

dot1
func dot1
{ return $1[X]; }

dot2
func dot2
{ return $1[Y]; }

vector_add
func vector_add
{ return [CART, $1[X] + $2[X], $1[Y] + $2[Y]]; }

vector_sub
func vector_sub
{ return [CART, $1[X] - $2[X], $1[Y] - $2[Y]]; }

scalar_mult
func scalar_mult
{ return [CART, float($1[X]) * $2, float($1[Y]) * $2]; }

scalar_div
func scalar_div
{ return [CART, float($1[X]) / $2, float($1[Y]) / $2]; }

scalar_mod
func scalar_mod
{ return [CART, int($1[X]) % int($2), int($1[Y]) % int($2)]; }

start
proc start           /* start up procedure */
{
    auto      i, j;

    /* initialize SunCore graphics package */
    initialize_core(BUFFERED, SYNCHRONOUS, TWOD);
    surf = new_view_surface(TRUE, "100,100,500,500,0,0,64,64,0");
    initialize_view_surface(surf, FALSE);
    select_view_surface(surf);
    set_ndc_space_2(1.0, 1.0); /* the whole surface is accessible */
    set_viewport_2(0.1, 0.9, 0.1, 0.9); /* leave blank at 4 sides */
    set_window(0.0, 1000.0, 0.0, 1000.0); /* world is 1000x1000 */
    initialize_device(PICK, 1); /* show the cursor */
    set_echo_surface(PICK, 1, surf);
    set_echo(PICK, 1, 2);

    create_retained_segment(&GRID); /* draw grid lines */
    set_linestyle(DOTTED);
}

```



```
for (i = 0; i <= 1000; i += 100) {
    moveto(i, 0);
    lineto(i, 1000);
    moveto(0, i);
    lineto(1000, i);
}
close_retained_segment();
set_linewidth(1);
}

proc quit          /* terminate SunCore gracefully */
{
    save_raster(surf, "raster_file"); /* store image in a file */
    deselect_view_surface(surf);
    terminate_device(PICK, 1);
    terminate_view_surface(surf);
    terminate_core();
}

start();           /* run the start up procedure */
```



## *suncore.e.h*

```
/*----- This is constant definitions header file -----*/  
  
/* See /usr/include/usercore.h */  
FALSE      = 0;  
TRUE       = 1;  
  
STRING      = 0;  
CHARACTER   = 1;  
MAXVSURF   = 5;      /* view surfaces; maximum number of */  
PARALLEL    = 0;      /* transform constants */  
PERSPECTIVE = 1;  
NONE        = 1;      /* segment types */  
XLATE2     = 2;  
XFORM2     = 3;  
XLATE3     = 2;  
XFORM3     = 3;  
SOLID       = 0;      /* line styles */  
DOTTED     = 1;  
DASHED     = 2;  
DOTDASHED   = 3;  
CONSTANT    = 0;      /* polygon shading modes */  
GOURAUD    = 1;  
PHONG      = 2;  
PICK        = 0;      /* input device constants */  
KEYBOARD   = 1;  
BUTTON     = 2;  
LOCATOR    = 3;  
VALUATOR   = 4;  
STROKE     = 5;  
ROMAN      = 0;      /* vector font select constants */  
GREEK      = 1;  
SCRIPT     = 2;  
OLDENGLISH = 3;  
STICK      = 4;  
SYMBOLS    = 5;  
GALLANT    = 0;      /* raster font constants */  
GACHA      = 1;  
SAIL       = 2;  
GACHABOLD  = 3;  
CMR        = 4;  
CMRBOLD    = 5;  
OFF        = 0;      /* char justify constants */  
LEFT       = 1;  
CENTER    = 2;  
RIGHT     = 3;  
NORMAL    = 0;      /* rasterop selection */  
XORROP    = 1;  
ORROP     = 2;  
PLAIN     = 0;      /* polygon interior style */  
SHADED    = 1;  
BASIC     = 0;      /* Core output levels */  
BUFFERED  = 1;  
DYNAMICA  = 2;  
DYNAMICB  = 3;
```



```
DYNAMICC      = 4;
NOINPUT        = 0;      /* Core input levels */
SYNCHRONOUS    = 1;
COMPLETE       = 2;
TWOD           = 0;      /* Core dimensions */
THREED         = 1;      /* View Surface */
VWSURF_NEWFLG = 1;
```



# *Sample DoNaLD Specification*

```
# The following definitions define a room ...
# ... and some objects inside the room.
#
# The room is a rectangle

int width, length # the dimension of room
point NW, NE, SW, SE # the 4 corners of room
line N1, N2, S, E, W # the 4 walls of room
# North wall composites of 2 walls & a door

# Every room has a door
#
openshape door # declare the door

within door {
    point hinge, lock # a door has a hinge, and a lock
    line door # the door itself
    int width # the size of the door
    int open # use it as a flag, telling whether ...
              # ... the door has opened
    door = [hinge, lock]
    lock = hinge + (if open then {0, -width} else {width, 0})
    hinge = ~/NW + {15, -10} # set the coordinate of the hinge
    open = 1 # the door has opened
    width = 200 # the size of the door
}

N1 = [NW, {door/hinge.1, NW.2}]
N2 = [{door/hinge.1+door/width, NW.2}, NE]
S = [SW, SE]
W = [NW, SW]
E = [NE, SE]

SW = {100, 100}
SE = SW + {width, 0} # The other 3 corners are relative
NE = SW + {width, length} # to South-West corner.
NW = SW + {0, length} #

width, length = 800, 800 # 800*800 pts

#####
openshape table # There is a table inside the room.

within table {
    int width, length # the dimension of table
    point NW, NE, SW, SE # the 4 corners of table
    line N, S, E, W # the 4 sides of table

    N = [NW, NE]
    S = [SW, SE]
    W = [NW, SW]
    E = [NE, SE]
```



```

SE = SW + {width, 0}                      # the other 3 corners are
NE = SW + {width, length}                  # relative to SW corner
NW = SW + {0, length}                     #

##### table/lamp #####
openshape lamp                         # There is a lamp on the table
within lamp {
    point      centre          # center of the table
    int       size            # size of the lamp
    int       half             # half of size

    size   = 50
    half   = size div 2
    centre = (~/SW + ~/NE) div 2 # at the centre of table

    # L1-L8 forms an octagon.
    line L1, L2, L3, L4, L5, L6, L7, L8

    L1 = [centre + {size, -half}, centre + {size, half}]
    L2 = [L1.2, centre + {half, size}]
    L3 = [L2.2, centre + {-half, size}]
    L4 = [L3.2, centre + {-size, half}]
    L5 = [L4.2, centre + {-size, -half}]
    L6 = [L5.2, centre + {-half, -size}]
    L7 = [L6.2, centre + {half, -size}]
    L8 = [L7.2, L1.1]
}

width, length = 300, 300                  # let the size of table be 300*300 pts.
SW = (~/SW + ~/NE) div 2                  # place the SW of table at the center of the room.
}

#####
point      plug
point      plug1, plug2                 # there are 2 plugs.
plug1 = (S.1+S.2) div 2                  # middle of South wall
plug2 = (E.1+E.2) div 2                  # middle of East wall

line      cable                         # cable connects the table/lamp and the plug
int       cablelength
cable = [plug, table/lamp/centre]
plug = plug1                             # let cable connects to plug1
cablelength = 600
#
#      Now set the line style of cable to dotted line.
#      Because many DoNaLD commands hasn't been implemented,
#      I just directly access EDEN using the non-standard '?' command.
#      A_cable is the attribute of the line cable.
? append A_cable, "set_linestyle(DASHED);";

#####

openshape desk                         # there is a desk in the room

within desk {
    int       width, length           # the size of the desk
    point    NW, NE, SW, SE          # the 4 corners of the desk
    line     N, S, E, W             # the 4 edges of the desk

    N = [NW, NE]
    S = [SW, SE]
}

```



```

W = [NW, SW]
E = [NE, SE]

width, length = 250, 350

# initially the desk is placed at (15,15) of relative to the room's SW.
SW = ~/SW + {15, 15}
SE = SW + {width, 0}          # the other 3 corners are ...
NW = SW + {0, length}        # ... relative to the room's SW corner
NE = NW + {width, 0}          #

##### desk/drawer #####
openshape drawer           # the desk has a drawer

within drawer {
    int      k             # k -- a parameter describes
                           #   the condition of drawer
                           #   1 --> closed
                           #   larger k --> more open

    int      width, length  # the size of drawer
    point   NW, NE, SW, SE  # the 4 corners of the drawer
    line    N, S, W, E       # the 4 edges of the drawer

    # the size of the drawer is always a ratio k to the desk
    width = ~/length div 3
    length = ~/width - ~/width div k
    k     = 2                # initially, the draw is half open

    NW = ~/NE                # NW is always at desk's NE
    SW = NW - {0, width}      # the other 3 corners are ...
    SE = SW + {length, 0}      # ... relative to NW
    NE = NW + {length, 0}      #

    N = [NW, NE]
    S = [SW, SE]
    W = [NW, SW]
    E = [NE, SE]
}

#####
# The following sets up auto-checking action.
# *** It is NOT a standard DoNaLD program.
# *** But it shows the ability of doing so.
#
# Since many features of DoNaLD hasn't been implemented,
# ... the program simply defines an EDEN action directly
# ... through the '?' statement (non-standard DoNaLD feature).
#
# Note that the naming convention is different in DoNaLD & in EDEN.
#
# inside_rectangle is a function testing whether a point is inside
# a rectangle, if it is then return 1 (true), otherwise 0 (false).

?   func inside_rectangle /* test (x,y) inside a rectangle */
?   /* x, y, xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax */
?   {
?       return ($1 >= $3 && $1 < $4 && $2 >= $5 && $2 < $6);
?   }

```



```

# 'door_hit_table' tests whether the door will hit the table.
# If so, a warning message is printed on screen.
# It is an action depends on `door` and `table`.
# Only these two objects are modified will invoke this action.

? proc door_hit_table: _door, _table
?
? {
?     /* local variables */
?     auto h_x, h_y;    /* hinge */
?     auto l_x, l_y;    /* lock */
?     auto xmin, ymin; /* table SW corner */
?     auto xmax, ymax;

?     get_xy_coord(_table_SW, &xmin, &ymin);
?     xmax = xmin + _table_width;
?     ymax = ymin + _table_length;
?     get_xy_coord(_door_lock, &l_x, &l_y);
?     get_xy_coord(_door_hinge, &h_x, &h_y);
?     /* if door/hinge or door/lock inside table */
?     /* then implies hit. */
?     if ( inside_rectangle(l_x, l_y, xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)
?         || inside_rectangle(h_x, h_y, xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)
?     )      writeln("!!! DOOR HITS THE TABLE !!!");
? }
?

# The following action detects whether ...
# ... the cable is too long (which may not be available).
#
? proc check_cable: _cable, _cablelength
?
? {
?     auto v, xx, yy;
?     v = vector_sub(_cable[2], _cable[3]);
?     xx = v[2]*v[2];
?     yy = v[3]*v[3];
?     if (xx + yy > _cablelength * _cablelength) {
?         writeln("\n!!! CABLE NOT LONG ENOUGH !!!");
?         writeln("!!! Cable length is ", _cablelength, ".");
?     }
? }
?
```



# Sample DoNaLD Translator Output

This is a part of the translation of the Sample DoNaLD Specification.  
 Comments (in *Times Roman Italic* font) are added.

```

_ is [ OPENSHAPE, &_width ];          Declare integer width
_ is [ OPENSHAPE, &_length, &_width ];      Declare integer length
Note: no actions are associated with integers
A_NW = [];                          Declare point NW
new_object(&_NW);                      Attribute of point NW
proc P_NW : _NW, A_NW                  Empty list [] means default attr
{                                         Create a new graphics segment
    plot_point(&_NW, &A_NW);            Specify action to draw point NW
}                                         Call plot_point to draw
_ is [ OPENSHAPE, &_NW, &_length, &_width ]; Add NW to the room "_"
A_NE = [];                          Delcare point NE
new_object(&_NE);
proc P_NE : _NE, A_NE
{
    plot_point(&_NE, &A_NE);
}
_ is [ OPENSHAPE, &_NE, &_NW, &_length, &_width ];
.
.
A_door_door = [];                    Delcare line door/door
new_object(&_door_door);                Create a new graphics segment
proc P_door_door : _door_door, A_door_door
{
    plot_line(&_door_door, &A_door_door); Call plot_line to draw a line
}
_door is [ OPENSHAPE, &_door_door,        Construct structural dependency
        &_door_lock, &_door_hinge ];        by adding _door_door to _door
.
.
.
_door_door is line(_door_hinge, _door_lock); Give definition to door/door
door/door=[door/hinge,door/lock]
Give definition to door/lock:
lock = hinge + (if open then {0, -width} else {width, 0})
_door_lock is vector_add(_door_hinge,
    (_door_open ? cart(0, - _door_width) : cart(_door_width, 0)));
.
Give definition to hinge, open, width, etc:
_door_hinge is vector_add(_NW, cart(15, - 10));
_door_open is 1;
_door_width is 200;
_N1 is line(_NW, cart(dot1(_door_hinge), dot2(_NW)));
_N2 is line(cart(dot1(_door_hinge) + _door_width, dot2(_NW)), _NE);
_S is line(_SW, _SE);
_W is line(_NW, _SW);

```



```

_E is line(_NE, _SE);
_SW is cart(100, 100);
_SE is vector_add(_SW, cart(_width, 0));
_NE is vector_add(_SW, cart(_width, _length));
_NW is vector_add(_SW, cart(0, _length));

autocalc = OFF;           By switching off the auto-calculate mechanism,
_width is 800;           we can change more than one definition at a single trial.
_length is 800;
autocalc = ON;            Switch on the auto-calculate mechanism to update changes.

.

.

.

The following actions monitor conditions and report to the user.

func inside_rectangle /* test (x,y) inside a rectangle */
/* x, y, xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax */
{
    return ($1 >= $3 && $1 < $4 && $2 >= $5 && $2 < $6);
}

proc door_hit_table: _door, _table
{
    /* local variables */
    auto h_x, h_y; /* hinge */
    auto l_x, l_y; /* lock */
    auto xmin, ymin; /* table SW corner */
    auto xmax, ymax;

    get_xy_coord(_table_SW, &xmin, &ymin);
    xmax = xmin + _table_width;
    ymax = ymin + _table_length;
    get_xy_coord(_door_lock, &l_x, &l_y);
    get_xy_coord(_door_hinge, &h_x, &h_y);
    /* if door/hinge or door/lock inside table */
    /* then implies hit. */
    if (   inside_rectangle(l_x, l_y, xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)
        || inside_rectangle(h_x, h_y, xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)
    )      writeln("!!!! DOOR HITS THE TABLE !!!!");

}

proc check_cable: _cable, _cablelength
{
    auto v, xx, yy;
    v = vector_sub(_cable[2], _cable[3]);
    xx = v[2]*v[2];
    yy = v[3]*v[3];
    if (xx + yy > _cablelength * _cablelength) {
        writeln("\n!!! CABLE NOT LONG ENOUGH !!!");
        writeln("!!! Cable length is ", _cablelength, ".");
    }
}

Human interactions:

_door_open is 0;
_table_SW is vector_add(_SW, cart(400, 500));
quit();           End the DoNaLD session, quit SunCore graphics package gracefully.

```



## Appendix E

### Listing of the EDEN Interpreter

The source code of the EDEN interpreter is divided into two modules: **main module**—contains the main code (includes lexical analyser, parser, psedu machine), and **custom module**—contains user-customizable code (e.g. user can bind C functions).

#### Codes of main module

Imakefile	1	makefile for compiling EDEN main module
lex.c	6	lexical analyser
builtin.c	9	builtin function codes
code.c	15	EDEN-to-pseudo-machine translator
eval.c	18	definition manager (evaluation strategy)
heap.c	20	heap memory manager
global.q.c	21	support functions
lib.c	22	EDEN/C interface
main.c	23	main program/error handler etc.
machine.c	26	most of the pseudo machine
refer.c	36	dependency maintainer
symbol.c	37	symbol table manager
type.c	39	type conversion functions
eden.h	41	header file for data structures and macros
builtin.h	43	builtin function bindings
global.q.h	44	support functions
symptr.q.h	45	support functions
hash.h	46	hash table declaration
inst.h	47	psedu instruction declaration
keyword.h	48	EDEN keywords
symptr.q.c	49	support functions
entry.q.c	50	support functions
entry.q.h	51	support functions

#### Codes of custom module

Imakefile	52	makefile for compiling custom module
curses.c	53	EDEN/Curses I/F code
custom.c	55	user-customizable code
sungraf.c	56	EDEN/SunCore I/F code
ww_builtin.c	58	EDEN/WW I/F code
curses.h	64	EDEN/Curses I/F bindings
customlib.h	66	master EDEN/C bindings (includes Curses/SunCore etc.)
sungraf.h	68	EDEN/SunCore I/F bindings
ww_builtin.h	70	EDEN/WW I/F bindings
ww_info.h	71	used by WW I/F
wwinfo.h	72	used by WW I/F

#### Index

78 index of functions in the listing.



```

Sep 17 1989 22:34:44      Imakefile      Page 1
***** Imakefile for making EDEN main module ****/
#ifdef sparc
EdenLibeden-v3s4
#else
Edenlib=eden-v3
#endif

LIBDIR=$({WOME})/lib
L=$(LIBDIR)/libs $(EdenLib).a

YFLAGS = -d
LFLAGS =
CFLAGS = -g -DBBBBUG
AR = ar

LIBOBJ = $L(yacc.o)
$L.lex.o
$L(builtin.o)
$L(code.o)
$L(eval.o)
$L(heap.o)
$L(global.q.o)
$L(lib.o)
$L(machine.o)
$L(machine.o)
$L(refer.o)
$L(type.o)

LEXSRC = lex.c
YACCSRC = yacc.y

INCLUDE = eden.h builtin.h global.q.h symptr.q.h hash.h inst.h keyword.h

LIBSRC = builtin.c
code.c
eval.c
heap.c
global.q.c
lib.c
main.c
machine.c
refer.c
symbol.c
type.c

OTHERS = symptr.q.c entry.q.c entry.q.h
SOURCE = $(YACCSRC) $(LEXSRC) $(LIBSRC) $(INCLUDE) $(OTHERS)
print-cs/psc
PRINTOPT = -n -uh -w78 -f -
$(LIBDIR)/LIBEDEN: $(LIBOBJ)
    ranlib $(LIBDIR)
    touch $(LIBDIR)/LIBEDEN

x.tab.h: y.tab.h
    _cmp -s x.tab.h y.tab.h || cp y.tab.h x.tab.h

$(LIBOBJ): x.tab.h eden.h
$(LIBOBJ): $(YACCSRC) $(YFLAGS) $(YACCSRC)
    $(YACCSRC) $(YFLAGS) $(YACCSRC)

```

```

Sep 17 1989 22:34:44      Imakefile      Page 2
***** Imakefile for making EDEN main module ****/
# ifdef sparc
# define LIBDIR "/usr/local/lib"
# define L " $(LIBDIR)/$(EdenLib).a"
# else
# define LIBDIR "$${WOME}/lib"
# define L " $(LIBDIR)/$(EdenLib).a"
# endif

# define YFLAGS "-d"
# define LFLAGS ""
# define CFLAGS "-g -DBBBBUG"
# define AR "ar"

# define LIBOBJ " $(L(yacc.o)) \
# $(L(.lex.o)) \
# $(L(builtin.o)) \
# $(L(code.o)) \
# $(L(eval.o)) \
# $(L(heap.o)) \
# $(L(global.q.o)) \
# $(L(lib.o)) \
# $(L(machine.o)) \
# $(L(machine.o)) \
# $(L(refer.o)) \
# $(L(type.o))"

# define LEXSRC " lex.c"
# define YACCSRC " yacc.y"

# define INCLUDE " eden.h builtin.h global.q.h symptr.q.h hash.h inst.h keyword.h"

# define LIBSRC " builtin.c \
# code.c \
# eval.c \
# heap.c \
# global.q.c \
# lib.c \
# main.c \
# machine.c \
# refer.c \
# symbol.c \
# type.c"

# define OTHERS " symptr.q.c entry.q.c entry.q.h"
# define SOURCE " $(YACCSRC) $(LEXSRC) $(LIBSRC) $(INCLUDE) $(OTHERS)"

# define print-cs/psc
# define PRINTOPT " -n -uh -w78 -f -"
# define $(LIBDIR)/LIBEDEN " $(LIBOBJ)"
# define ranlib $(LIBDIR)
# define touch $(LIBDIR)/LIBEDEN

# define x.tab.h " y.tab.h"
# define _cmp " _cmp -s x.tab.h y.tab.h || cp y.tab.h x.tab.h"

# define $(LIBOBJ) " x.tab.h eden.h"
# define $(LIBOBJ) " $(YACCSRC) $(YFLAGS) $(YACCSRC)"
# define $(YACCSRC) " $(YACCSRC) $(YFLAGS) $(YACCSRC)"

# define $(YACCSRC) $(YFLAGS) $(YACCSRC)

```

```

Sep 17 1989 22:34:44      Imakefile      Page 2
***** Imakefile for making EDEN main module ****/
# ifdef sparc
# define LIBDIR "/usr/local/lib"
# define L " $(LIBDIR)/$(EdenLib).a"
# else
# define LIBDIR "$${WOME}/lib"
# define L " $(LIBDIR)/$(EdenLib).a"
# endif

# define YFLAGS "-d"
# define LFLAGS ""
# define CFLAGS "-g -DBBBBUG"
# define AR "ar"

# define LIBOBJ " $(L(yacc.o)) \
# $(L(.lex.o)) \
# $(L(builtin.o)) \
# $(L(code.o)) \
# $(L(eval.o)) \
# $(L(heap.o)) \
# $(L(global.q.o)) \
# $(L(lib.o)) \
# $(L(machine.o)) \
# $(L(machine.o)) \
# $(L(refer.o)) \
# $(L(type.o))"

# define LEXSRC " lex.c"
# define YACCSRC " yacc.y"

# define INCLUDE " eden.h builtin.h global.q.h symptr.q.h hash.h inst.h keyword.h"

# define LIBSRC " builtin.c \
# code.c \
# eval.c \
# heap.c \
# global.q.c \
# lib.c \
# main.c \
# machine.c \
# refer.c \
# symbol.c \
# type.c"

# define OTHERS " symptr.q.c entry.q.c entry.q.h"
# define SOURCE " $(YACCSRC) $(LEXSRC) $(LIBSRC) $(INCLUDE) $(OTHERS)"

# define print-cs/psc
# define PRINTOPT " -n -uh -w78 -f -"
# define $(LIBDIR)/LIBEDEN " $(LIBOBJ)"
# define ranlib $(LIBDIR)
# define touch $(LIBDIR)/LIBEDEN

# define x.tab.h " y.tab.h"
# define _cmp " _cmp -s x.tab.h y.tab.h || cp y.tab.h x.tab.h"

# define $(LIBOBJ) " x.tab.h eden.h"
# define $(LIBOBJ) " $(YACCSRC) $(YFLAGS) $(YACCSRC)"
# define $(YACCSRC) " $(YACCSRC) $(YFLAGS) $(YACCSRC)"

# define $(YACCSRC) $(YFLAGS) $(YACCSRC)

```



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yacc.y

Page 1

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yacc.y

Page 2

```

#include "eden.h"
#define code3(c1, c2) code(c1); code(c2)
#define code3(c1, c2, c3) code(c1); code(c2); code(c3)
#define fromto(F, T) (F)[1] = (T) - ((F)[1]+2)
extern char textptr, textcode;
extern symptq queue, break_q, cont_q;
extern patch(), dispatch();
#define dispatch_break()
#define dispatch_continue()
#define patch_break(mark,p)
#define patch_continue(mark,p)
#define rts
union {
    Datum *dp; /* constants */
    symbol *symbol_table_ptr; /* symbol table */
    Inst *inst; /* machine instruction */
    Int nargs; /* number of arguments */
    binop */*
    Itoken <sym> UNDEF
    Itoken <sym> REAL
    Itoken <sym> INTEGER
    Itoken <sym> CHAR
    Itoken <sym> STRING
    Itoken <sym> LIST
    Itoken <sym> FORMULA
    Itoken <sym> FUNCTION
    Itoken <sym> PROCEDURE
    Itoken <sym> CONST
    Itoken <sym> AUTO PARA
    Itoken <char> LOCAL
    Itoken <sym> FUNC PROC
    Itoken <sym> VAR BLTN LIB LIB
    Itoken <sym> BREAK CONTINUE
    Itoken <sym> SWITCH CASE DEFAULT
    DO WHILE IF ELSE
    SHIFT APPEND INSERT DELETE RETURN
    ARG
    Iid Identifier
    Ivalue primary secondary
    assignop
    and or colon
    expr
    expr2 end_expr3 end_expr3
    switch
    cases
    stunt compound
    assign stmlist
    then else begin
    action is def begin def_end
    define declare formula declare_action declare_relation
    declare local local list
    refer opt id list id list opt
    type <char> <char> acclist argument_list
    tokenassoc IS TILDE_GT
    left '/'
    right '/'
    PLUS_EQ_MINUS_EQ
    OR_OR_OR
    AND_AND_AND
    EQ_EQ_NOT_EQ
}

```

```

left '>' GT_EQ '<' LT_EQ
left '/'_SLASH SLASH
left '*'_SLASH SLASH
tokenassoc NEGATE '!'; PLUS_PLUS_MINUS_MINUS '!' . '*' ASTERISK
program: /* nothing */
    | stmt /* nothing */
        | freeheap_rts;
        | textcode;
        | return_l;
        | yyerrok;
    ;
lvalue: id
    | LOCAL
    | '$'
    | ARG
        | defonly("$");
        | $ = code2(localaddr, $1);
        | defonly("$local variable");
        | $ = code2(localaddr, $1);
        | defonly("$");
        | $ = code2(localaddr, (Inst)0);
        | defonly("$");
        | $ = code2(localaddr, ($inst)0);
        | defonly("$local variable");
        | $ = code3(pushint, (Inst)$1, indexcalc);
        | value '(' expr ')';
        | primary '*' pre ASTERISK
            | $ = $2;
            | $ = $3;
            | $ = $2; code(lookup_address);
        | value ',';
        | value ')';
        | value ',' );
        | value assignop expr
            | code($2);
            | code(pre_inc); $ = $2;
            | code(post_inc);
            | code(pre_dec); $ = $2;
            | code(post_dec);
            | $ = $2;
        | PLUS_EQ_MINUS_EQ;
        | MINUS_EQ;
        | ASSIGN;
        | $ = assgn;
        | $ = loc_assn;
        | $ = dec_assn;
    ;
assignop: '='
    | PLUS_EQ
    | MINUS_EQ
    ;
primary: lvalue
    | secondary
        | (' expr ')
    ;
secondary: primary '(' arglist ')';
    | secondary '{' expr '}';
    | code(sel);
    ;
stmt: defn
    | expr '/';
    | RETURN '/';
    | code2(popd, freeheap);
    | defonly("return");
    | $ = code2(pushUNDEF, rts);
    | defonly("return");
    | $ = $2; code(rts);
    | defonly("shift");
    | $ = code3(localaddr, 0, shift);

```



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## yacc.y

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```
SHIFT lvalue ';' { $S = $2; code(shift); }
APPEND lvalue ',', expr ';' { $S = $2; code2($3, $1);
    patch_continue($3, $3);
    patch_break($3, progp);
    --inloop; }

INSERT lvalue ',', expr ',' { $S = $2; code2(append, freeheap);
    $S = $3;
    patch_continue($3, progp);
    --inloop; }

DELETE lvalue ',', expr ',' { $S = $2; code2(insert, freeheap);
    $S = $3;
    patch_continue($3, progp);
    --inloop; }

CASE CONST ';;' { $S = $2; code2(delete, freeheap);
    $S = $3;
    patch_continue($3, progp);
    --inloop; }

IF ' (' expr ')' then stmt { $S = $5;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($3, progp);
    }
}

IF ' (' expr ')' then stmt
else stmt { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

IF ' (' expr ')'
else ';;' { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

IF ' (' expr ')'
else stmt
| compound ';' { $S = progp;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

WHILE { $S = progp;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

DO { $S = progp;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

FOR { $S = progp;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

FOR ' (' { $S = progp;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

expr: ';' { $S = progp;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

expr2: ';' { $S = progp;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

expr3: ';' { $S = progp;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, progp);
        fronto($7, progp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

expr2: '*' nothing '*' { $S = code2(jmp, 0);
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, jmp);
        fronto($7, jmp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

expr3: '*' nothing '*' { $S = code2(jmp, 0);
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, jmp);
        fronto($7, jmp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

end_expr2: /* nothing */ { $S = code2(jmp, 0);
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, jmp);
        fronto($7, jmp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

end_expr3: /* nothing */ { $S = code2(jmp, 0);
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, jmp);
        fronto($7, jmp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

then: /* nothing */ { $S = code2(jpz, 0);
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, jpz);
        fronto($7, jpz);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

else: ELSE { $S = code2(jnp, 0);
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, jnp);
        fronto($7, jnp);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

compound: /* stmtlist */ { $S = $2;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, stmtlist);
        fronto($7, stmtlist);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

stmtlist: /* nothing */ { $S = progp;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, stmt);
        fronto($7, stmt);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

switch: SWITCH '{' { $S = (Int) entry_ptr;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, inswitch);
        fronto($7, inswitch);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

CONTINUE ';' { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, continue);
        fronto($7, continue);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

BREAK ';' { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, break);
        fronto($7, break);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

switch expr cases stmt { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, switch);
        fronto($7, switch);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

expr1 end_expr2 expr3 end_expr3 stmt { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, p);
        fronto($7, p);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

for { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, for);
        fronto($7, for);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

do stmt WHILE ' (' expr ')' { $S = $5;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, do);
        fronto($7, do);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

while ' (' expr ')' then stmt { $S = $5;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, while);
        fronto($7, while);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

Inst * p = code(jmp); { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, p);
        fronto($7, p);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

Inst * p = code(jpnz); { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, p);
        fronto($7, p);
        $S = $3;
    }
}

Inst * p = code(jnp); { $S = $3;
    if ($3 == $5) {
        fronto($5, p);
        fronto($7, p);
        $S = $3;
    }
}
```



```

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dispatch(progp, &break_q);
}

cases: ')'
{
    $S = code2(jmp, 0);
}

begin: /* nothing */
{
    $S = progp;
}

id: Identifier
{
    if (informula) addID($1);
}

Identifier:
VAR
| FORMULA
| FUNCTION
| PROCEDURE
;

expr:
CONST
| assign
{
    if (informula)
        {
            $S = code2(constpush, (Inst)$1);
            error("assignment used inside formula");
        }
}
| primary
{
    /* already coded in primary */
    $S = $2;
}
| value
{
    code2(makelist, (Inst)$3); $S = $2;
}
| begin
{
    arglist ];
}
| expr
{
    expr '+' expr
    | expr '-' expr
    | expr '*' expr
    | expr '/' expr
    | expr '^' expr
    | expr SLASH expr
    | expr '>' expr
    | expr GT_EQ expr
    | expr LT_EQ expr
    | expr EQ_EQ expr
    | expr NOT_EQ expr
    | expr NOT value
    | expr NEGATE
    | expr '#'
    | expr ':'
    | expr ';' then expr colon expr
}
| expr AND_AND
;

colon: ';'
;

expr_and_expr:
expr OR_OR
|
expr OR
|
expr AND
|
expr NOT
|
expr NEGATE
|
expr '#'
|
expr ':'
|
expr ';'
;

expr_or_expr:
expr OR_OR
|
expr OR
|
expr AND
|
expr NOT
|
expr NEGATE
|
expr '#'
|
expr ':'
|
expr ';'
;

expr_colon_expr:
expr OR_OR
|
expr OR
|
expr AND
|
expr NOT
|
expr NEGATE
|
expr '#'
|
expr ':'
|
expr ';'
;

action:
FUNC
| PROC
;

def_begin:
, {
}

def_end:
, ;
;

colon:
';'
;

and:
AND_AND
;

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or:
OR_OR
|
OR_OR
{
    code(ddup);
    $S = code2(jpnz, 0);
    code(popd);
}

def:
declare_formula
|
declare_action
|
declare_relation
;

declare_relation:
identifier TILDE_GT '(' id_list opt ')' ;
{
    $S = code_related_by($1);
}

declare_formula:
Identifier is expr ;
{
    informula = 0;
    code(arts);
    $S = code_definition{
        FORMULA, $1, $3, progp, 0, $2;
    }
}

is:
IS
{
    $S = (Int) textptr;
    informula = 1;
    addID((symptr) 0);
}

declare_action:
action_identifier
{
    addID((symptr) 0);
    refer_opt;
    def_begin;
    declare_para;
    declare_local;
    stmtlistF
}
| code2(pushUNDEF, rts);
$S = code_definition{
    $1, ?FUNCTION : PROCEDURE,
    $2, $8, progp, $7, $5;
    delete_local_level($9);
}

action:
FUNC
| PROC
;

def_end:
, ;
;

colon:
';'
;

and:
AND_AND
;

def_end:
, ;
;

static char c = '?';
if (Indef)
$S = (Int) (textptr - 1);
else {
$S = (Int) textptr;
push_text(fc, 1);
insert_level_marker(+1Indef);
}
{
    $S = Indef--;
}

```

```

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or:
OR_OR
|
OR_OR
{
    code(ddup);
    $S = code2(jpnz, 0);
    code(popd);
}

def:
declare_formula
|
declare_action
|
declare_relation
;

declare_relation:
identifier TILDE_GT '(' id_list opt ')' ;
{
    $S = code_related_by($1);
}

declare_formula:
Identifier is expr ;
{
    informula = 0;
    code(arts);
    $S = code_definition{
        FORMULA, $1, $3, progp, 0, $2;
    }
}

is:
IS
{
    $S = (Int) textptr;
    informula = 1;
    addID((symptr) 0);
}

declare_action:
action_identifier
{
    addID((symptr) 0);
    refer_opt;
    def_begin;
    declare_para;
    declare_local;
    stmtlistF
}
| code2(pushUNDEF, rts);
$S = code_definition{
    $1, ?FUNCTION : PROCEDURE,
    $2, $8, progp, $7, $5;
    delete_local_level($9);
}

action:
FUNC
| PROC
;

def_end:
, ;
;

colon:
';'
;

and:
AND_AND
;

def_end:
, ;
;

static char c = '?';
if (Indef)
$S = (Int) (textptr - 1);
else {
$S = (Int) textptr;
push_text(fc, 1);
insert_level_marker(+1Indef);
}
{
    $S = Indef--;
}

```



```

refer_opt: /* nothing */
| ';' id_list
;

id_list_opt: /* nothing */
| id_list
;

id_list: identifier
| id_list ',' identifier
;
{
    $S = 1; addID($1); $1
}
{
    $S = $1 + 1; addID($3);
}

declare para: /* nothing */
| PARA local_list ';'
{
    inpara = 1;
}
{
    inpara = 0;
}

declare_local: /* nothing */
| declare_local
| AUTO local_list ';'
;
{
    $S = 0;
}
{
    inauto = 1;
}
{
    inauto = 0; $S = $1 + $4;
}

local_list: LOCAL
| local_list ',' LOCAL
;
{
    $S = 1;
}
{
    $S = $1 + 1;
}

arglist: /* nothing */
| argument_list
;
{
    $S = 0;
}

argument_list:
expr
| argument_list ',' expr
;
{
    $S = 1;
}
{
    $S = $1 + 1;
}

/* ----- end of grammar ----- */

```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 lex.c Page 1
#include <ctype.h>
#include "eden.h"
#include "y.tab.h"

extern string prompt, prompt1, prompt2;
extern char *index();
extern datum *makendatum();
extern sympr lookup();
extern sympr install();

#define BUFSIZ 1024

int
nextc = ' ';
char
yytext[BUFSIZ];
int
yytype;
yyval;

#define app_char(c) (yylen>=BUFSIZ?buffer_overflow():(yytext[yylen++]=c))
#define safe_input() (app_char(nextc),nextc=keyin())
#define unput(c) (append_char(nextc),nextc=keyin())
#define pop_char() (pop_char(),ungetkey(c))
#define last_char
#define end_Text()
#define accept_Text()
#define accept_text(Text) if(!ldefl_informula)push_text(Text,Leng)
#define RETURN_TOKEN(T) {end_text(); return T;}
#define append_char(c) c;
#define yylen 0
#define yytext [yylen-1]
#define yytext_ltext yytext[yylen];yytext[yylen] = '\0'; }

buffer_overflow()
{
    error("Input buffer overflow");
}

init_lex()
{
    input();
}

keyword_token(name)
{
    static struct keyword_table {
        string name;
        int kval;
    } keywords[] = {
        {"keyword.h", 0, 0}
    };
    include "keyword.h";
    for (i = 0; keywords[i].name; i++)
        if (strcmp(name, keywords[i].name) == 0)
            return keywords[i].kval;
    }
}

string
name;
int
kval;

```

```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 lex.c Page 2
#include <ctype.h>
#include "eden.h"
#include "y.tab.h"

extern string prompt, prompt1, prompt2;
extern char *index();
extern datum *makendatum();
extern sympr lookup();
extern sympr install();

#define BUFSIZ 1024

int
nextc = ' ';
char
yytext[BUFSIZ];
int
yytype;
yyval;

number_token()
{
    int
    l;
    double
    r;
    int
    m, n, e, is_float;
    string
    format;
    int
    is_hex;
    is_float = m = n = e = FALSE;
    while (isdigit(nextc)) {
        input();
        m = TRUE;
    }
    if (nextc == '.') {
        input();
        is_float = TRUE;
    }
    while (isdigit(nextc)) {
        input();
        n = TRUE;
    }
    if (is_float && !m && !n) /* a single dot */
        return '.';
    if (nextc == 'E' || nextc == 'e') {
        input();
        is_float = TRUE;
        if (nextc == '+' || nextc == '-')
            input();
        while (isdigit(nextc)) {
            input();
            e = TRUE;
        }
        if (!e)
            error("floating-point format error");
        if (is_float) /* floating point */
            end_text();
            sscanf(yytext, "%lf", &r);
            yylval.dp->u.r = r;
        return CONST;
    }
    else if (*yytext == '0') /* octal or hexdecimal */
        is_hex = nextc == 'x' || nextc == 'X';
        format = is_hex ? "%x" : "%o";
        if (is_hex)
            do {
                input();
                /* read the 'x' */
            } while (isxdigit(nextc));
        end_text();
        sscanf(is_hex ? yytext + 2 : yytext, format, &l);
        yylval.dp = makendatum(INTEGER, l);
        return CONST;
    }
    else {
        end_text();
        yylval.dp = makendatum(INTEGER, atol(yytext));
        return CONST;
    }
}
id_token()

```



```

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{
    Int i;
    symptx sp;
    while (isalnum(nextc) || nextc == '_')
        input();
    end_text();

    if (i == keyword_token(ytext)) /* keyword ? */
        return i; /* return the lexeme */
    if (inauto || inpara) /* declaring local variables ? */
        yyval.narg = local_declare(ytext);
    return LOCAL;
    else {
        /* in statements */
        if (i == lookup_local(ytext)) /* local variable ? */
            if (i < 0) /* it is an argument */
                yyval.narg = -i;
            return ARG;
        else /* it is a local variable */
            yyval.narg = i;
        return LOCAL;
    }
    else {
        if ((sp = lookup(ytext)) == 0) /* must be global */
            sp = install(ytext, VAR, UNDEF, 0);
        yyval.sym = sp;
        return sp->stype;
    }
}

multi_symbol_token()
{
    static struct {
        char c1, c2;
        token;
    } tab, *table[] = {
        { '+', '=', PLUS_EQ, '+' },
        { '+', '+', PLUS_PLUS, '+' },
        { '-', '=', MINUS_EQ, '-' },
        { '-', '-', MINUS_MINUS, '-' },
        { '/', '/', SLASH_SLASH, '/' },
        { '=', EQ_EQ, '=' },
        { '!', NOT_EQ, '!' },
        { '>', TILDE_GT, '>' },
        { '>', GT_EQ, '>' },
        { '<', LT_EQ, '<' },
        { '&', AND, '&' },
        { '|', OR, '|' },
        { '0', 0, 0 }
    };
    for (tab = table; tab->c1; tab++)
        if (*ytext == tab->c1) tab->c2 = tab->c2;
    input();
    RETURN_TOKEN(tab->token);
}
RETURN_TOKEN(*ytext);
skip_comment()
{
    safe_input(); /* */ has already skipped, skip */
}

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```

```

for (;;) {
    switch (nextc) {
        case '*':
            safe_input(); /* */
            if (nextc == '/') /* */
                safe_input(); /* skip */
            return;
        break;
        case '/':
            safe_input(); /* skip */
            if (nextc == '/') /* */
                skip_comment();
            end_Text();
            clear_text();
            break;
        case 0: /* EOF */
            error("unexpected end-of-file in comment");
            return;
        default:
            safe_input();
    }
}

/* Interpret backslashes in a string */
backslash(text)
{
    int i, n;
    string s = text;
    static char transab[] = "b\b\f\n\f\r\t\f";
    while (*s) {
        if (*s == '\\') {
            s++;
            if (isdigit(*s)) {
                s++;
                if (isdigit(*s)) {
                    s++;
                    if ((n = 3 * i + 0) < 3) /* */
                        i = (1 << 3) | (*s - '0');
                    *text++ = i;
                }
                else if (islower(*s) && index(transab, *s))
                    *text++ = index(transab, *s++);
                else
                    *text++ = *s++;
            }
            *text++ = *s++;
        }
        *text = '\0';
    }
    yylex();
}

string s;
/* initial for a token */
clear_text();
restart:
while (isspace(nextc))
    input();
end_Text();
clear_text();

```



```

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  if (nextc == 0) /* EOF */
    return prompt;
  if (isdigit(nextc) || nextc == '.') /* a number or a dot */
    return number_token();
  if (isalpha(nextc) || nextc == '_') /* a keyword or an identifier */
    return id_token();
  if (nextc == '\'') {
    while (input(), nextc != '\\') {
      if (nextc == '\\')
        input();
      else if (nextc == 0)
        error("unexpected end-of-file in character constant");
    }
    if (nextc == '\"') /* read the quote */
      end_text(); /* accept the text */
    last_char = '\0'; /* delete the last quote */
    backlash(yytext + 1); /* resolve the backslashes */
    if (yytext[2])
      error("single char expected");
    yyval.dp = makedatum(CHAR, yytext[1]);
    return CONST;
  }
  if (nextc == '\"') {
    while (input(), nextc != '\"') {
      if (nextc == '\\')
        input();
      else if (nextc == 0)
        error("unexpected end-of-file in string constant");
    }
    if (nextc == '\"') /* read the quote */
      end_text(); /* accept the text */
    last_char = '\0'; /* delete the last quote */
    backlash(yytext + 1); /* resolve the backslashes */
    s = (string) emalloc(strlen(yytext));
    strcpy(s, yytext + 1);
    yyval.dp = makedatum(STRING, s);
    return CONST;
  }
  input(); /* accept the char, must be the 1st char */
  switch ('yytext') {
  case '[':
    yyval.dp = UndefDatum;
    RETURN_TOKEN(CONST);
    break;
  case '$':
    while (isdigit(nextc))
      input();
    if (yyleng == 1)
      RETURN_TOKEN('\'$\'');
    yyval.naq = atoi(yytext + 1);
    RETURN_TOKEN(ARG);
    break;
  case '/':

```

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<pre>   if (nextc == '*'/* nested comment */)     skip_comment();   goto_restart; } break; }  return (multi_symbol_token()); }  Input()  /* mustn't alter the following two lines */ accept_the_text() last_char = '\0'; /* delete the last quote */ backslash(yytext + 1); /* resolve the backslashes */ if (yytext[2])   error("single char expected"); yyval.dp = makedatum(CHAR, yytext[1]); return CONST;  Input()  /* mustn't alter the following two lines */ accept_the_text() last_char = '\0'; /* delete the last quote */ backslash(yytext + 1); /* resolve the backslashes */ s = (string) emalloc(strlen(yytext)); strcpy(s, yytext + 1); yyval.dp = makedatum(STRING, s); return CONST;  Input() /* accept the char, must be the 1st char */  switch ('yytext') { case '[':   yyval.dp = UndefDatum;   RETURN_TOKEN(CONST);   break; case '\$':   while (isdigit(nextc))     Input();   if (yyleng == 1)     RETURN_TOKEN('\'\$\'');   yyval.naq = atoi(yytext + 1);   RETURN_TOKEN(ARG);   break; case '/': </pre>	<pre>   if (nextc == '*'/* nested comment */)     skip_comment();   goto_restart; } break; }  return (multi_symbol_token()); }  Input()  /* mustn't alter the following two lines */ accept_the_text() last_char = '\0'; /* delete the last quote */ backslash(yytext + 1); /* resolve the backslashes */ if (yytext[2])   error("single char expected"); yyval.dp = makedatum(CHAR, yytext[1]); return CONST;  Input()  /* mustn't alter the following two lines */ accept_the_text() last_char = '\0'; /* delete the last quote */ backslash(yytext + 1); /* resolve the backslashes */ s = (string) emalloc(strlen(yytext)); strcpy(s, yytext + 1); yyval.dp = makedatum(STRING, s); return CONST;  Input() /* accept the char, must be the 1st char */  switch ('yytext') { case '[':   yyval.dp = UndefDatum;   RETURN_TOKEN(CONST);   break; case '\$':   while (isdigit(nextc))     Input();   if (yyleng == 1)     RETURN_TOKEN('\'\$\'');   yyval.naq = atoi(yytext + 1);   RETURN_TOKEN(ARG);   break; case '/': </pre>



```

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***** SOME BUILTIN FUNCTIONS *****

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "eden.h"
#include "builtin.h"
#include "y.tab.h"
#include "symptq.q.h"
#include "hash.h"

struct BLIBTBL builtin[] = {
    {define INCLUDE '/T',
     include "builtin.h",
     undef INCLUDE
     0, 0
    },
    {usage(s)
     char *s;
     error2("usage: ", s);
    },
    {lifdef DEBUG
     int Debug = 0;
     /* 1 for debugging */
     void debug()
     {
        extern int Debug;
        if (paracount > 0)
            mustint(para[1]);
        Debug = para[1].u.i;
        else
            Debug = 1;
        pushUNDEF();
     }
    },
    {endif
     void substr()
     {
        Datum d;
        int from, to, len, l;
        char *s, *t, *str;
        Datum clos();
        /* sub-string function */
     }
    },
    {if (paracount >= 3)
        para[1] = ctos(para[1]);
        str = para[1].u.s;
        len = strlen(str);
        mustint(para[2]);
        mustint(para[3]);
        from = para[2].u.i - 1;
        to = para[3].u.i - 1;
        if (from < 0)
            error("substr: index out of range");
        if ((from <= to) ? (to - from + 1) : 0;
            for (t = s = getheap(t + 1); from <= to; from++)
                *t++ = (from < len) ? str[from] : ' ';
    }
}

/* t++ = '\0';
   else
     usage("substr(s, from, to)");
     dpush(d, STRING, s);
}

void sublist()
{
    Datum a;
    int i, listlen, from, to;
    if (paracount >= 3)
    {
        mustlist(para[1]);
        mustint(para[2]);
        mustint(para[3]);
        a = para[1].u.a;
        listlen = a[0].u.i;
        from = para[2].u.i;
        to = para[3].u.i;
        if (from < 1)
            error("sublist: index out of range");
        for (i = from; i <= to; i++)
            push(i <= listlen ? a[i] : UndefDatum);
        makearr(from <= to - from + 1 : 0);
    }
}

```

```

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***** SOME BUILTIN FUNCTIONS *****

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "eden.h"
#include "builtin.h"
#include "y.tab.h"
#include "symptq.q.h"
#include "hash.h"

struct BLIBTBL builtin[] = {
    {define INCLUDE '/T',
     include "builtin.h",
     undef INCLUDE
     0, 0
    },
    {usage(s)
     char *s;
     error2("usage: ", s);
    },
    {lifdef DEBUG
     int Debug = 0;
     /* 1 for debugging */
     void debug()
     {
        extern int Debug;
        if (paracount > 0)
            mustint(para[1]);
        Debug = para[1].u.i;
        else
            Debug = 1;
        pushUNDEF();
     }
    },
    {endif
     void substr()
     {
        Datum d;
        int from, to, len, l;
        char *s, *t, *str;
        Datum clos();
        /* sub-string function */
     }
    },
    {if (paracount >= 3)
        para[1] = ctos(para[1]);
        str = para[1].u.s;
        len = strlen(str);
        mustint(para[2]);
        mustint(para[3]);
        from = para[2].u.i - 1;
        to = para[3].u.i - 1;
        if (from < 0)
            error("substr: index out of range");
        if ((from <= to) ? (to - from + 1) : 0;
            for (t = s = getheap(t + 1); from <= to; from++)
                *t++ = (from < len) ? str[from] : ' ';
    }
}

/* t++ = '\0';
   else
     usage("substr(s, from, to)");
     dpush(d, STRING, s);
}

void sublist()
{
    Datum a;
    int i, listlen, from, to;
    if (paracount >= 3)
    {
        mustlist(para[1]);
        mustint(para[2]);
        mustint(para[3]);
        a = para[1].u.a;
        listlen = a[0].u.i;
        from = para[2].u.i;
        to = para[3].u.i;
        if (from < 1)
            error("sublist: index out of range");
        for (i = from; i <= to; i++)
            push(i <= listlen ? a[i] : UndefDatum);
        makearr(from <= to - from + 1 : 0);
    }
}

```



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```
1     print(d, datum); /* internal function: print datum */
|   int i;
|   if (is_symbol(d)) {
|     printf("(s is symbol name, " symbol_of(d)->name);
|     printf(address_type(d) == DPTR
|            ? "data pointer: %d" : "char pointer: %d",
|           d.u.v.x);
|   } else if (is_local(d)) {
|     printf("(s local variable %d, " local(d));
|     print(address_type(d) == DPTR
|            ? "data pointer: %d" : "char pointer: %d");
|   } else {
|     switch (d.type) {
|       case REAL:
|         printf("%lg", d.u.r);
|         break;
|       case INTEGER:
|         printf("%d", d.u.i);
|         break;
|       case CHAR:
|         printf("%c", d.u.i);
|         break;
|       case STRING:
|         if (d.u.s) printf("%s", d.u.s);
|         break;
|       case LIST:
|         print("(");
|         for (i = 1; i <= d.u.a[0].u.i; i++) {
|           print(d.u.a[i]);
|           if (i < d.u.a[0].u.i)
|             print(",");
|         }
|         print(")");
|         break;
|       case VAR:
|         print("(s is variable)", d.u.sym->name);
|         break;
|       case BUILTIN:
|         print("(s is built-in function)", d.u.sym->name);
|         break;
|       case LIB:
|       case RLIB:
|         print("(s is C function)", d.u.sym->name);
|         break;
|       case FORMULA:
|         print("(s is formula)", d.u.sym->name);
|         break;
|       case FUNCTION:
|         print("(s is user-defined function)", d.u.sym->name);
|         break;
|     }
|   }
| }
```

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```
case PROCEDURE:
  print("(s is user-defined procedure)", d.u.sym->name);
  break;

case UNDEF:
  print("(s)");
  break;

default:
  printf("(type=%d, val=%d)", d.type, d.u.i);
  break;
}

}
}

/* string concatenation */

void
scat()
{
  Datum d;
  int i;
  int len;
  string s;

  len = 0;
  for (i = 1; i <= paracount; i++) {
    Datum ctos();
    para(i) = ctos(para(i));
    len += strlen(para(i).u.s);
  }

  s = getheap(len + 1);
  for (i = 1, *s = '\0'; i <= paracount; i++)
    strcat(s, para(i).u.s);

  dpush(d, STRING, s);
}

void
lcat()
{
  int i, j, total, listlen;
  Datum *a;

  total = 0;
  for (i = 1; i <= paracount; i++) {
    mustlist(para(i));
    a = para(i).u.a;
    total += (listlen = a[0].u.l);
    for (j = 1; j <= listlen; j++)
      push(a[j]);
  }
  makearr(total);
}

void
b_exit()
{
  exit(paracount > 0 ? isint(para(1)) ? para(1).u.i : 0);
  pushUNDEF();
}

void
exec_string()
{
  /* builtin: execute a string as a program */
}
```



```

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```

---

```

int      result;
Datum   d;
if (paracount == 0)
  usage("execute(string_expr);");
muststr(para(1));
result = run(STRING_DEV, para(1).u.s, 0);
dpush(d, INTEGER, result);

void exec_file()
{
  FILE *filein;
  string name;
  Datum d;
  int result;

  if (paracount == 0)
    usage("include(filename);");
  muststr(para(1));
  name = para(1).u.s;
  if (filein = fopen(name, "r")) {
    result = run(FILE_DEV, filein, name);
    /* run, will close the file */
  } else {
    error2("can't read file", name);
  }
  dpush(d, INTEGER, result);

  /* call a function with a list as its argument */
  void apply()
  {
    if (paracount >= 2) {
      switch (para(1).type) {
      case FUNCTION:
      case PROCEDURE:
      case BUILTIN:
      case LIB:
      case RLIB:
        if (para(2).type == LIST)
          call(para(1).u.sym, para(2));
        break;
      default:
        usage("apply(function, list);");
        break;
      } else
        usage("apply(function, list);");
    }
  }
}

/* transform the internal symbol table into a list */
void symb2list()
{
  extern symptr hashtable[];
  symptr sp;
  Datum d;
  Datum *p;
  Datum count;
  Int i;
  count = 0;

```

---

```

for (l = 0; l <= HASHSIZE; l++)
  for (sp = hashtable[l]; sp != (symptr) 0; sp = sp->next)
    p = (Datum *) getheap((lcount + 1) * sizeof(Datum));
    p[0].type = INTEGER;
    p[0].u.i = count;
    count = l;
    for (l = 0; l <= HASHSIZE; l++)
      for (sp = hashtable[l]; sp != (symptr) 0; sp = sp->next) {
        dpush(d, STRING, sp->name);
        dpush(d, STRING, typename(sp->sname));
        if (sp->text) {
          dpush(d, STRING, sp->text);
        } else {
          dpush(d, STRING, "");
        }
        pushlist(&sp->targets);
        pushlist(&sp->sources);
        makearr(5);
        p[count++] = pop();
      }
    d.type = LIST;
    d.u.a = p;
    push(d);
  }

void printhash()
{
  /* for debugging */
  extern symptr hashtable[];
  symptr sp;
  Int l;
  for (l = 0; l <= HASHSIZE; l++)
    print("%d %s\n", l, hashtable[l]);
  for (sp = hashtable[l]; sp != (symptr) 0; sp = sp->next) {
    printf("%s\n", sp->name);
  }
  pushUNDEF();
}

/* forget a symbol named by the string (lst.arg) from internal
symbol table into a list */
void forget()
{
  Datum d;
  Int error_code;
  string s;
  symptr sp, last;
  Int i;
  if (paracount < 1 || para(1).type != STRING)
    usage("forget(\"object_name\")");
  s = para(1).u.s;
  last = (symptr) 0;
  error_code = NOTFOUND;
}

```



```

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1 = hashIndex(s);
for (sp = hashtable[1]; sp != (sympt_t) 0; sp = (last = sp)->next)
  if (strcmp(sp->name, s) == 0) {
    /* find sp */
    if (!EMPTY((sp->targets)) {
      if (sp->name)
        free(sp->name);
      /* If (sp->inst) free(sp->inst); */
      if (sp->text)
        free(sp->text);
      freedatum(sp->d);
      /* sp->targets is already EMPTY */
      refer_to(sp, sp->targets); /* free sources */
      if (last)
        last->next = sp->next;
      else
        hashtable[1] = sp->next;
      free(sp);
      error_code = OK; /* OK */
      else if /* some objects refers to this var */
        /* FAIL */
        /* error("can't forget", sp->name); */
      error_code = FAIL;
    }
    dpush(d, INTEGER, error_code);
  }

static pushlist(Q)
sympt_QUEUE *Q;
{
  int count;
  Datum d;
  symptom_ATOM A;
  count = 0;
  FOREACH(A, Q) {
    dpush(d, STRING, A->obj->name);
    count++;
  }
  makearr(count);
}

static
unsigned
packpara(d, err_msg)
Datum d;
char *err_msg;
{
  if (is_address(d))
    *((Int *) getheap(sizeof(Int))) = (Int) &(dpt(d)->u.l);
  else
    switch (d.type) {
      case REAL:
        *((float *) getheap(sizeof(float))) = d.u.r;
        break;
      case INTEGER:
        *((int *) getheap(sizeof(int))) = d.u.i;
        break;
    }
}

```

```

case CLR:
  *((char *) getheap(sizeof(char))) = d.u.l;
  break;
case STRING:
  *((string *) getheap(sizeof(string))) = d.u.s;
  break;
case LIST:
  {
    Int n, i;
    n = d.u.a[0].u.l; /* no. of items */
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
      packpara(d.u.a[i], err_msg);
    break;
  }
default:
  usage(err_msg);
  break;
}
}

#define parameters (*fp->stackp)

void
pack()
{
  char *mem;
  Datum d;
}

mem = getheap(0); /* find the begin of memory block */
packpara(parameters, "address=pack(data,...);");
dpush(d, INTEGER, mem);

array()
{
  Int n;
  Datum d;
  if (paracount < 1)
    usage("list = array(n, data);");
  mustint(para[1]);
  n = para[1].u.l;
  if (n < 0)
    error("listcat: -ve number in 1st argument");
  if (paracount > 1)
    d = para[2];
  else
    d = UndefDatum;
  while (n--)
    push(d);
  makearr(para[1].u.l);
}

void
user_error()
{
  if (paracount > 0) {
    muststr(para[1]);
  }
}

```



```

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error(para[1].u.s);
}
else
    error("run-time error");
/* don't need a push since "error" never return */
}

/*-
 * touch variables (pointed to by a pointer)
 *       only their parents shall be re-evaluated
 */
void
touch()
{
    extern void schedule_parents_of();
    int i;
    for (i = 1; i < paracount; i++)
        eval_formula_parents_of((symptr) para[i].u.v.y);
    pushUNDEF();
}

void
get_environ()
{
    Datum d;
    string s;
    char *getenv();
    if (paracount < 1)
        usage("string = getenv(\"env_name\")");
    muststr(para[1]);
    if (*s = getenv(para[1].u.s))
        dpush(d, STRING, s);
    else
        pushUNDEF();
}

void
put_environ()
{
    Datum d;
    char *s;
    if (paracount < 1)
        usage("ok = putenv(\"env_name=value\")");
    muststr(para[1]);
    s = getheap(strlen(para[1].u.s) + 1);
    strcpy(s, para[1].u.s);
    dpush(d, INTEGER, putenv(s));
}

/*-
 * include <errno.h>
 */
#include <errno.h>
void
error_no()
{
    Datum d;
    /* *** errno ***
     */
    dpush(d, INTEGER, errno);
}

/*-
 * process ***
 */
process()
{
    if (errno == FAIL)
        define FAIL (-1)
}

/*-
 * pipe_process()
 */
FILE
p = &para[0];
argc = p[0].u.i;
if (argc < 2)
    usage("pid = pipe_process(\"cmd\", \"end\", \"arg1\", ...);");
muststr(p[1]);
argc = (char *) getheap(sizeof(char) * argc);

```

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```

void
background()
{
    int pid;
    Datum d;
    Datum *p;
    int argc, i;
    char *argv;
    p = &para[0];
    argc = p[0].u.i;
    if (argc < 2)
        usage("pid = background(\"cmd\", \"end\", \"arg1\", ...);");
    argv = (char **) emalloc(sizeof(char) * argc);
    for (i = 2; i < argc; i++) {
        muststr(p[i]);
        argv[i-2] = p[i].u.s;
    }
    argv[argc-1] = (char *) 0;
    pid = fork();
    switch (pid) {
    case 0: /* child process */
        FILE *f;
        f = fopen("dev/null", "r");
        close(0); /* close stdin */
        dup2(f, 0); /* redirect stdin to /dev/null */
        fclose(f);
        pid = execvp(para[1].u.s, argv);
        if (pid == FAIL)
            fprintf(stderr, "execvp: can't execute \"%s\n",
                    para[1].u.s);
        break;
    default: /* parent process */
        dpush(d, INTEGER, pid);
        break;
    }
    free(argv);
}
void
pipe_process()
{
    int pid;
    Datum d;
    Datum *p;
    int argc, i;
    char *argv;
    FILE *fdes[2];
    p = &para[0];
    argc = p[0].u.i;
    if (argc < 2)
        usage("pid = pipe_process(\"cmd\", \"end\", \"arg1\", ...);");
    muststr(p[1]);
    argc = (char *) getheap(sizeof(char) * argc);

```



```

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=====
for (i = 2; i <= argc; i++) {
    must_strip(p[i]);
    argv[i-2] = p[i].u.s;
}
argv[argc-1] = (char *)0;

if (pipe(fd[des]) != FAIL) {
    pid = fork();
    switch (pid) {
        case 0:           /* child process */
            i = fileno(stdin);
            close(i);
            dup2(fd[des][0], i);
            close(fd[des][1]);
            pid = execv(p[1].u.s, argv);
            if (pid == FAIL) { /* can't execute */
                sprintf(stderr, "execvp: can't execute %s\n",
                        p[1].u.s);
                break;
            }
            default:          /* parent process */
            i = fileno(stdout);
            close(i);
            dup2(fd[des][1], i);
            close(fd[des][0]);
            dpush(d, INTEGER, pid);
            break;
    }
}

===== message =====
#endif sun

#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/lpc.h>
#include <sys/msg.h>
#define MSG_SIZE 1024

struct {
    long   mttype;
    char   mtext[MSG_SIZE];
} msg;
void get_msgq()
{
    Datum   d;
    if (paracount < 2)
        usage("msgqid=get_message_queue(key,msgflg);");
    must_int(para(1));
    must_int(para(2));
    dpush(d, INTEGER, msgget((key_t) para(1).u.l, para(2).u.l));
}

void send_message()
{
    Int    msgqid, mttype, msgflg;
    String mtext;
    Int    result;
    Int    size;
    Datum   d;
}

```

```

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=====
Datum   d;
static struct msgbuf msg;
p = *para(0);
if (p[0].u.i < 3)
    usage("ok=send_message(msqid,[mttype,mtext],msgflg);");
must_int(p[1]);
mustlist(p[2]);
if (p[2].u.a[0].u.i < 2)
    usage("ok=send_message(msqid,[mttype,mtext],msgflg);");
must_int(p[2].u.a[1]);
muststr(p[2].u.a[2]);
mustint(p[3]);
msqid = p[1].u.i;
msgflg = p[3].u.i;
msg.mtype = p[2].u.a[1].u.i;
strncpy(msg.mtext, p[2].u.a[2].u.s, MSG_SIZE);

msize = strlen(msg.mtext)+1;
if (msize > MSG_SIZE) msize = MSG_SIZE;
result = msgsnd(msqid, &msg, msize, msgflg);
dpush(d, INTEGER, result);
}

void receive_message()
{
    Datum   *p;
    Datum   d;
    Int    l;
    static struct msgbuf msg;

p = *para(0);
if (p[0].u.i < 3)
    usage("mttype,mtext)=receive_message(msqid,mttype,msgflg);";
for (l = 1; l <= 3; l++)
    mustint(p[l]);
if (msgrcv(p[1].u.l, &msg, MSG_SIZE, (long)p[2].u.l.p[3].u.l) == -1)
{
    if (msgarr(p[1].u.l))
        pushUNDEF();
    else
        dpush(d, INTEGER, msg.mtype);
    dpush(d, STRING, msg.mtext);
}
}

void remove_msqq()
{
    Datum   d;
    if (paracount < 1)
        usage("remove_msqq();");
    mustint(para(1));
    dpush(d, INTEGER, msgctl(para(1).u.l, IPC_RMID, 0));
}

===== sun

```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47      code.c      Page 1
#include <stdio.h>
#include "eden.h"
#include "y.tab.h"

#define sun
#include <memory.h>
#define FASTMEM
#define sun

#define DEBUG
#define DEBUGPRINT(X,Y,Z)  if (Debug) (fprintf(stderr,X,Y,Z);)
else
#define DEBUGPRINT(X,Y,Z)

Datum UndefinedDatum = {UNDEF};
Datum stack[NSTACK]; /* the stack */
Datum *stackp; /* next free spot on stack */

Inst progINPROG;
Inst *progp = prog;
Inst *pp;
union compiler_flags compiler_flag;

Frame frame(NFRAME);
Frame *fp; /* frame pointer */
struct t_entrytbl[MAXENTRY]; /* case entry table */
struct t_entrytbl *entry_pcp;
/* SUBROUTINE INITIALIZE THE RUN-TIME STATUS */
Initcode()
{
    reset_pseudo_machine_status();
    reset_frames();
    reset_compiler_status();
}

reset_compiler_status()
{
    reset_prog_ptr();
    clear_IDlist();
    reset_compiler_flags();
}

reset_pseudo_machine_status()
{
    reset_stack();
    reset_heap();
    reset_eval();
}

stack_overflow err()
{
    error("stack overflow");
}

Datum stack_underflow_err()
{
    error("stack underflow");
    return UndefinedDatum;
    /* dummy */
}

/* include <stdio.h>
   include "eden.h"
   include "y.tab.h"
   */
#include "FUNCTION.C"
/* RUN-TIME CODE EVALUATE FUNCTION ID(... WHERE ID = BLTN, LIB, FUNCTION OR
PROCEDURE. */
void eval()
{
    Datum args;
    Datum lvalue;
    /* arguments (a list) */
    /* lvalue */
    args = pop(); /* arguments (a list) */
    lvalue = pop(); /* lvalue */
    switch (lvalue.type) {
        case BLTN:
            case LIB:
                case FUNCTION:
                    case PROCEDURE:
                        call(lvalue.u.sym, args);
                        break;
                    default:
                        error("func/proc needed");
                        break;
                }
            }
        call(sp, args);
        symptr sp;
        Datum args;
        {
            Int i;
            Datum d;
            if (fp++ >= &frame[NFRAME - 1])
                error2(sp->name, "call nested too deeply");
            DEBUGPRINT("** call %s (level %d)\n", sp->name, fp - frame);
            fp->sp = sp;
            fp->ret_pc = pc;
            fp->stackp = stackp;
            fp->pptr = hptr;
            switch (sp->s_type) {
                case FUNCTION:
                    d = newdatum(args);
                    push(d);
                    i = sp->nargs;
                    while (i--)
                        pushUNDEF();
                    execute(sp->linsc);
                    break;
                case BLTN:
                    push(args);
                    (linsc) sp->inst (); /* don't copy the whole structure */
                    break;
                case LIB:
                    push(args);
                    call_lib((Inst) sp->inst); /* don't copy the whole structure */
                    break;
                    /* call the lib interface */
                case RLIB:
                    /* floating point C-function */
                    push(args);
            }
}

```

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----------------------	--------	--------

```

/* RUN-TIME CODE EVALUATE FUNCTION ID(... WHERE ID = BLTN, LIB, FUNCTION OR
PROCEDURE. */
void eval()
{
    Datum args;
    Datum lvalue;
    /* arguments (a list) */
    /* lvalue */
    args = pop(); /* arguments (a list) */
    lvalue = pop(); /* lvalue */
    switch (lvalue.type) {
        case BLTN:
            case LIB:
                case FUNCTION:
                    case PROCEDURE:
                        call(lvalue.u.sym, args);
                        break;
                    default:
                        error("func/proc needed");
                        break;
                }
            }
        call(sp, args);
        symptr sp;
        Datum args;
        {
            Int i;
            Datum d;
            if (fp++ >= &frame[NFRAME - 1])
                error2(sp->name, "call nested too deeply");
            DEBUGPRINT("** call %s (level %d)\n", sp->name, fp - frame);
            fp->sp = sp;
            fp->ret_pc = pc;
            fp->stackp = stackp;
            fp->pptr = hptr;
            switch (sp->s_type) {
                case FUNCTION:
                    d = newdatum(args);
                    push(d);
                    i = sp->nargs;
                    while (i--)
                        pushUNDEF();
                    execute(sp->linsc);
                    break;
                case BLTN:
                    push(args);
                    (linsc) sp->inst (); /* don't copy the whole structure */
                    break;
                case LIB:
                    push(args);
                    call_lib((Inst) sp->inst); /* don't copy the whole structure */
                    break;
                    /* call the lib interface */
                case RLIB:
                    /* floating point C-function */
                    push(args);
            }
}

```



```

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call float((Inst) sp->inst);
break;
default:
    error("func/proc needed");
}
d = newdat(pop());
ret_call();
push(d);
DEBUGPRINT("** end call %s (level %d)\n", sp->name, fp - frame);

ret_call()
{
    Int l;
switch (fp->sp->stype) {
case FUNCTION:
    case PROCEDURE:
        if (stackp != fp->stackp[1+1])
            fprintf(stderr, "WARNING: stack pointer was inconsistent\n");
        while (l >= 0)
            freedatum(fp->stackp[l--]);
        break;
pc = fp->retpc;
stackp = fp->stackp[1--];
-fp;
}

execute(p)
{
    Inst *resume_point;
    DEBUGPRINT("** execute %d (stack level %d)\n", p, stackp - stack);
    resume_point = pc;
    pc = p;
    while (*pc)
        (*(*pc++)) ();
    pc = resume_point;
    DEBUGPRINT("** end exec %d (stack level %d)\n", p, stackp - stack);
}

/* ENCODER encode ``CASE'' or ``DEFAULT'' entry */
addentry(dp, ip)
Datum *dp;
Inst *ip;
if (entry_ptr < &entry_tbl[MAXENTRY]) {
    entry_ptr->dp = dp;
    entry_ptr->lp = ip;
    entry_ptr++;
} else
    error("no. of 'case' overflow");

#include <memory.h>
Inst *p_begin, p_end;
saveprog(p_begin, p_end)
{
    /* save a piece of program code at a
       permanent place */
    Inst *p_begin;
    Inst *p_end;
}

```

```

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{
    Int size;
    Inst *p;
#ifndef FASTMEM
    Inst *q;
endif

    /* preserve function return value */
    if (fp->sp->stype) {
        DEBUGPRINT("** end call %s (level %d)\n", sp->name, fp - frame);

        ret_call()
        {
            Int l;
switch (fp->sp->stype) {
case FUNCTION:
    case PROCEDURE:
        if (stackp != fp->stackp[1+1])
            fprintf(stderr, "WARNING: stack pointer was inconsistent\n");
        while (l >= 0)
            freedatum(fp->stackp[l--]);
        break;
pc = fp->retpc;
stackp = fp->stackp[1--];
-fp;
}

execute(p)
{
    Inst *resume_point;
    DEBUGPRINT("** execute %d (stack level %d)\n", p, stackp - stack);
    resume_point = pc;
    pc = p;
    while (*pc)
        (*(*pc++)) ();
    pc = resume_point;
    DEBUGPRINT("** end exec %d (stack level %d)\n", p, stackp - stack);
}

/* ENCODER encode ``CASE'' or ``DEFAULT'' entry */
addentry(dp, ip)
Datum *dp;
Inst *ip;
if (entry_ptr < &entry_tbl[MAXENTRY]) {
    entry_ptr->dp = dp;
    entry_ptr->lp = ip;
    entry_ptr++;
} else
    error("no. of 'case' overflow");

#include <memory.h>
Inst *p_begin, p_end;
saveprog(p_begin, p_end)
{
    /* save a piece of program code at a
       permanent place */
    Inst *p_begin;
    Inst *p_end;
}
#endif
    }
}

    /* ENCODER install one instruction or operand */
    Inst *code(I)
    {
        Inst *oprop;
        if (prop >= &prop[NPROG])
            error("program too big");
        *prop++ = I;
        return oprop;
    }

    /* ENCODER save text buffer permanently */
    savetext(text)
    string text;
    {
        extern string textptr;
        string s;
        textptr = '\0';
        s = (string) emalloc((textptr - text) + 1);
        return (string) strcpy(s, text);
    }

    /* ENCODER encode the definition commands sequences */
    Inst *code_definition(type, id, prog_start, prog_end, nauto, text)
    {
        Int type;
        symotr *id;
        Inst *prog_start, *prog_end;
        int nauto;
        string text;
        Inst *oprop;
        symotr_QUEUE *splist, *save_IDlist();
        p_begin = saveprog(prog_start, prog_end);
        p_end = p_begin + (prog_end - prog_start);
        oprop = prog_idlist();
        splist = save_idlist();
        code((Inst) definition);
        code((Inst) type);
        code((Inst) id);
    }
}

```



```

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/*
 * ENCODER code the ``id -> [...]'' command */
Inst * code_related_by(sp)
{
    symptr_QUEUE *spList, *save_IDlist();
    Inst *ip;
extern related_by_code();

spList = save_IDlist();
ip = code((Inst) sp);
code((Inst) spList);
return ip;
}

/* RUN-TIME CODE check a symbol whether is cyclic defined if ok then add it
   to the by list */
related_by_code()
{
    symptr sp;
    symptr_QUEUE *spList;

    sp = (symptr) (*pc++); (*pc++) ;
    spList = (symptr_QUEUE *) (*pc++);

    if (!checkok(sp, spList))
        error2(sp->name, " : CYCLIC DEF : ABORTED");
    change_targets(sp, spList);
}

/* SUBROUTINE add a symbol to by_list then change the related objects */
change_targets(sp, spList)
symptr sp;
symptr_QUEUE *spList;
{
    symptr_QUEUE *A;
    refer_by(sp, spList);
    FOREACHT(A, spList) {
        change(A->obj, FALSE /* A->obj->changed */ );
    }
}

/* SUBROUTINE add a symbol to the to_list of formula, function/procedure then
   change the related objects */
change_sources(sp, spList)
symptr sp;
symptr_QUEUE *spList;
switch (sp->stype) {
    case VAR:
    case FORMULA:
        refer_to(sp, spList);
        change(sp, TRUE);
        break;
}

```

```

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case FUNCTION:
case PROCEDURE:
    refer_to(sp, spList);
    change_(sp, !Q_EMPTY(spList));
    break;

default:
    error("????");
}

/* RUN-TIME CODE actual execution code of formula/function/procedure
definition */
codeswitch(tbl)
{
    struct t *tbl;
    Inst *ip, *defp = (Inst *) 0;
    struct t *t = tbl;
    for (;tbl != entry_ptr;tbl++) {
        if ((tbl->dp) != ip) {
            ip = code((Inst)tbl->dp);
            code((Inst)(tbl->ip - ip));
        } else
            defp = (tbl->ip);
        entry_ptr = t;
        ip = code((Inst) 0);
        if (defp)
            code((Inst) (defp - ip));
        else
            code((Inst) 2); /* there is no default case */
    }
}

```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 eval.c Page 1
#include <stdio.h>
#include "eden.h"
#include "y.tab.h"

#define DEBUG
#define XPRINT(s,t) if (Debug) fprintf(stderr,s,t);
else
#define XPRINT(s)
#endif

extern void eval_formula_queue();
extern void invoke_action_queue();

static symptr_QUEUE formula_queue = EMPTYQUEUE(formula_queue);
static symptr_QUEUE action_queue = EMPTYQUEUE(action_queue);

void
schedule(sp)
symptr sp;
{
    register symptr_ATOM p;
    register symptr_QUEUE *Q;
    switch (sp->stype) {
        case FORMULA:
            Q = &formula_queue;
            break;
        case BTIN:
        case PROCEDURE:
            Q = action_queue;
            break;
        default:
            /* Is it an error ? */
            /* don't queue up */
            return;
    }
    if (P = SEARCH(symptr(Q, sp, 1))) {
        /* Already there --> reschedule */
        DELETE_ATOM(Q, P);
        APPEND_Q(Q, P);
    } else {
        /* Not there --> put it at the end */
        switch (sp->stype) {
            case FORMULA:
                APPEND_symptr(Q, sp);
                break;
            case BTIN:
            case PROCEDURE:
                /* If it's an action */
                if (!Q_EMPTY(&sp->sources))
                    APPEND_symptr(Q, sp);
                break;
        }
    }
}

/*-----*
 * queue up all formulae and actions
 * which depends on v
 *-----*/
void
schedule_parents_of(v)
    /* built-in function */

```

```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 eval.c Page 2
#include <stdio.h>
#include "eden.h"
#include "y.tab.h"

#define DEBUG
#define XPRINT(s,t) if (Debug) fprintf(stderr,s,t);
else
#define XPRINT(s)
#endif

extern void eval_formula_queue();
extern void invoke_action_queue();

static symptr v;
{
    register symptr id;
    register symptr_ATOM p;
    register symptr_QUEUE *Q;
    Q = &v->targets;
    FOREACH(p, Q) {
        mark_changed(p->obj);
        schedule(p->obj);
    }
}

static int lock = FALSE; /* prevent nested eval & invoke */
/* of formula and action */

void
eval_formula_queue() /* internal */
{
    register symptr_QUEUE *Q;
    register symptr sp;
    if (lock)
        return;
    lock = TRUE;
    Q = &formula_queue;
    while (!Q_EMPTY(Q)) {
        sp = FRONT(Q)->obj;
        DELETE_FRONT(symptr(Q));
        if (sp->changed) {
            if (ready(sp)) {
                XPRINT("/* Eval formula %s \n", sp->name);
                /* evaluate the formula */
                update(sp);
            } else {
                XPRINT("/* Formula %s is not calculated \n", sp->name);
            }
        } else {
            XPRINT("/* Formula %s is unchanged \n", sp->name);
        }
    }
    lock = FALSE;
    if (!Q_EMPTY(action_queue))
        invoke_action_queue();
}

void
invoke_action_queue() /* internal */
{
    register symptr_QUEUE *Q;
    register symptr sp;
    Datum d;
    if (lock)
        return;
    lock = TRUE;
    Q = &action_queue;
    while (!Q_EMPTY(Q)) {
        sp = FRONT(Q)->obj;
        DELETE_FRONT(symptr(Q));
        if (ready(sp)) {
            XPRINT("/* Invoke action %s \n", sp->name);
        }
    }
}

/*-----*
 * queue up all formulae and actions
 * which depends on v
 *-----*/
void
schedule_parents_of(v)
    /* built-in function */

```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 eval.c Page 3
makearr(0);
d = pop(0); /* create null arguments */
call(sp, d); /* invoke action */
/* drop the value returned */
eval_formula_queue(); /* */
else {
    XPRINT("/* Action %s not invoked *\n", sp->name);
}
lock = FALSE;
if (!Q_EMPTY(*formula_queue))
    eval_formula_queue();
}

/* force formula and action queue to evaluate (unless autocalc off) */
eager()
{
    int lockvalue;
    lockvalue = lock;
    lock = FALSE;
    eval_formula_queue();
    lock = lockvalue;
}

void
change(sp, flag)
symptr sp;
int flag;
{
    extern Int *autocalc;
    register Inst *savepc;
    register symptr ATOM p;
    sp->changed = flag;
    schedule(sp);
    schedule_parents_of(sp);

    if (*autocalc) {
        savepc = pc;
        eval_formula_queue();
        /* invoke_action_queue(); */
        pc = savepc;
    }
}

void
mark_changed(sp)
symptr sp;
{
    register symptr_QUEUE *p, *q;
    if (!sp->changed) { /* not already marked */
        sp->changed = TRUE;
        q = &sp->target;
        FOREACH(p, q) {
            FOR EACH(p, q)
                mark_changed(p->obj);
        }
    }
}

```

```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 eval.c Page 4
makearr(0);
{
    /* convert formula-queue to a list of pointers */
    void
    formula_list()
    {
        register int count;
        register symptr ATOM p;
        register symptr_QUEUE *q;
        count = 0;
        Q = *formula_queue;
        FOREACH(p, Q) {
            address(p->obj);
            count++;
        }
        makearr(count);
    }
}

/* convert action-queue to a list of pointers */
void
action_list()
{
    register symptr ATOM p;
    register symptr_QUEUE *q;
    register int count;
    count = 0;
    Q = *action_queue;
    FOREACH(p, Q) {
        address(p->obj);
        count++;
    }
    makemr(count);
}

void
reset_eval()
{
    lock = FALSE;
    CLEAR symptr_Q(*formula_queue);
    CLEAR symptr_Q(*action_queue);
}

mark_changed(sp)
symptr sp;
{
    register symptr_QUEUE *p, *q;
    if (!sp->changed) { /* not already marked */
        sp->changed = TRUE;
        Q = &sp->target;
        FOREACH(p, Q)
            mark_changed(p->obj);
    }
}

```



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heap.c

Page 1

```
/*
 *      HEAP MEMORY MANAGER
 */
#include "eden.h"

char heap[HEAPSIZE];
char *hptr = heap;
#define heap_overflow(p) ((p) >= heap[HEAPSIZE])

char *
getheap(size)
    int size;
{
    char *p;

    if (heap_overflow(hptr + size))
        error("heap overflow");
    p = hptr;
    hptr += size;

    #ifdef sparc
    hptr += (4 - (int)hptr & 3); /* alignment */
    #endif sparc
    return p;
}

freeheap()
{
    if (fp == frame) /* free heap by resetting the heap ptr */
        hptr = heap;
    else
        hptr = fp->hptr;
}
```



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global.q.c

Page 1

```
#include "global.q.h"

QUEUE *Q;
QUEUE *QLEN(Q)
{
    Int count = 0;
    QUEUE *P;
    FOREACH (P, Q) count++;
    return count;
}

QUEUE *WHERE_IS(Q, n)
QUEUE *Q;
int n;
{
    QUEUE *P;
    for (P = FRONT(Q); P && --n; P = NEXT(Q, P));
    return P;
}
```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 lib.c Page 1
#include "eden.h"
#include "builtin.h"
#include "y.tab.h"
/*
 * call_lib --- C library interface
 *
 * It is a useful interface to include the C library routines into the
 * language.
 *
 * Weak points:
 *
 * (1) Only the first 10 arguments can be passed.
 *
 * (2) The interface cannot deal with list (cause the different internal
 * representation of data structures).
 *
 * (3) All the values returned by library routines are integers.
 * Programmers must explicitly can write the type conversion codes. See
 * type.c for the type-conversion functions.
 *
 * (4) The interface can handle 'true', functions, NOT macros.
 */
#define P(l) para(l)
#define PARSIZE 10
#define PushInteger(data) (Datum d;d.type=INTEGER;d.u.l=(Int) data;push(d);)
#define PushReal(data) (Datum d;d.type=REAL;d.u.r=(double) data;push(d);)
***** */

call_lib(Inst) Inst;
{
    int i, j;
    A[PARSIZE];
    Int result;
    for (i = 1, j = 0; i <= paracount && j < PARSIZE; i++) {
        if (is_address(P(i)))
            A[j++] = (Int) (((Datum *) P(i)) P(i).u.v.x->u.i);
        else
            switch (P(i).type) {
                case INTEGER:
                    case CHAR:
                        case STRING:
                            A[j++] = P(i).u.i;
                            break;
                case REAL:
                    A[j++] = P(i).u.v.x;
                    A[j++] = P(i).u.v.y;
                    break;
                default:
                    error("illegal parameter in C-lib");
                    break;
            }
    }
    result = ((double (*) ()) Inst) (A[0], A[1], A[2], A[3], A[4],
                                    A[5], A[6], A[7], A[8], A[9]);
    PushReal(result);
}

default:
    error("illegal parameter in C-lib");
    break;
}
result = ((int (*) ()) Inst) (A[0], A[1], A[2], A[3], A[4],
                             A[5], A[6], A[7], A[8], A[9]);
PushInteger(result);
}

```

```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 lib.c Page 2
#include float(Inst)
Inst inst;
{
    int i, j;
    A[PARSIZE];
    double result;
    for (i = 1, j = 0; i <= paracount && j < PARSIZE; i++) {
        if (is_address(P(i)))
            A[j++] = (Int) (((Datum *) P(i)) P(i).u.v.x->u.i);
        else
            switch (P(i).type) {
                case INTEGER:
                    case CHAR:
                        case STRING:
                            A[j++] = P(i).u.i;
                            break;
                case REAL:
                    A[j++] = P(i).u.v.x;
                    A[j++] = P(i).u.v.y;
                    break;
                default:
                    error("illegal parameter in C-lib");
                    break;
            }
    }
    result = ((double (*) ()) Inst) (A[0], A[1], A[2], A[3], A[4],
                                    A[5], A[6], A[7], A[8], A[9]);
    PushReal(result);
}

default:
    error("illegal parameter in C-lib");
    break;
}

```



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main.c

Page 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <cctype.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include "eden.h"
#include "y.tab.h"
#include "builtin.h"
#include "custom.h"

#define code2(c1,c2) code(c1); code(c2)
#define code3(c1,c2,c3) code(c1); code(c2); code(c3)

#ifndef DEBUG
static
DEBUGPRINT(s, l)
{
    if (Debug)
        fprintf(stderr, s, l);
}
#endif
#define DEBUGPRINT(s, l)
char *progrname;
#include <setjmp.h>

bool interactive = TRUE;
string prompt1 = "?> ";
string prompt2 = "+> ?";
Inst *saveprog();
char **gargc;
int gargc;
Datum *p;
Datum *madeatum(type, value)
{
    Datum *p;
    p = (Datum *) emalloc(sizeof(Datum));
    p->type = type;
    p->u.i = value;
    return p;
}

#define LARGE_TEXT 0x20000
char *textcode[LARGE_TEXT]; /* INPUT TEXT BUFFER */
push text(text, len)
string text;
int len;
{
    if (textptr + len >= &textcode[LARGE_TEXT])
        error("text buffer overflow");
    strcpy(textptr, text, len);
    textptr += len;
}

#define MAXBUF 256
static struct input_device {
    /* INPUT DEVICE */
```

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```
char *name; /* FILE NAME */
/* DEVICE TYPE: FILE / STRING */
/* FILE-PTR / CHAR-PTR */
/* I/O BUFFER */
/* BUFFER PTR */
/* NEWLINE READ */
/* LINE NUMBER */
/* LINE NUMBER */
/* LASTC */
/* FRAME */
/* FRAME */
/* RESUME POINT WHEN ERROR OCCURRED */
/* 10 LEVELS OF INPUT */

static struct input_device *Inp_Dev = Input_Devices;

keyin()
{
    int c;
    FILE *filein;
    /* READ A CHAR FROM INPUT DEVICE */

    switch (Inp_Dev->type) {
    case FILE_DEV:
        if (Inp_Dev->sprt > Inp_Dev->sbuf)
            c = *(Inp_Dev->sprt);
        else {
            filein = (FILE *) Inp_Dev->ptr;
            if (Inp_Dev->newline && filein == stdin)
                print_prompt();
            c = getc(filein);
            if (c == EOF)
                c = 0;
        }
        if (Inp_Dev->newline == (c == '\n'))
            Inp_Dev->lineo++;
        break;
    case STRING_DEV:
        c = *(Inp_Dev->ptr)++;
        break;
    }
    return c;
}

/*-
ungetkey(c)
{
    switch (Inp_Dev->type) {
    case FILE_DEV:
        *Inp_Dev->sprt++ = c;
        break;
    case STRING_DEV:
        *--Inp_Dev->ptr = c;
        break;
    }
    if (c == '\n') {
        Inp_Dev->newline = FALSE;
        --Inp_Dev->lineo;
    }
}
```

```
/* warn if illegal definition */
defonly(s)
char *s;
{
    if (!ifndef)
        error(s, "used outside definition");
}
```



```

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/* report compile-time error */
yyerror(s)
char *s;
{
    error(s);
}

yyerror2(s, t)
char *s, *t;
{
    /* PRINT ERROR MESSAGE */
    /* SKIP THE REST OF INPUT */
    extern void eden_interrupt_handler();
    extern int nextc;
    warning(s, t);
    switch (Inp_Dev->type) {
    case FILE_DEV:
        /* flush rest of file */
        fseek(Inp_Dev->ptr, 0L, 2);
        break;
    case STRING_DEV:
        /* empty the string */
        Inp_Dev->ptr = '\0';
        break;
    }
    nextc = 0; /* EOF */
    while (fp != Inp_Dev->frame) { /* free the memory for frame */
        fprintf(stderr, "----- called by %s\n", fp->sp->name);
        ret_call();
    }

    reset_pseudo_machine_status(); /* except the frames */
    reset_compiler_status();
    prompt = prompt1;
    signal(SIGINT, eden_interrupt_handler);

    longjmp(Inp_Dev->begin, 1);
}

print_prompt()
{
    if (interactive)
        fprintf(stderr, prompt);
}

static void
eden_interrupt_handler()
{
    /* signal(SIGINT, SIG_IGN); fprintf(stderr, "\n*** ^C ***\n"); */
    yyerror("Interrupt");
    /* should not reach here because yyerror() never returns */
    /* signal(SIGINT, eden_interrupt_handler); */
}

init() /* INITIALIZATION */
{
    /* init built-in function, variables, etc */
    extern Int    autocalc;
    extern struct RLIBTBL clibtbl[];
    extern struct BLIBTBL rlibtbl[];
    register Int i;
    register sympr s;
}

```

```

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/* install built-in C library functions */
for (i = 0; blibtbl[i].name; i++) {
    s = install(blibtbl[i].name, BLTN, BLTN, 0);
    s->d.type = (Inst *) blibtbl[i].func;
    s->d.u.sym = s;
}

/* install integer C library functions */
for (i = 0; libtbl[i].name; i++) {
    s = install(libtbl[i].name, LIB, LIB, 0);
    s->d.type = (Inst *) libtbl[i].func;
    s->d.u.sym = s;
}

/* install real (floating-point) C library functions */
for (i = 0; rlibtbl[i].name; i++) {
    s = install(rlibtbl[i].name, RLIB, RLIB, 0);
    s->d.type = (Inst *) rlibtbl[i].func;
    s->d.u.sym = s;
}

install_custom_variables(); /* custom-built */

main(argc, argv) /* MAIN PROGRAM */
char *argv[];
{
    FILE *filein, *moreinput();
    char *name;
    sympr s;

#define YYDEBUG
extern int yydebug;

yydebug = 1;
#endif
programe = argv[0];
prompt = prompt1;
os = install("autocalc", VAR, INTEGER, 1)->changed = FALSE;

int();
Init();
Inicode();
Init_LocalVarList();
argc = arg - 1;
qargv = arg + 1;
signal(SIGINT, eden_interrupt_handler);
while (filein = moreinput(name)) {
    run(FILE_DEV, filein, name);
}
run(FILE_DEV, stdin, NULL);
return 0;
}

#define streq(s1,s2) (strcmp(s1,s2)==0)

FILE *
moreinput(name)
string *name;
{
    FILE *f;

```



```

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for (;;) {
    if (argc-- <= 0) {
        *name = 0;
        return (FILE *) 0;
    }
    name = *gargv++;
    if (*strcmp(name, "-") == 0)
        return stdin;
    if (*strcmp(name, "-o") == 0) {
        interactive = FALSE;
        continue;
    }
    if (*strcmp(name, "-i") == 0) {
        interactive = TRUE;
        continue;
    }
    if (*name == '-') /* ignore unknown options */
        continue; /* else a filename */
    if (f = fopen(*name, "r"))
        return f;
    sprintf(stderr, "%s: can't open %s\n", pathname, *name);
}

run(type, ptr, name) /* RUN A PROGRAM */
short type; /* SOURCE TYPE: FILE/STRING DEV */
char *ptr; /* FILE POINTER / STRING DEV */
char *name; /* FILE NAME (IF ANY) */
{
    bool errorflag = FALSE;
    Inst savepc = progp;
    Inp_Dev *frame = fp;
    Inp_Dev *name = name;
    switch (Inp_Dev->type = type) {
    case FILE_DEV:
        Inp_Dev->ptr = ptr;
        Inp_Dev->sptr = Inp_Dev->sbuf;
        break;
    case STRING_DEV:
        Inp_Dev->sptr = (char *) emalloc(strlen(ptr) + 1);
        strcpy(Inp_Dev->sptr, ptr);
        Inp_Dev->sptr = Inp_Dev->sbuf;
        break;
    }
    Inp_Dev->newline = TRUE;
    Inp_Dev->line = 1;
    Inp_Dev->lastc = nextc;
    DEBUGPRINT(" *** Run Level: %d **\n", Inp_Dev - Input_Devices);
    errorflag = setjmp(Inp_Dev->begln);
    for (init lex(), run_init(savepc); yyparse(); run_init(savepc))
        execute(savepc);
    /* finished, remove the device */
    nextc = Inp_Dev->lastc;
    switch (Inp_Dev->type) {
    case FILE_DEV:
        /* close the file, but not stdin */
        if ((FILE *) Inp_Dev->ptr != stdin)

```

```

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for (;;) {
    ifclose((FILE *) Inp_Dev->ptr);
    break;
    case STRING_DEV:
        free(Inp_Dev->sptr);
    }
    --Inp_Dev; /* remove device */
    savepc = progp;
    DEBUGPRINT(" *** Run Level: %d **\n", Inp_Dev - Input_Devices);
    return errorflag; /* return error flag */
}
run_init(pc) /* Init before running */
{
    Inst *pc;
    if (prog = pc)
        reset_entry_tbl();
    reset_compiler_flags();
    prompt = promptI;
}

warning(s, t) /* print warning message */
char *s, *t;
{
    fprintf(stderr, "%s: %s", pathname, s);
    if (t)
        fprintf(stderr, "%s", t);
    if (Inp_Dev->name)
        fprintf(stderr, " in %s", Inp_Dev->name);
    if (Inp_Dev->type == FILE_DEV)
        fprintf(stderr, " near line %d", Inp_Dev->line);
    /* Inp_Dev->sbuf = Inp_Dev->sbuf; */
}

void user_trace() /* EDEN function */
{
    Frame *p;
}

case FILE_DEV:
    fprintf(stderr, "\n");
    for (p = &frame[1]; p <= fp; p++)
        fprintf(stderr, "%s\n" : "%s" : "%s\n" : "%s" : "%s\n");
}

errorflag = setjmp(Inp_Dev->begln);
for (init lex(), run_init(savepc); yyparse(); run_init(savepc))
    execute(savepc);
/* finished, remove the device */
nextc = Inp_Dev->lastc;
switch (Inp_Dev->type) {
case FILE_DEV:
    /* close the file, but not stdin */
    if ((FILE *) Inp_Dev->ptr != stdin)

```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 machine.c Page 1
***** RUN-TIME CODES OF BINARY OPERATORS *****
#include "eden.h"
#include "y.tab.h"
#include <stdio.h>

#define DEBUG
#define DEBUGPRINT(s, t) (lf(Debug) fprintf(stderr, s, t))
#define DEBUGPRINT(s, t) DEBUGPRINT(s, t)

extern Datum ctos();

#define dpush(x, y, z)
#define CheckRange(n, low, up)
#define get_address(addr)
#define sane_type(d1, d2) \
  ((d1.type == d2.type) || (isnum(d1) && isnum(d2)))
#define ChangeSym(addr) lf(ls_symbol(addr)) change(symbol_of(addr), FALSE)

#define address_error() type_clash_addr_err()
#define div_by_zero_error(op)
#define string_error(op);
#define error2(op, "divided by zero");
#define num_required_error()
#define error("type clash: expecting number");
#define out_of_range_error()
#define error("Index error: out of range");
#define dimension_error()
#define error("Index error: data isn't a list or string");

must_int(d)
Datum d;
{
  if (d.type != INTEGER && d.type != CHAR)
    type_clash_err(INTEGER);
}

must_char(d)
Datum d;
{
  if (d.type != INTEGER && d.type != CHAR)
    type_clash_err(CHAR);
}

must_str(d)
Datum d;
{
  if (d.type != STRING)
    type_clash_err(STRING);
}

```

```

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*****
must_list(d)
Datum d;
{
  if (d.type != LIST)
    type_clash_err(LIST);
}

must_addr(d)
Datum d;
{
  if (!is_address(d))
    type_clash_addr_err();
}

get2num(dp1, dp2)
Datum *dp1, *dp2;
{
  *dp2 = pop();
  *dp1 = pop();
}

switch (dp1->type) {
  case CHAR:
    dp1->type = INTEGER;
    case REAL:
    break;
  case UNDEF:
    return UNDEF;
    default:
    num_required_error();
}

switch (dp2->type) {
  case CHAR:
    dp1->type = INTEGER;
    case INTEGER:
    break;
  case UNDEF:
    return UNDEF;
    default:
    num_required_error();
}

if (dp1->type != REAL && dp2->type == REAL) {
  /* convert d1 to real */
  dp1->type = REAL;
  dp1->u.x = dp1->u.i;
  return REAL;
}

if (dp1->type == REAL && dp2->type != REAL) {
  /* convert d2 to real */
  dp2->type = REAL;
  dp2->u.x = dp2->u.i;
  return REAL;
}

return dp1->type;
}

void add()
{
  Datum d1, d2;
  /* operator + */
}

```



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## machine.c

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```
switch (get2num(&d1, &d2)) {
    case INTEGER:
        d1.u.i += d2.u.i;
        break;
    case REAL:
        d1.u.r += d2.u.r;
        break;
    default:
        pushUNDEF();
        return;
    }
    push(d1);
}

void
sub()
{
    Datum      d1, d2;          /* operator - */
    switch (get2num(&d1, &d2)) {
        case INTEGER:
            d1.u.i -= d2.u.i;
            break;
        case REAL:
            d1.u.r -= d2.u.r;
            break;
        default:
            pushUNDEF();
            return;
    }
    push(d1);
}
```

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## machine.c

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```
switch (get2num(&d1, &d2)) {
    case INTEGER:
        d1.u.r /= d2.u.r;
        break;
    default:
        pushUNDEF();
        return;
    }
    push(d1);
}

void
mod()
{
    Datum      d1, d2;          /* operator % */
    switch (get2num(&d1, &d2)) {
        case INTEGER:
            if (d2.u.i == 0)
                div_by_zero_error("%");
            d1.u.i %= d2.u.i;
            break;
        case REAL:
            error("operand of % have incompatible types");
            break;
        default:
            pushUNDEF();
            return;
    }
    push(d1);
}

void
negate()
{
    Datum      d;                /* unary minus - */
    d = pop();
    switch (d.type) {
        case CHAR:
            d.type = INTEGER;
            d.u.i = -d.u.i;
            break;
        case REAL:
            d.u.r = -d.u.r;
            break;
        default:
            pushUNDEF();
            return;
    }
    num_required_error();
    push(d);
}

void
not()
{
    Datum      d;                /* logical not */
    d = pop();
    if (isint(d))
        type_error(INTEGER);
    switch (d.type) {
        case CHAR:
            d.type = INTEGER;
            break;
    }
}
```



```

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case INTEGER;
    d.u.i = !d.u.i;
    break;
case REAL;
    d.type = INTEGER;
    d.u.i = !d.u.r;
    break;
default;
    pushUNDEF();
    return;
}
push(d);
}

#define ls_string(d) (d.type == CHAR || d.type==STRING)
#define ls_list(d) (d.type == LIST)

void concat()
{
    Datum d1, d2;
    int len;
    string s;
    int i, size1, size2;

    d2 = pop();
    d1 = pop();
    if (!isundef(d1) || !isundef(d2))
        pushUNDEF();
    else if (ls_string(d1) && ls_string(d2)) {
        d1 = ctos(d1);
        d2 = ctos(d2);
        len = strlen(d1.u.s) + strlen(d2.u.s);
        s = (string) getheap(len);
        d1.u.s = (string) strcpy(s, d1.u.s), d2.u.s;
        push(d1);
        if (!ls_list(d1) && ls_list(d2)) {
            size2 = d2.u.a[0].u.i;
            for (i = 1; i <= size1; i++)
                push(d1.u.a[i]);
            for (i = 1; i <= size2; i++)
                push(d2.u.a[i]);
            makearr(size1 + size2);
        } else
            error("type clash: expecting strings or lists");
    }
}

void jmp()
{
    Int i = (Int) (*pc++); /* unconditional jump */
    pc += i;
}

void jpz()
{
    Int i = (Int) (*pc++); /* jump on zero */
    Datum d;
    mustInt(d = pop());
    if (!d.u.i)
        pc += i;
}

```

```

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case INTEGER;
    void jpnz()
    {
        Int l = (Int) (*pc++); /* jump on not zero */
        Datum d;
        mustInt(d = pop());
        if (d.u.i)
            pc += 1;
    }
}

void ddup()
{
    Datum d;
    d = top_of_stack;
    push(d);
}

void popd()
{
    Datum d;
    d = pop();
}

void pushUND()
{
    Datum d;
    d = pushUND();
    push(UndefDatum);
}

void pushint()
{
    Datum d;
    d.type = INTEGER;
    d.u.i = (Int) *pc++;
    push(d);
}

void constpush()
{
    push(*((Datum *) (*pc++)));
}

void datacmp(Datum d1, d2)
{
    /* internal function */
    /* compare two data */
    /* convert d1 to real */
    /* d1.type = REAL; */
    /* if (d1.type != REAL && d2.type == REAL) { */
    /*     convert d2 to real */
    /*     d2.type = REAL; */
    /* } else if (d1.type == REAL && d2.type != REAL) { */
    /*     convert d2 to real */
    /*     d2.type = REAL; */
}

```



```

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    d2.u.r = d2.u.i;
}
switch (d1.type) {
case UNDEF:
    return 0;
case REAL:
    return (r = d1.u.r - d2.u.r) ? (r > 0.0 ? 1 : -1) : 0;
case STRING:
    return strcmp(d1.u.s, d2.u.s);
case LIST:
    if (d1.u.a[0].u.i != d2.u.a[0].u.i) {
        for (i = 1; i <= d1.u.a[0].u.i; i++)
            if (datacmp(d1.u.a[i], d2.u.a[i]) != 0)
                return 1;
        return 0;
    }
    default:
        return (d1.u.i - d2.u.i);
    }
else {
    return 1;
}
}

void cnv_2_bool()
{
    mustint(top_of_stack);
    /* convert an Integer to boolean value */
    top_of_stack.type = INTEGER;
    top_of_stack.u.i = top_of_stack.u.i != 0;
}

void qc()
{
    Datum d1, d2;
    /* >= */
    d2 = pop();
    d1 = pop();
    if (sametype(d1, d2)) {
        if (d1.type != d2.type) {
            dpush(d1, INTEGER, datacmp(d1, d2) > 0);
            return;
        }
    }
    pushUNDEF();
}

void lt()
{
    Datum d1, d2;
    /* < */
    d2 = pop();
    d1 = pop();
    if (sametype(d1, d2)) {
        if (d1.type != d2.type) {
            dpush(d1, INTEGER, datacmp(d1, d2) < 0);
            return;
        }
    }
    pushUNDEF();
    push(d1);
}

void

```

```

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    qe()
    {
        Datum d1, d2;
        /* >= */
        d2 = pop();
        d1 = pop();
        if (sametype(d1, d2)) {
            if (d1.type != d2.type) {
                dpush(d1, INTEGER, datacmp(d1, d2) >= 0);
                return;
            }
        }
        pushUNDEF();
    }

    void le()
    {
        Datum d1, d2;
        /* <= */
        d2 = pop();
        d1 = pop();
        if (sametype(d1, d2)) {
            if (d1.type != d2.type) {
                dpush(d1, INTEGER, datacmp(d1, d2) <= 0);
                return;
            }
        }
        pushUNDEF();
    }

    void eq()
    {
        Datum d1, d2;
        /* == */
        d2 = pop();
        d1 = pop();
        if (d1.u.i == datacmp(d1, d2)) {
            if (d1.type == INTEGER)
                push(d1);
        }
        pushUNDEF();
    }

    void ne()
    {
        Datum d1, d2;
        /* != */
        d2 = pop();
        d1 = pop();
        if (d1.u.i != datacmp(d1, d2)) {
            if (d1.type == INTEGER)
                push(d1);
        }
        pushUNDEF();
    }

    void switchcode()
    {
        Datum d;
        for (; *pc != INT; pc++)
            d = pop();
        for (; *pc != DATA; pc++)
            d = pop();
        pc += 2;
    }

    void

```



```

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definition() /* put func/proc in symbol table */
{
    symptk_sp;
    symptk_QUEUE *spList;
    Inst_Prog_begin, *prog_end;
    type;
    nauto;
    string
    text;

    type = (Int) (*pc++);
    sp = (symptk) (*pc++);
    spList = (*symptk_QUEUE *) (*pc++);
    prog_begin = (*symptk *) (*pc++);
    prog_end = (*Inst *) (*pc++);
    nauto = (Int) (*pc++);
    text = (string) (*pc++);
    DEBUGPRINT("sp %s", sp->name);

    if (!checkok(sp, spList))
        error2(sp->name, " : CYCLIC DEF : ABORTED");
    if (prog_begin != sp->Inst)
    {
        if (sp->Inst && !ndef)
            free(sp->Inst);
        DEBUGPRINT("free %s %d\n", sp->name);
    }
    /* */
    sp->nauto = nauto;
    sp->Inst = prog_begin;
    sp->stype = type;
    sp->d.type = type;
    sp->d.u.sym = sp;
    sp->text = text;
    change_sources(sp, spList);
    DEBUGPRINT("define %s\n", sp->name);
}

***** RUN-TIME CODES OF ASSIGNMENT AND INCREMENT OPERATORS ****
*****                                                       ****
static need_rvw(addr, message) /* check if lvalue a RWV ? */
{
    Datum add;
    char *message;
    if (!((ls_localaddr) || (ls_symboladdr) && symbol_of(addr)->stype == VAR))
        error2(message, "not read/write variable");
}

static cnv_formula_to_rvw(addr)
{
    Datum add;
    symptk_sp;
    static symptk_QUEUE Nulllist = EMPTYQUEUE(Nulllist);
    if (ls_symbol(addr) && (sp = symbol_of(addr))->stype == FORMULA)
        free(sp->Inst);
    - */
    sp->Inst = (Inst *) 0;
    sp->nauto = 0;
    sp->stype = VAR;
}

```

```

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{
    /* free(sp->text); */
    sp->text = (char *) 0;
    change_sources(sp, Nulllist);
}

void assign()
{
    Datum d, addr, tmp;
    /* lvalue = expression */
    d = pop();
    addr = pop();
    mustaddr(addr);
    cnv_formula_to_rvw(addr);
    need_rvw(addr, "'='");
    switch (address_type(addr)) {
    case DPTR:
        tmp = newdatum(d);
        freedatum(*dptr(addr));
        dptr(addr) = tmp;
        break;
    case CPTR:
        mustchar(d);
        *cptr(addr) = d.u.i;
        break;
    default:
        address_error();
        break;
    }
    push(d);
    ChangeSym(addr);
}

void inc_asgn()
{
    Datum d, addr;
    /* lvalue += expression */
    mustint(d = pop());
    addr = pop();
    mustaddr(addr);
    need_rvw(addr, "+=");
    switch (address_type(addr)) {
    case DPTR:
        dptr(addr) = d.u.i;
        break;
    case CPTR:
        mustchar(d);
        *cptr(addr) += d.u.i;
        break;
    default:
        address_error();
        break;
    }
}

```



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## machine.c

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```
    push(d);
    ChangeSym(addr);

}

void
dec_asgn()
{
    Datum      d, addr;          /* lvalue == expression */
    mustint(d = pop());          /* value */
    addr = pop();                /* address */
    mustaddr(addr);

    need_rvw(addr, "'-=':");
    switch (address_type(addr)) {
        case DPTR:
            mustint(*dptr(addr));
            dptr(addr)->u.1 -= d.u.1;
            break;
        case CPTR:
            *cptr(addr) -= d.u.1;
            break;
        default:
            address_error();
            break;
    }
    push(d);
    ChangeSym(addr);
}

void
pre_inc()
{
    Datum      d, addr;          /* ++lvalue */
    addr = pop();                /* address */
    mustaddr(addr);

    need_rvw(addr, "'++':");
    switch (address_type(addr)) {
        case DPTR:
            mustint(*dptr(addr));
            dptr(addr)->u.1++;
            push(*dptr(addr));
            break;
        case CPTR:
            (*cptr(addr))->u.1++;
            dpush(d, CHAR, *cptr(addr));
            break;
        default:
            address_error();
            break;
    }
    ChangeSym(addr);
}
```

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## machine.c

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```
void
post_inc()
{
    Datum      d, addr;          /* lvalue++ */
    addr = pop();                /* address */
    mustaddr(addr);

    need_rvw(addr, "'++':");
    switch (address_type(addr)) {
        case DPTR:
            mustint(*dptr(addr));
            push(*dptr(addr));
            (dptr(addr)->u.1)++;
            break;
        case CPTR:
            dpush(d, CHAR, *cptr(addr));
            (*cptr(addr))++;
            break;
        default:
            address_error();
            break;
    }
    ChangeSym(addr);
}

void
post_dec()
{
    Datum      d, addr;          /* --lvalue */
    addr = pop();                /* address */
    mustaddr(addr);

    need_rvw(addr, "'--':");
    switch (address_type(addr)) {
        case DPTR:
            mustint(*dptr(addr));
            --(dptr(addr)->u.1);
            push(*dptr(addr));
            break;
        case CPTR:
            --(*cptr(addr));
            dpush(d, CHAR, *cptr(addr));
            break;
        default:
            address_error();
            break;
    }
    ChangeSym(addr);
}
```



```

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mustaddr(addr);
need_rnw(addr, "r--'"); 
switch (address_type(addr)) {
  case DPTR:
    mustnt(*dptr(addr));
    push(*dptr(addr));
    --(dptr(addr)->u.1);
    break;
  case CPTR:
    dpush(d, CHAR, *cptr(addr));
    --(*cptr(addr));
    break;
  default:
    address_error();
    break;
}
Changesym(addr);

string
erealloc(ptr, size)
{
  string  ptr;
  string  p;
  if ((p = (string) realloc(ptr, size)) == NULL)
    error("system error: realloc");
}

freedatum(d)
Datum  d;
{
  int   l;
  switch (d.type) {
  case STRING:
    lF(d.u.s);
    free(d.u.s);
    break;
  case LIST:
    for (l = 1; l <= d.u.a[0].u.1; l++)
      freedatum(d.u.a[l]);
    free(d.u.a);
    break;
  }
}

Datum
newdatum(d)
{
  string  s;
  Datum  a;
  int   l;
  switch (d.type) {
  case STRING:
    if (d.u.s) {
      a = (string) emalloc(strlen(d.u.s) + 1);
      a[0] = d.u.a[0];
      for (l = 1; l <= d.u.a[0].u.1; l++)
        a[l] = newdatum(d.u.a[l]);
      d.u.a = a;
      break;
    }
  }
}

```

```

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d.u.s = (string) strcpy(s, d.u.s);
}
break;

case LIST:
  a = (Datum *) emalloc((d.u.a[0].u.1 + 1) * sizeof(Datum));
  for (l = 0; l <= d.u.a[0].u.1; l++)
    a[l] = newdatum(d.u.a[l]);
  d.u.a = a;
  break;

}
return d;
}

Datum
newdat(d)
Datum  d;
{
  string  s;
  Datum  a;
  int   l;
/*
fprintf(stderr, "\nnewdat:@d:%d:", d.type);
print(d);
fflush(stderr);
*/
  switch (d.type) {
  case STRING:
    if (d.u.s) {
      s = (string) getheap(strlen(d.u.s) + 1);
      d.u.s = (string) strcpy(s, d.u.s);
    } else
      s = d.u.s;
    break;
  }
}

switch (d.type) {
  case STRING:
    if (d.u.s) {
      s = (string) getheap(strlen(d.u.s) + 1);
      d.u.s = (string) strcpy(s, d.u.s);
    } else
      s = d.u.s;
    break;
}

case LIST:
  a = (Datum *) getheap((d.u.a[0].u.1 + 1) * sizeof(Datum));
  for (l = 0; l <= d.u.a[0].u.1; l++)
    /* DEBUG */
    Datum x;
    x = newdat(d.u.a[l]);
    a[l] = x;
  /*
  Sun4 has strange system error (BUS error) here when
  d is a large nested list.
  Try eden:> symboltable();
  This error do not reproduce on Sun3.
  Not likely heap overflow since there is still a large
  spare heap space.
  May a bug on Sun4's cc compiler?! who knows?
  */
}

a[l] = newdat(d.u.a[l]);
d.u.a = a;
break;
}

/* DEBUG */
printf(stderr, "newdat:-----");
print(d);
fflush(stderr);
}

```



```

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    fprintf(stderr, "\n\n");
    */
    return d;
}

void
addr() /* push addr of data */
{
    symptr sp;
    sp = (symptr) (*pc++);
    DEBUGPRINT("/* addr %s\n", sp->name);
    if (sp->type == FORMULA && sp->changed) {
        update(sp);
    }
    address(sp);
}

update(sp)
symptr sp;
{
    execute(sp->inst);
    freedatum(sp->d);
    sp->d = newdatum(pop());
    change(sp, FALSE);
}

address(sp)
symptr sp;
{
    Datum d;
    d.type = SYMBOL | DPTR;
    d.u.v.x = (Int) &sp->d;
    d.u.v.y = (Int) sp;
    push(d);
}

/* Take a variable name from stack, and look up from symbol table.
   Put the address onto stack.
   If symbol not found, create it.
*/
void
lookup_address()
{
    Datum d;
    symptr sp;
    musstrid = pop();
    sp = lookup(d.u.s);
    if (sp == NULL)
        sp = install(d.u.s, VAR, UNDEF, 0);
    address(sp);
}

```

```

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    d.u.v.x = (Int) &fp->stackp[n];
    d.u.v.y = n;
    push(d);
}

void
indexcalc()
{
    Datum Int;
    addr, *dp, index;
    DEBUGPRINT("/* Index calc\n", 0);
    mustint(index = pop());
    1 = index.u.i;
    get_address(addr);
    if (address_type(addr) == DPTR) {
        dp = dptr(addr);
    }

    switch (dp->type) {
    case LIST:
        CheckRange(1, 1, strlen(dp->u.s));
        addr.type = (addr.type & ADDRESSMASK) | CPTR;
        addr.u.v.x = (Int) &(dp->u.s[1]);
        break;
    default:
        dimension_error();
        break;
    }
    else
        dimension_error();
}

case STRING:
    CheckRange(1, 1, strlen(dp->u.s));
    --i;
    addr.type = (addr.type & ADDRESSMASK) | CPTR;
    addr.u.v.x = (Int) &(dp->u.s[i]);
    break;
}

case NUMBER:
    if (addr.type == DPTR) {
        if (addr.u.v.x != (Int) dp)
            error("bad pointer");
        break;
    }
    else
        dimension_error();
}

void
makelist()
{
    makearr((Int) *pc++);
}

makearr(n)
{
    Datum arr, d;
    arr.type = LIST;
    arr.u.a[0].type = INTEGER;
    arr.u.a[0].u.i = n;
    while (n > 0) {
        d = pop();
        arr.u.a[n--] = d;
    }
    push(arr);
}

void
getvalue()
{
    n = (Int) *pc++;
    DEBUGPRINT("/* local addr %d\n", n);
    d.type = LOCAL | DPTR;
}
```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 machine.c Page 17
{
    Datum d, addr; /* eval */
    sympt_r sp;
    extern Int *autocalc;

    DEBUGPRINT("/** getvalue\n", 0);
    get_address(addr);
    sp = symbol_of(addr);
    if (*autocalc && is_symbol(addr))
        if (sp->stype == FORMULA && sp->changed && ready(sp)) {
            update(sp);
            switch (address_type(addr)) {
                case D PTR:
                    push(*dptr(addr));
                    break;
                case CPTR:
                    dpush(d, CHAR, *cptr(addr) & 0xFF);
                    break;
                default:
                    address_error();
                    break;
            }
        }
        void sel()
        {
            Datum index, dat;
            Int i;
            DEBUGPRINT("/** select\n", 0);
            mustInit(index = pop());
            i = index.u.i;
            dat = pop();
            switch (dat.type) {
                case LIST:
                    CheckRange(i, 0, strlen(dat.u.s));
                    dpush(dat, CHAR, dat.u.s[i] & 0xFF);
                    break;
                default:
                    dimension_error();
            }
        }
        void listsiz()
        {
            Datum d;
            DEBUGPRINT("/** list size\n", 0);
            d = pop();
            switch (d.type) {
                case CHAR:
                    dpush(d, INTEGER, 1);

```

```

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{
    break;
    case STRING:
        dpush(d, INTEGER, strlen(d.u.s));
        break;
    case LIST:
        push(d.u.a[0]);
        break;
    default:
        pushUNDEF();
        break;
    }
}
void shift()
{
    Datum addr, *dp;
    Int i;
    DEBUGPRINT("/** shift\n", 0);
    get_address(addr);
    mustList(*dp = dptr(addr));
    if (*dp->u.a[0].u.i > 0)
        freedatum(dp->u.a[1]);
    for (i = 1; i < dp->u.a[0].u.i; i++)
        dp->u.a[i] = dp->u.a[0].u.i;
    dp->u.a[0].u.i = i;
    Changesym(addr);
}
else error("zero sized list found in 'shift'");

void append()
{
    Datum addr, *dp;
    Datum d, *a;
    DEBUGPRINT("/** append\n", 0);
    d = pop();
    get_address(addr);
    mustList(*dp = dptr(addr));
    a = (Datum *) erealloc(dp->u.a, (dp->u.a[0].u.i + 2) * sizeof(Datum));
    a[i+a[0].u.i] = newdatum(d);
    dp->u.a = a;
    Changesym(addr);
}

void insert()
{
    Datum addr, *dp;
    Datum d, *a;
    Int i, pos;
    DEBUGPRINT("/** insert\n", 0);
    d = pop();
    mustInt(i = pop());
    pos = p.u.i;

```



```

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    get_address(addr);
    muSElist(* (dp = dptr(addr)));
    CheckRange(pos, 1, dp->u.a[0].u.i + 1);
    a = (Datum *) erealloc(dp->u.a, (dp->u.a[0].u.i + 2) * sizeof(Datum));
    for (i = a[0].u.i; i >= pos; --i) /* move backward */
        a[i + 1] = a[i];
    a[pos] = newdatum(d);
    ++a[0].u.i;
    dp->u.a = a;
    Changesym(addr);
}

void
delete()
{
    Datum      addr;
    Datum      p;
    Int       *a;
    Int       pos;

    DEBUGPRINT("/* delete\n", 0); /* position */
    mutant(p = pop()); /* position */

    get_address(addr);
    muSElist(* (dp = dptr(addr)));
    CheckRange(pos, 1, dp->u.a[0].u.i);
    a = dp->u.a;
    free datum(a[pos]); /* delete */
    for (i = pos + 1; i <= a[0].u.i; i++) /* move forward */
        a[i - 1] = a[i];
    --a[0].u.i;
    dp->u.a = a;
    Changesym(addr);
}

void
query()
{
    Datum      addr;
    symbol_t   sp;
    symbol_t _QUEUE *p, *Q;

    DEBUGPRINT("/* query\n", 0);
    get_address(addr);
    sp = symbol_of(addr);
    switch (sp->stype) {
        case FORMULA:
            printf("%s %s\n", sp->name, sp->text);
            break;
        case FUNCTION:
        case PROCEDURE:
            printf("%s %s",
                   sp->stype == FUNCTION ? "func" : "proc",
                   sp->name);
            Q = &sp->sources;
            for (p = FRONT(Q); p = NEXT(Q, p)) {
                printf("%c %s", p == Q->next ? ',' : ' ', p->obj->name);
            }
            printf("\n");
            if (sp->text)
                printf("%s\n", sp->text);
    }
}

```

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<pre> break;  default:     print(sp-&gt;d);     print(sp-&gt;targets);     print("`\n");     break; }  printf("%s -&gt; %s", sp-&gt;name); Q = &amp;sp-&gt;targets; for (P = FRONT(Q); P = NEXT(Q, P)) {     printf(P == Q-&gt;next ? "%s" : ", %s", P-&gt;obj-&gt;name); } printf("\n"); pushUNDEF(); } </pre>		



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 refer.c Page 1
*****REFERENCE LIST MAINTAINER ****
#include "eden.h"
#include "y.tab.h"

symptr_QUEUE IDlist = EMPTYQUEUE(IDlist);

Int *autocalc;
addID(Id)
    symptr Id;
{
    if (!Id || !IN_symptr_Q(&IDlist, Id))
        APPEND_symptr_Q(&IDlist, Id);
}

clear_IDlist()
{
    CLEAR_symptr_Q(&IDlist);
    save_IDlist();
}

symptr_QUEUE *
save_IDlist()
{
    register symptr_ATOM A;
    register symptr_QUEUE *P, *Q;
    P = &IDlist;
    Q = (symptr_QUEUE *) emalloc(sizeof(symptr_QUEUE));
    CLEAN_Q(Q);
    while (A = LAST(P)) {
        if (A->obj == (symptr) 0)
            DESTROY_symptr_ATOM(A);
        break;
    }
    INSERT_Q(Q, A);
    return Q;
}

#endif DEBUG
printlist(Q)
    symptr_QUEUE *Q;
{
    register symptr_ATOM P;
    FOREACH(P, Q)
        printf("%s", P->obj ? P->obj->name : "''");
}

endif
refer_to(sp, Q)
    symptr sp;
    symptr_QUEUE *Q;
{
    register symptr_ATOM Symbol;
    register symptr_QUEUE *SourceTargets, *Sources;
    Sources = &sp->sources;
    FOREACH(Symbol, Sources)
        SourceTargets = &Symbol->obj->targets;
        DELETE_FIRST_symptr(SourceTargets, sp);
        CLEAR_symptr_Q(Sources);
}

FOREACH(Symbol, Q)
{
    SourceTargets = &Symbol->obj->targets;
    APPEND_symptr_Q(Sources, Symbol->obj);
}

refer_by(sp, Q)
    symptr sp;
    symptr_QUEUE *Q;
{
    register symptr id;
    register symptr_ATOM Symbol;
    register symptr_QUEUE *Targets, *Sources;
    FORFACH(Symbol, Q)
    {
        id = Symbol->obj;
        Sources = &id->sources;
        DELETE_FIRST_symptr(Sources, sp);
        APPEND_symptr_Q(Sources, sp);
        Targets = &sp->targets;
        DELETE_FIRST_symptr(Targets, id);
        APPEND_symptr_Q(Targets, id);
    }
    checkok(sp, Q)
    {
        register symptr sp;
        symptr_QUEUE *Q;
        /* INTERNAL: IF SYMBOL IN THE LIST ? */
        /* TRUE = 1 = NOT IN THE LIST */
        /* FALSE = 0 = ALREADY EXISTED */
    }
    register symptr id;
    register symptr_ATOM P;
    FOREACH(P, Q)
    {
        id = P->obj;
        if (id == sp)
            return FALSE;
        if (!checkok(sp, id->sources))
            return FALSE;
    }
    return TRUE;
}

ready(sp)
    register symptr sp;
{
    register symptr_ATOM P;
    Q = &sp->sources;
    FOREACH(P, Q)
    {
        if ((P->obj)->changed)
            return FALSE;
    }
    return TRUE;
}

```

```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 refer.c Page 2
*****REFERENCE LIST MAINTAINER ****
SourceTargets = &Symbol->obj->targets;
DELETE_FIRST_symptr(SourceTargets, sp);

CLEAR_symptr_Q(Sources);

FOREACH(Symbol, Q)
{
    SourceTargets = &Symbol->obj->targets;
    APPEND_symptr_Q(SourceTargets, sp);
}

/* INTERNAL: APPEND SYMBOL TO TARGETS */
refer_by(sp, Q)
{
    register symptr id;
    register symptr_ATOM Symbol;
    register symptr_QUEUE *Targets;
    FORFACH(Symbol, Q)
    {
        id = Symbol->obj;
        Sources = &id->sources;
        DELETE_FIRST_symptr(Sources, sp);
        APPEND_symptr_Q(Sources, sp);
        Targets = &sp->targets;
        DELETE_FIRST_symptr(Targets, id);
        APPEND_symptr_Q(Targets, id);
    }
    /* INTERNAL: IF SYMBOL IN THE LIST ? */
    /* TRUE = 1 = NOT IN THE LIST */
    /* FALSE = 0 = ALREADY EXISTED */
    checkok(sp, Q)
    {
        register symptr sp;
        symptr_QUEUE *Q;
        /* INTERNAL: IF SYMBOL IN THE LIST ? */
        /* TRUE = 1 = NOT IN THE LIST */
        /* FALSE = 0 = ALREADY EXISTED */
    }
    register symptr id;
    register symptr_ATOM P;
    FOREACH(P, Q)
    {
        id = P->obj;
        if (id == sp)
            return FALSE;
        if (!checkok(sp, id->sources))
            return FALSE;
    }
    return TRUE;
}

ready(sp)
{
    register symptr sp;
    register symptr_ATOM P;
    Q = &sp->sources;
    FOREACH(P, Q)
    {
        if ((P->obj)->changed)
            return FALSE;
    }
    return TRUE;
}

```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47      Symbol.c      Page 1

/*
 * SYMBOL TABLE: INSTALL AND LOOK-UP
 */
#include "eden.h"
#include "y.tab.h"
#include "symptx_q.c" /* some of the code is used by other modules */
#include "hash.h"

char * emalloc(n)
{
    int n;
    char * p, *malloc();
    p = malloc(n);
    if (p == 0)
        error("out of memory");
    return p;
}

/* HASHSIZE is defined in "hash.h": must be power of 2 minus 1 */
#define HASHSIZE 16

/* SYMBOL HASH TABLE
   hashtable[hashIndex(s)] = (symptr) 0;  /* init to nulls */
   hashtable[hashIndex(s)] = (symptr) sp;  /* found */

   hashIndex(s) = string s;
   string s;
   int i = 0;
   while (*s)
       i ^= *s++;
   return i & HASHSIZE;
}

symptr lookup(s)
{
    /* FIND SYMBOL OF NAME S */
    /* 0 = NOT FOUND, ELSE = SYMBOL POINTER */
    symptr sp;
    for (sp = hashtable[hashIndex(s)]; sp != 0; sp = sp->next)
        if (strcmp(sp->name, s) == 0)
            return sp;
    return 0;
}

symptr install(s, st, t, i)
{
    /* INTERNAL: INSTALL A SYMBOL IN SYMBOL TABLE */
    /* s = symbol name */
    /* st = symbol type */
    /* t = initial data type */
    /* i = initial data value */
    extern symptr hashtable[];
    int idx;
    symptr sp;
    char *malloc();
    sp = (symptr) emalloc(sizeof(symptr));
    sp->name = malloc(strlen(s) + 1); /* +1 for '\0' */
    strcpy(sp->name, s);
    sp->stype = st;
    sp->inst = (Inst *) 0;
}

```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47	Symbol.c	Page 2
<pre> /*  * SYMBOL TABLE: INSTALL AND LOOK-UP  */ #include "eden.h" #include "y.tab.h" #include "symptx_q.c" /* some of the code is used by other modules */ #include "hash.h"  char * emalloc(n) {     int n;     char * p, *malloc();     p = malloc(n);     if (p == 0)         error("out of memory");     return p; }  /* HASHSIZE is defined in "hash.h": must be power of 2 minus 1 */ #define HASHSIZE 16  /* SYMBOL HASH TABLE    hashtable[hashIndex(s)] = (symptr) 0;  /* put at front of list */    hashtable[hashIndex(s)] = (symptr) sp;  /* LOCAL VARIABLE LOOK UP */     hashIndex(s) = string s;    string s;    short num;    short level; }  typedef struct entry {     string name;     short level;     short num; } entry;  entry * entry_QUEUE = EMPTYQUEUE(LocalVarList);  /* look up the position of local variable    0 = not in LocalVarList */ entry * search_local(name) {     entry * entry_ATOM;     entry_ATOM = LocalVarList;     if (strcmp(entry_ATOM-&gt;name, name) == 0)         break;     if (strcmp(entry_ATOM-&gt;obj-&gt;name, name)) /* match */         return entry_ATOM;     entry_ATOM = entry_ATOM-&gt;next; }  FOREACH(A, LocalVarList) {     if (A-&gt;obj-&gt;name == (string) 0)         break;     if (strcmp(A-&gt;obj-&gt;name, name))         return A; }  entry * entry_ATOM(0); add_local_variable(name) {     entry_E;     entry_E-&gt;string_name = name; } endif #endif </pre>		Page 2



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47      symbol.c      Page 3
Sep 16 1989 21:36:47      symbol.c      Page 4

int
lookup_local(name)
{
    entry_ATOM E;
    if (E = search_local(name)) {
        if (E->obj_level != undefined) {
            error2("local variable is not in this level:", name);
        }
        return E->obj.num;
    }
    return 0;
}

print_local()
{
    entry_ATOM E;
    FOREACH(E, &LocalVarList)
        printf("%s %d\n", E->obj.name ? E->obj.name : "***",
               E->obj.level, E->obj.num);
}

```

```

int
lookup_local(name)
{
    entry_ATOM E;
    if (E = search_local(name)) {
        if (E->obj_level != undefined) {
            error2("local variable is not in this level:", name);
        }
        return E->obj.num;
    }
    return 0;
}

print_local()
{
    entry_ATOM E;
    FOREACH(E, &LocalVarList)
        printf("%s %d\n", E->obj.name ? E->obj.name : "***",
               E->obj.level, E->obj.num);
}

```



Sep 16 1989 21:36:47

type.c

Page 1

```
/*
 * TYPE CONVERSION FUNCTIONS
 */
#include "eden.h"
#include "builtin.h"
#include "y.tab.h"
#include <stdio.h>

extern Datum newhdatum();

static struct {
    short type;
    string name;
    datatype[] = {
        UNDEF, "",          /* */
        REAL, "float",      /* */
        INTEGER, "int",     /* */
        CHAR, "char",       /* */
        STRING, "string",   /* */
        LIST, "list",       /* */
        FORMULA, "formula", /* */
        FUNCTION, "func",   /* */
        PROCEDURE, "proc",  /* */
        BLTN, "builtin",    /* */
        LIB, "C-func",      /* */
        RLIB, "C-func",     /* */
        VAR, "var",          /* */
        O, "??"             /* */
    };
    Datum ctos(d);
    Datum d;
} if (ischar(d)) {
    string s;
    s = (string) getheap(2); /* put the string on heap */
    s[0] = 'O';
    d.u.s = s;
    d.type = STRING;
}
if (!isstr(d))
    error("string needed");
return d;
}

string typename(type)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; datatype[i].type; i++)
        if (type == datatype[i].type)
            break;
    return datatype[i].name;
}

/* type(data): type of datum in the form of a string */
void t_type()
{
    Datum d;
    /* data type name */
}
```

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type.c

Page 2

```
short type;
int i;
if (paracount == 0)
    usage("s = type(expr);");
type = para[1].type;
for (i = 0; datatype[i].type; i++)
    if (type == datatype[i].type)
        break;
}
dpush(d, STRING, datatype[i].name);
}
/* int(data): convert datum to an integer */
void t_int()
{
    Datum d;
    if (paracount == 0)
        usage("l = Int(expr);");
    d = para[1];
    if (ls_symbol(d))
        d.u.i = d.u.v.x;
    else {
        switch (d.type) {
            case REAL:
                d.u.i = d.u.r;
            case INTEGER:
            case CHAR:
                break;
        }
    }
    case STRING:
        d.u.i = atoi(d.u.s);
        break;
}
default:
    pushUNDEF();
    return;
}
d.type = INTEGER;
push(d);
}
/* float(data): builtin function convert datum to an integer */
void t_float()
{
    Datum d;
    double atof();
    if (paracount == 0)
        usage("f = float(expr);");
    d = para[1];
    if (ls_symbol(d))
        d.u.r = d.u.v.x;
    else {
        switch (d.type) {
            case INTEGER:
            case CHAR:
                d.u.r = d.u.i;
            break;
        }
    }
}
```



```

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    case REAL;
        break;

    case STRING;
        d.u.r = atof(d.u.s);
        break;

    default:
        pushUNDEF();
        return;
    }

    d.type = REAL;
    push(d);
}

/* char(datum) : builtin function convert datum to a character */
void t_char()
{
    Datum d;

    if (paracount == 0)
        usage("c = char(expr);");
    d = para(1);
    switch (d.type) {
    case REAL;
    case INTEGER;
    case CHAR;
        break;
    case STRING:
        d.u.i = *d.u.s & 0377; /* the 1st char of string */
        /* if s == "", */
        break;
    default:
        pushUNDEF();
        return;
    }
    d.type = CHAR;
    push(d);
}

/* str(datum) : builtin function convert datum to a string */
void t_str()
{
    Datum d;
    char buf[STRLEN];
    if (paracount == 0)
        usage("c = str(expr);");
    d = para(1);
    switch (d.type) {
    case UNDEF:
        buf[0] = '\0';
        buf[1] = '\0';
        break;
    case REAL:
        sprintf(buf, "%f", d.u.r);
        break;
    case INTEGER:
        sprintf(buf, "%d", d.u.i);
        break;
    }
}

```

```

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    break;

    case CHAR:
        buf[0] = d.u.i;
        buf[1] = '\0';
        break;

    case STRING:
        pushUNDEF();
        return;
    }

    default:
        pushUNDEF();
        return;
    }

    /* return q */
}

/*----- type_convert(datum, typename): builtin function convert datum
   to type specified by typename.

   !!! DANGER --- MAY CAUSE CLASH IF NOT CAREFUL !!!
   no type checking, no memory allocation. extremely dangerous to
   convert into string or list.
-----*/
void t_super()
{
    /* super type conversion */
    Datum d;
    Datum t;
    char *s;
    int i;
    if (paracount < 2)
        usage("data = type_convert(data, \"/type\");");
    d = para(1);
    t = para(2);
    muststr(t);
    s = t.i.s;
    for (i = 0; datatype[i].type; i++) {
        if (strcmp(s, datatype[i].name) == 0)
            break;
    }
    d.type = datatype[i].type;
    push(d);
}

type_clash_err(type)
{
    error2("type clash: expecting ", typename(type));
}
type_clash_addr_err()
{
    error("type clash: expecting reference of variable");
}

```



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eden.h

Page 1

```
#ifndef DEBUG
extern int Debug;
#endif Debug

#define bool char

#define FALSE {0}
#define TRUE {1}

typedef int Int; /* a pointer compatible integer */
typedef void (*Inst) ();
typedef char * string;

#define STOP (Inst) 0

typedef struct symbol * symptr;
typedef struct Datum Datum;

#include "sympr.q.h"

typedef struct symbol {
    char *name;
    /* variable name */
    /* symbol type */
    short stype;
    Inst *inst;
    unsigned nauto;
    string text;
    bool changed;
    struct Datum {
        short type;
        union {
            double r;
            Int i;
            string s;
            Datum *a;
            sympr sym;
        } d;
        Int x;
        Int y;
        Int v;
        Int u;
    } d;
    sympr QUEUE sources, targets; /* to link to another */
    symbol *next;
} symbol;

/* bylist & tolist: for backward compatibility */
#define bylist symbol targets
#define tolist symbol sources

extern error2();
extern error(s, error2(s, (char *)0))

extern Datum UndefinedDatum;
extern Inst *prog, *probase, prog[];
extern Inst *code(), *code_related_by(), *code_definition();

extern union compiler_flags {
    struct {
        unsigned define_level : 8;
        unsigned loop_level : 8;
        unsigned switch_level : 8;
        unsigned formula_level : 1;
    } flags;
}
```

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eden.h

Page 2

```
unsigned local_declare : 1;
unsigned arg_declare : 1;
} compiler_flag; /* an int is 32 bit */

#define reset_compiler_flags() (compiler_flag.all = 0)

#define Indef
#define Define_level
#define Informula
#define Inauto
#define Inpara
#define Inloop
#define Inswitch
#define Compiler_flag_switch_level

extern Datum newdatum(), newdat(); /* newdat() */

extern Datum freedatum(); /* freedatum() */

#include "Inst.h"

/*----- typecheck.h -----*/
#define ADDRESSMASK 0xF000
#define SYMBOL 0x1000
#define LOCAL 0x0000
#define POINTERTYPE 0x0OFF
#define DPTR 0x0002
#define Undef 0x0002
#define CHAR 0x0002
#define STRING 0x0002
#define INTEGER 0x0002
#define REAL 0x0002
#define ADDRESSMASK=INTEGER | id.type==CHAR
#define type == SYMBOL
#define local(d) (d.type == LOCAL)
#define pointertype(d) (d.type == POINTERTYPE)
#define dptr(d) ((Datum*)d.u.v.x)
#define cptr(d) ((String)d.u.v.y)
#define symbol_of(d) ((sympr)d.u.v.y)
#define local(d) (d.u.v.y)

/*----- code.h -----*/
#define NSPACK 256
extern Datum stack[]; /* the stack */
extern top_of_stack stack[-1]; /* next free spot on stack */
#define stack_top(stack) stack[-1]
#define stack_p(stack) stack
#define stack_push(d) stack[stack_p(stack)] = d;
#define stack_pop() stack_p(stack)--;
#define stack_overflow_err() stack_overflow_err();
#define stack_underflow_err() stack_underflow_err();

#define NPROG 5000
extern Inst prog();
extern Inst *prog;
extern Inst *pc;
#define reset_prog_ptr() (prog=prog)

typedef struct Frame {
    symbol sp;
    Inst *retpc;
    Datum *stack;
    char *hptr;
} Frame;
```



```

#define NFRAME 100

extern Frame frame();
extern Frame *fp; /* frame pointer */
#define reset_frames() (fp=frame)

/* INPUT DEVICE TYPES */
#define STRING_DEV 0
#define FILE_DEV 1
#define MAXENTRY 200

struct t {
    Datum *dp;
    Inst *ip;
};

extern struct t entry_tbl[];
extern struct t *entry_ptr;
#define reset_entry_tbl() (entry_ptr=entry_tbl)

#define STRLEN 1024

/*----- refer -----*/
#define NID 100
extern Sympt QUEUE IDlist;
extern addID(), refer(), clearID();

/*----- heap -----*/
#define HEAPSIZE 0x30000
extern char *hptr, heap[];
extern char *getheap();
extern freeheap();
#define reset_heap() (hptr=heap)

/*----- eval -----*/
extern void reset_eval(), mark_changed(), change();

```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 builtin.h Page 1
#if INCLUDE != "T"
#define paraCount fp->stackp->u.a[0].u.1
#define para(n) fp->stackp->u.a[n]
#define dpush(x,y,z) x.type=y; x.u.i=(Int)(z); push(x)

struct BLIBTBL {
    string name;
    void (*func)();
};

extern struct BLIBTBL blibtbl[];

extern usage();

#endif
/*-----*/
#if INCLUDE == "T"
#define BIND(name,func) name,func,
else
#define BIND(name,func) extern void func();
#endif
/*-----*/
BIND(
    "exit",
    b_exit
)
BIND(
    "exec",
    exec_string
)
BIND(
    "exec_file",
    exec_file
)
BIND(
    "apply",
    apply
)
BIND(
    "substr",
    substr
)
BIND(
    "strcat",
    strcat
)
BIND(
    "sublist",
    sublist
)
BIND(
    "listcat",
    listcat
)
BIND(
    "type",
    type
)
BIND(
    "int",
    t_int
)
BIND(
    "float",
    t_float
)
BIND(
    "char",
    t_char
)
BIND(
    "str",
    t_str
)
BIND(
    "type_convert",
    t_type
)
BIND(
    "write",
    b_write
)
BIND(
    "writeln",
    writeln
)
BIND(
    "array",
    array
)
BIND(
    "nameof",
    nameof
)
BIND(
    "formula_list",
    formula_list
)
BIND(
    "action_list",
    action_list
)
BIND(
    "symboltable",
    symboltable
)
BIND(
    "forget",
    forget
)
BIND(
    "pack",
    pack
)
BIND(
    "error",
    user_error
)
BIND(
    "get_msgq",
    get_msgq
)
BIND(
    "sendmsg",
    sendmsg
)
BIND(
    "receive msg",
    receive_message
)
BIND(
    "remove msgq",
    remove_msgq
)
BIND(
    "error_no",
    error_no
)
BIND(
    "background",
    background
)
BIND(
    "pipe",
    pipe_process
)
BIND(
    "getenv",
    get_environ
)
BIND(
    "putenv",
    put_environ
)
BIND(
    "printhash",
    printhash
)
BIND(
    "touch",
    touch
)

#ifdef DEBUG
BIND(
    "debug",
    debug
)

```

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```

#endif DEBUG
#ifndef BIND
#endif

```



```

#ifndef STAMP_QUEUE
struct queue {
    struct queue *prev;
    struct queue *next;
    char obj; /* dummy */
};

typedef struct queue QUEUE;
#define EMPTYQUEUE(Q) ({Q, &Q})
#define CLEAN(Q) ((Q)->prev=(Q)->next=(Q))
#define Q_EMPTY(Q) ((Q)->prev==Q)
#define DELETED(Q,A) \
{((A)->prev->next=(A)->next)->prev=(A)->prev=(A)->next=0}
#define INSERTATOM(Q,A) \
{((A)->prev=((A)->next=(Q))->prev)->next=(A), (Q)->prev=(A))
#define APPENDATOM(Q,A) \
{((A)->next=((A)->prev=(Q))->next)->prev=(A), (Q)->next=(A))
#define APPEND_Q(Q,A) INSERT_ATOM(Q,A)
#define INSERT_Q(Q,A) INSERT_ATOM(Q,A)
#define INSERT(Q,Q,A) APPEND_ATOM(Q,A)
#define NEXT(Q,A) ((Q)==(A))->next?0:(A)->next)
#define PREV(Q,A) ((Q)==(A))->prev?0:(A)->prev)
#define FRONT(Q) NEXT(Q,0)
#define LAST(Q) PREV(Q,0)

#define vax
#define ALOC_ATOM(A) (A=(void*)calloc(1,sizeof(*A)))
#define ALLOC_ATOM(A) ((void*)calloc(1,sizeof(*A)))
#endif

#define FOREACH(A,Q) for (A=FRONT(Q); A=NEXT(Q,A);)
#define STAMP_QUEUE
#endif

```



```

/*
 * HEADER FILE: symptr.q.h
 */

#include "global.q.h"

#ifndef STAMP_symptr_QUEUE
struct symptr_queue {
    struct symptr_queue *prev;
    struct symptr_queue *next;
    symptr obj;
};
#endif

typedef struct symptr_queue symptr_QUEUE;
typedef symptr_QUEUE *symptr_ATOM;
extern symptr_QUEUE *SEARCH_symptr();

#ifndef NEW_symptr
#define NEW_symptr(OBJ) OBJ
#endif

#ifndef FREE_symptr
#define FREE_symptr(OBJ) /* do nothing */
#endif

#ifndef EQUAL_symptr
#define EQUAL_symptr(A,B) ((A)==(B))
#endif

#define DESTROY_symptr_ATOM(A) \
{ \
    FREE_symptr((A)->obj); \
    free((A)); \
}

#define DELETE_NTH_symptr(Q,OBJ,n) DELETE_symptr_ATOM(Q,OBJ,n)
#define DELETE_FIRST_symptr(Q,OBJ) DELETE_symptr_ATOM(Q,OBJ,1)
#define DELETE_FRONT_symptr(Q) DELETE_symptr_ATOM(Q,FRONT(Q))
#define DELETE_LAST_symptr(Q) DELETE_symptr_ATOM(Q,LAST(Q))

#define CLEAR_symptr(Q) \
while((Q)_EMPTY(Q)) DELETE_symptr_ATOM(Q, (Q)->next)

#define APPEND_symptr_Q(Q,OBJ) \
{ \
    symptr_ATOM A; \
    ALLOC_ATOM(A); \
    A->obj = NEW_symptr(OBJ); \
    APPEND_Q(Q,A); \
}

#define CONCAT_symptr_Q(Qdst, Qsrc) \
{ \
    symptr_QUEUE *P; \
    FOREACH (P, Qsrc) APPEND_symptr_Q(Qdst, P->obj); \
}

#define IN_symptr_Q(Q,OBJ) SEARCH_symptr(Q,OBJ,1)

#endif

```



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```
#define HASHSIZE 127 /* 1 smaller than power of 2 */
```

Page 1



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inst.h

Page 1

```
extern void eval(), add(), sub(), mul(), div(), mod(), negate();
extern void conspush(), varpush(), pushint(), pushundef();
extern void localaddr(), addr(), indexcalc();
extern void getvalue(), set(), makelist();
extern void concat();
extern void assign();
extern void inc_assign(), dec_assign();
extern void pre_inc(), post_inc();
extern void pre_dec(), post_dec();
extern void cnv_2_bool(), qf(), lt(), eq(), ne(), ge(), le();
extern void not(), and(), or();
extern void popd(), ddup(), jmp(), jpz(), jpnz();
extern void assion();
extern void definition();
extern void shift(), append();
extern void insert(), delete();
extern void switchcode();
extern void makelist(), listsize();
extern void lookup_address(), query();
```



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keyword.h Page 1

```
/* keyword translation table */

"auto",
"para",
"return",
"break",
"continue",
"if",
"else",
"do",
"while",
"for",
"switch",
"case",
"default",
"shift",
"append",
"insert",
"delete",
"func",
"proc",
"is",
```

AUTO,

PARA,

RETURN,

BREAK,

CONTINUE,

IF,

ELSE,

DO,

WHILE,

FOR,

SWITCH,

CASE,

DEFAULT,

SHIFT,

APPEND,

INSERT,

DELETE,

FUNC,

PROC,

IS,



```

/*
 *      C  FUNCTIONS: symptr.q.c
 */
#include "symptr.q.h"

/* return the position of the n-th object in a symptr queue */
symptr_QUEUE *SEARCH_symptr(Q, obj, n)
symptr_QUEUE *Q;
symptr_obj;
int n;
{
    symptr_QUEUE *P;

    FOREACH (P, Q) {
        if (EQUAL_symptr(obj, P->obj) && !--n)
            return P;
    }
    return (symptr_QUEUE*) 0; /* NOT FOUND */
}

DELETE_symptr_ATOM(Q, A)
symptr_QUEUE *Q;
symptr_ATOM A;
{
    if (A && A != Q) {
        A->prev->next = A->next;
        A->next->prev = A->prev;
        DESTROY_symptr_ATOM(A);
    }
}

MOVE_symptr_Q(Qsrc, Qdst)
symptr_QUEUE *Qsrc, *Qdst;
{
    if (!Q_EMPTY(Qsrc)) {
        (Qdst->prev->next = Qsrc->next)->prev = Qdst->prev;
        (Qsrc->prev->next = Qdst)->prev = Qsrc->prev;
        CLEAN_Q(Qsrc);
    }
}

```



```

/*
 *      C FUNCTIONS: entry.q.c
 */

#include "entry.q.h"

/* return the position of the n-th object in a entry queue */
entry_QUEUE *SEARCH_entry(Q, obj, n)
entry_QUEUE *Q;
entry_ATOM obj;
int n;
{
    entry_QUEUE *P;

    FOREACH (P, Q) {
        if (EQUAL(entry(obj), P->obj)) if (!--n)
            return P;
    }
    return (entry_QUEUE*) 0; /* NOT FOUND */
}

DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q, A)
entry_QUEUE *Q;
entry_ATOM A;
{
    if (A && A != Q) {
        A->prev->next = A->next;
        A->next->prev = A->prev;
        DESTROY_entry_ATOM(A);
    }
}

MOVE_entry(Qsrc, Qdst)
entry_QUEUE *Qsrc, *Qdst;
{
    if (!Q_EMPTY(Qsrc)) {
        (Qdst->prev->next = Qsrc->next)->prev = Qdst->prev;
        (Qsrc->prev->next = Qdst)->prev = Qsrc->prev;
        CLEAN_Q(Qsrc);
    }
}

```



```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47 entry.q.h Page 1
/*
 * HEADER FILE: entry.q.h
 */
#include "global.q.h"

#ifndef STAMP_ENTRY_QUEUE
struct entry_queue {
    struct entry_queue *prev;
    struct entry_queue *next;
    entry_obj;
} ;
#endif

typedef struct entry_queue entry_QUEUE;
typedef entry_QUEUE *entry_ATOM;
extern entry_QUEUE *SEARCH_entry();

#ifndef NEW_entry
#define NEW_entry (OBJ) OBJ
#endif

#ifndef FREE_entry
#define FREE_entry(OBJ) /* do nothing */
#endif
#ifndef EQUAL_ENTRY
#define EQUAL_ENTRY(A,B) ((A) == (B))
#endif

#define DESTROY_entry_ATOM(A) \
{ \
    FREE_entry((A)->obj); \
    free((A)); \
}

#define DELETE_NTH_entry(Q,OBJ,n) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q,SEARCH_entry(Q,OBJ,n))
#define DELETE_FIRST_entry(Q,obj) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q,SEARCH_entry(Q,obj));
#define DELETE_FRONT_entry(Q) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q,SEARCH_entry(Q,FRONT(Q)));
#define DELETE_LAST_entry(Q) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q,LAST(Q))

#define CLEAR_entry_Q(Q) \
while (!Q_EMPTY(Q)) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q, (Q)->next)

#define APPEND_entry_Q(Q,obj) \
{ \
    entry_ATOM A; \
    ALLOC_ATOM(A); \
    A->obj = NEW_entry(OBJ); \
    APPEND_Q(Q,A); \
}

#define INSERT_entry_Q(Q,obj) \
{ \
    entry_ATOM A; \
    ALLOC_ATOM(A); \
    A->obj = NEW_entry(OBJ); \
    INSERT_Q(Q,A); \
}

#define CONCAT_entry_Q(Qdst, Qsrc) \
{ \
    entry_QUEUE *P; \
    FOREACH (P, Qsrc) APPEND_entry_Q(Qdst, P->obj); \
}

```

Sep 16 1989 21:36:47	entry.q.h	Page 2
	#define IN_entry_Q(Q,OBJ) SEARCH_entry(Q,OBJ)	
	#define STAMP_entry_QUEUE	
	endif	
	struct entry_queue {	
	struct entry_queue *prev;	
	struct entry_queue *next;	
	entry_obj;	
	} ;	
	typedef struct entry_queue entry_QUEUE;	
	typedef entry_QUEUE *entry_ATOM;	
	extern entry_QUEUE *SEARCH_entry();	
	#define NEW_entry (OBJ) OBJ	
	#endif	
	#ifndef FREE_entry	
	#define FREE_entry(OBJ) /* do nothing */	
	#endif	
	#ifndef EQUAL_ENTRY	
	#define EQUAL_ENTRY(A,B) ((A) == (B))	
	#endif	
	#define DESTROY_entry_ATOM(A) \	
	{ \	
	FREE_entry((A)->obj); \	
	free((A)); \	
	}	
	#define DELETE_NTH_entry(Q,OBJ,n) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q,SEARCH_entry(Q,OBJ,n))	
	#define DELETE_FIRST_entry(Q,obj) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q,SEARCH_entry(Q,obj));	
	#define DELETE_FRONT_entry(Q) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q,SEARCH_entry(Q,FRONT(Q)));	
	#define DELETE_LAST_entry(Q) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q,LAST(Q))	
	#define CLEAR_entry_Q(Q) \	
	while (!Q_EMPTY(Q)) DELETE_entry_ATOM(Q, (Q)->next)	
	#define APPEND_entry_Q(Q,obj) \	
	{ \	
	entry_ATOM A; \	
	ALLOC_ATOM(A); \	
	A->obj = NEW_entry(OBJ); \	
	APPEND_Q(Q,A); \	
	}	
	#define INSERT_entry_Q(Q,obj) \	
	{ \	
	entry_ATOM A; \	
	ALLOC_ATOM(A); \	
	A->obj = NEW_entry(OBJ); \	
	INSERT_Q(Q,A); \	
	}	
	#define CONCAT_entry_Q(Qdst, Qsrc) \	
	{ \	
	entry_QUEUE *P; \	
	FOREACH (P, Qsrc) APPEND_entry_Q(Qdst, P->obj); \	
	}	



```

Sep 17 1989 22:36:12      Imakefile      Page 1
***** Imakefile for making EDEN custom module *****
#define EXEOBJ eden
#define sparc
#define MACHINE s4
#else
#define MACHINE
#endif sparc

EDENVER=eden-v3
LIBDIR=$(HOME)/lib
L=$(LIBDIR)/lib$(EDENVER)MACHINE.a

YFLAGS = -d
IFLAGS =
CFLAGS = -q -DDEBUG -I$(HOME)/EDEN/MAIN/$(EDENVER) $(Cflags)
LDFLAGS = -L$(LIBDIR) -l$(EDENVER)MACHINE $(LIBS) -lm

compile: EXEOBJ

#if COMPILE == 'c'
Hfiles = curses.h
Ofiles = curses.o
Cfiles = curses.c
LIBS = -lcurses -ltermcap
Cflags = -DCURSES
curses.o : curses.h
#endif

#if COMPILE == 's'
Hfiles = sungrat.h
Ofiles = sungrat.o
Cfiles = sungrat.c
Cflags = -fswitch -DSUNCORE
LIBS = -lcore -lsunwindow -lpixrect
#endif

#if COMPILE == 'w'
Hfiles = www_info.h www_builtin.h
Ofiles = www_builtin.o
Cfiles = www_builtin.c
Cflags = -fswitch -DMINFO
LIBS = -lwww -lsuntool -lsunwindow -lpixrect
#endif

OBJECT = custom.o $(Ofiles)
CFILE = custom.c $(Cfiles)
INCLUDE = customlib.h $(Hfiles)

SOURCE = $(CFILE) $(INCLUDE)
printer=g1
PRINTOPT = -n -uh -w80 -f %

EXEOBJ: $(OBJECT) $(L)
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) $(OBJECT) -o EXEOBJ $(LDFLAGS)
@ chmod a+r EXEOBJ

custom.o: customlib.h

print: $(SOURCE) Imakefile
$(HOME)/bin/pg $(PRINTOPT) -h 'EDEN $(File: * Page %) | PAGE #' $? \
lpr -P$(printer)
@ touch print

printall: $(SOURCE) Imakefile

```

```

Sep 17 1989 22:36:12      Imakefile      Page 2
$ $(HOME)/bin/pg $(PRINTOPT) -h 'EDEN $(File: * Page %) | PAGE #' $? \
lpr -P$(printer)

Other.a: $(SOURCE) Imakefile
@ echo SAVING $?
@ chmod +w Other.a
@ ar r Other.a $?
@ chmod -w Other.a

save: $(SOURCE) Imakefile
cp $? save /cs/acad/wmb/public/eden
@ touch save

```



```

Sep 16 1989 22:00:50          curses.c          Page 1
***** MACROS FUNCTIONS OF "CURSES" ARE REWRITTEN *****
***** INTO TRUE FUNCTIONS *****
***** CURSES *****
#endif CURSES

#include "eden.h"

#define INCLUDE "#include \"curses.h\""
#define INCLUDE "#include \"stdscr.h\""
#define INCLUDE "#include \"win.h\""

w_initscr()
{
    symbol *sp;
    Initscr();
    sp = lookup("stdscr");
    sp->d.u.i = {Int} stdscr;
    change(sp, TRUE);
    sp = lookup("curscr");
    sp->d.u.i = {Int} curscr;
    change(sp, TRUE);
}

clearok(win, bf)
WINDOW *win;
int bf;
{
    win->clear = bf;
}

leaveok(win, bf)
WINDOW *win;
int bf;
{
    win->leave = bf;
}

scrollok(win, bf)
WINDOW *win;
int bf;
{
    win->scroll = bf;
}

flushok(win, bf)
WINDOW *win;
int bf;
{
    if (bf)
        win->flags |= _FLUSH;
    else
        win->flags |= ~_FLUSH;
}

gety(win)
WINDOW *win;
{
    return win->cury;
}

getx(win)
WINDOW *win;
{
}

```

```

Sep 16 1989 22:00:50          curses.c          Page 2
***** MACROS FUNCTIONS OF "CURSES" ARE REWRITTEN *****
***** INTO TRUE FUNCTIONS *****
***** CURSES *****
#endif CURSES

return win->cury;

winch(win)
WINDOW *win;
{
    win->y(win->cury)[win->_curx] & 0177;
}

raw()
{
    tty.sg_flags |= RAW;
    pfast = rawmode = TRUE;
    stty(_tty_ch, &tty);
}

noraw()
{
    tty.sg_flags |= ~RAW;
    rawmode = FALSE;
    pfast = !(tty.sg_flags & CRMOD);
    stty(_tty_ch, &tty);
}

crlmode()
{
    tty.sg_flags |= CBREAK;
    rawmode = TRUE;
    stty(_tty_ch, &tty);
}

nocrlmode()
{
    tty.sg_flags |= ~CBREAK;
    rawmode = FALSE;
    stty(_tty_ch, &tty);
}

echo()
{
    tty.sg_flags |= ECHO;
    echoit = TRUE;
    stty(_tty_ch, &tty);
}

noecho()
{
    tty.sg_flags |= ~ECHO;
    echoit = FALSE;
    stty(_tty_ch, &tty);
}

nl()
{
    tty.sg_flags |= CRMOD;
    pfast = rawmode;
    stty(_tty_ch, &tty);
}

nonl()
{
    tty.sg_flags |= ~CRMOD;
    pfast = TRUE;
    stty(_tty_ch, &tty);
}

```



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curses.c

Page 3

```
savetty()
{
    gtty(tty_ch, &tty);
    _res_flag = _tty.sg_flags;

resetty()
{
    tty.sg_flags = res_flag;
    stty(_tty_ch, &tty);
}

#endif
```



Sep 16 1989 22:00:50      Custom.c      Page 1

```
***** SYSTEM INITIALISATION *****  
#include "eden.h"  
#include "y.tab.h"  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include "custom.h"  
  
#define INCLUDE 'H'  
#include "builtin.h"  
#include "customlib.h"  
#undef INCLUDE  
0, 0  
  
struct RLIBTBL llibtbl[] = {  
    #define INCLUDE 'R'  
    #include "customlib.h"  
    #undef INCLUDE  
};  
  
#ifdef WININFO  
#define INCLUDE 'W'  
#include "w_builtin.h"  
#undef INCLUDE  
0, 0  
};  
  
#endif WININFO  
Install_custom_variables()  
{  
    /* PRE-DEFINED VARIABLES */  
    #define INSTALL_VAR(name,value) \  
        (install(name, VAR, INTEGER, value))->changed = FALSE  
  
#ifdef CURSES  
    INSTALL_VAR("stdscr", stdscr);  
    INSTALL_VAR("curscr", curscr);  
#endif CURSES  
  
    /* these are standard input/output file pointers */  
    /* don't change them */  
    INSTALL_VAR("stdin", stdin);  
    INSTALL_VAR("stdout", stdout);  
    INSTALL_VAR("stderr", stderr);  
  
#ifdef WININFO  
{  
    Int i;  
    Symptx s;  
    for (i = 0; wllibtbl[i].name; i++) {
```

Sep 16 1989 22:00:50      custom.c      Page 2

```
s = Install(wllibtbl[i].name, BLTN, BLTN, 0);  
s->inst = (Inst *) wllibtbl[i].func;  
s->d.type = BLTN;  
s->d.u.sym = s;  
}  
}  
#endif WININFO  
};
```



```

Sep 16 1989 22:00:50      Sungraf.c      Page 1
/*
** EDEN/Sun Core Graphics Interface
**
** include <stdio.h>
** include <usercore.h>
int pixwindd();
int cpixwindd();
*/
/* This function allocates space for a view surface.
struct vwsurf *
SC_new_view_surface(flags, ptr)
char *ptr;
{
    extern char *emalloc();
    struct vwsurf *vs;
    vs = (struct vwsurf *) emalloc(sizeof(struct vwsurf));
    vs->ptr = (char *) emalloc(2*(sizeof(char *)));
    vs->ptr[0] = ptr;
    vs->ptr[1] = 0;
    vs->flags = flags;
    vs->dd = pixwindd;
    vs->classname[0] = vs->windowname[0] = vs->cmapname[0] = '\0';
    vs->windowfd = vs->instance = vs->cmapsizle = 0;
    return vs;
}
*/
/* This function allocates space for a view surface.
struct vwsurf *
SC_new_color_view_surface(flags, ptr)
char *ptr;
{
    char *emalloc();
    struct vwsurf *vs;
    vs = (struct vwsurf *) emalloc(sizeof(struct vwsurf));
    vs->ptr = (char **) emalloc(2*sizeof(char *));
    vs->ptr[0] = ptr;
    vs->ptr[1] = 0;
    vs->flags = flags;
    vs->screenname = "";
    strcpy(vs->windowname, "");
    strcpy(vs->cmapname, "");
    vs->windowfd = cpixwindd;
    vs->instance = 0;
    vs->cmapsizle = 256;
    return vs;
}
*/

```

```

Sep 16 1989 22:00:50      Sungraf.c      Page 2
/*
** EDEN/Sun Core Graphics Interface
**
** include <stdio.h>
** include <usercore.h>
int pixwindd();
int cpixwindd();
*/
/* SC_initialize_Basic2D()
   Initialize_core(BASIC, NONINPUT, TWOD);
*/
/* SC_save_raster()
   SC_save_raster(vwsurf, filename)
   struct vwsurf *vwsurf;
   char *filename;
{
    struct suncore_raster raster;
    FILE *f;
    int fd;
    int error_number;
    float xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax;
    struct
    {
        type;
        int nbytes;
        char *data;
    } map;
    map.type = 1;
    map.nbytes = 0;
    map.data = NULL;
    Inquire.viewport[2](xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax);
    size_raster(vwsurf, xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax, &raster);
    allocate_raster(&raster);
    if (raster.bits == 0)
        report_most_recent_error(error_number);
    print_error("raster.bits == 0;" , error_number);
    }
    get_raster(vwsurf, xmin, xmax, ymin, 0, &raster);
    f = fopen(filename, "w");
    if (f == 0)
        sprintf(stderr, "%s: file cannot open\n", filename);
    else {
        fd = fileno(f);
        if (fd == -1) exit(1);
        if (raster.to_file(raster, &map, fd, 1))
            report_most_recent_error(error_number);
        print_error("Error:", error_number);
        }
    fclose(f);
}
*/
/* free_raster(raster);
*/
/* SC_restore_raster(filename)
   SC_restore_raster(filename)
   char *filename;
{
    struct suncore_raster raster;
    FILE *f;
    int fd;
    float xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax;
    */

```



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**Sungraf.c** Page 3

```
struct {
    int type;
    int nbytes;
    char *data;
} map;

map.type = 1;
map.nbytes = 0;
map.data = NULL;

f = fopen(filename, "r");
if (f == 0) {
    fprintf(stderr, "%s: file not found\n", filename);
} else {
    fd = fileno(f);
    file_to_raster(fd, &raster, &map);
    fclose(f);
    put_raster(&raster);
    free_raster(raster);
}
```



Sep 16 1989 22:00:50 WW builtin.c Page 1

```
*****
*          WW builtin.c
*
* This file contains the definitions of the EDEN builtin
* function version of those ww functions having their
* arguments or return values are structures
*
*****
```

```
#include "eden.h"
#include "builtin.h"
#include "y.tab.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include "wwinfo.h"

#define P(i) para(i)
#define RET pushUNDEF()
#define RETINT(j) (Datum d; type=INTEGER;d.u.i = (int) j;push(d);)
#define UNBOX(b) (Datum d;d=UNBOX(b);push(d);)
#define ARGNUM(i) If (paracount<i>) error("insufficient argument")
#define GETSTR(d) (muststr(d).d.u.s)
#define RETNSTATE(b) {Datum d;d=b;push(d);}
#define RETFONTINFO(b) {Datum d;d=b;push(d);}

GETINT(d)
Datum d;
{
    switch (d.type) {
        case INTEGER:
            RETINT(d.u.i);
        case CHAR:
            error("GETINT: type mismatch");
        default:
            return d.u.i;
    }
}

/* I1 returns the ith argument, that should be of type integer
 */
#define I(i) GETINT(P(i))
#define I1 I(1)
#define I2 I(2)
#define I3 I(3)
#define I4 I(4)
#define I5 I(5)
#define I6 I(6)

/* B1 returns the ith argument, that should be of type box.
 */
#define B(i) BOX(P(i))
#define B1 B(1)
#define B2 B(2)
#define B3 B(3)
#define B4 B(4)
```

Bi returns the ith argument, that should be of type exrep.

```
union {
    bitmap* ex_bitmap;
    cursor* ex_cursor;
    int ex_gray;
} exrep;
```

Sep 16 1989 22:00:50 WW builtin.c Page 2

```
*****
*          WW builtin.c
*
* Si returns the ith argument, that should be of type string
*/
#define S(i) GETSTR(P(i))
#define S1 S(1)

/* Convert a list of 4 integers to a box
 */
box BOX(d)
Datum d;
{
    box b;
    if (d.type != LIST || d.u.a[0].u.i < 4)
        b.error ("BOX: Conversion Error");
    b.b_left = GETINT(d.u.a[1]);
    b.b_top = GETINT(d.u.a[2]);
    b.b_right = GETINT(d.u.a[3]);
    b.b_bottom = GETINT(d.u.a[4]);
    return b;
}

/* Convert a box into a list of 4 integers
 */
Datum UNBOX(b)
box b;
{
    Datum d;
    int i;
    d.type = LIST;
    d.u.a = (Datum *) getheap(5*(sizeof(Datum)));
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
        d.u.a[i].type = INTEGER;
    d.u.a[0].u.i = 4;
    d.u.a[1].u.i = b.b_left;
    d.u.a[2].u.i = b.b_top;
    d.u.a[3].u.i = b.b_right;
    d.u.a[4].u.i = b.b_bottom;
    return d;
}

/* Convert a list of 4 integers into a magic structure
 */
magic MAGIC(d)
Datum d;
{
    magic m;
    if (d.type != LIST || d.u.a[0].u.i < 4)
        m.error ("MAGIC: Conversion Error");
    m.mc_erase = GETINT(d.u.a[1]);
    m.mc_kill = GETINT(d.u.a[2]);
    m.mc_delword = GETINT(d.u.a[3]);
}
```



```

m.mc_retype = GETINT(d.u.a[4]);
}

/*
Convert a magic structure into a list of 4 integers
*/
Datum
UNMAGIC(m)
magic m;
{
    Datum d;
    int i;

    d.type = LIST;
    d.u.a = (Datum *) getheap(5*(sizeof(Datum)));
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
        d.u.a[i].type = INTEGER;
    d.u.a[0].u.i = 4;
    d.u.a[1].u.i = m.mc_erase;
    d.u.a[2].u.i = m.mc_kill;
    d.u.a[3].u.i = m.mc_deword;
    d.u.a[4].u.i = m.mc_retype;
    return d;
}

/*
Returns a list of 16 elements which corresponds to the structure
pointed by state(wstate *)
*/
Datum
POPWSTATE(state)
int state;
{
    Datum d;
    wstate *s;

    d.type = LIST;
    d.u.a = (Datum *) getheap(17*(sizeof(Datum)));
    s = (wstate *) state;
    d.u.a[0].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[0].u.i = 16;
    d.u.a[1].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[1].u.i = s->d.line;
    d.u.a[2].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[2].u.i = s->d.top;
    d.u.a[3].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[3].u.i = s->d.buttons;
    d.u.a[4].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[4].u.i = s->d.v;
    d.u.a[5].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[5].u.i = s->d.y;
    d.u.a[6].type = UNMAGIC(s->d.line);
    d.u.a[7].type = STRING; d.u.a[7].u.s = s->d.errmsg;
    d.u.a[8].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[8].u.i = s->d.flags;
    d.u.a[9].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[9].u.i = s->d.event;
    d.u.a[10].type = CHAR; d.u.a[10].u.i = s->d.char;
    d.u.a[11].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[11].u.i = (int)(s->d.newwindow);
    d.u.a[12].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[12].u.i = s->d.select;
    d.u.a[13].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[13].u.i = s->d.fore;
    d.u.a[14].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[14].u.i = s->d.back;
    d.u.a[15].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[15].u.i = s->d.colours;
    d.u.a[16].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[16].u.i = (int)(s->d_ipwait);

    return d;
}
/*
Change the fields of the structure pointed by font(fontInfo *)
to the values of the elements in finfo
*/
PUSHFONTINFO(font, finfo)
int font;
Datum finfo;
{
    fontInfo *f;

    if (finfo.type != LIST || finfo.u.a[0].u.i < 5)
        error("pushfontinfo: Conversion Error");
    f = (fontInfo *) font;
    f->f_name = GETSTR(finfo.u.a[1]);
    f->f_height = GETINT(finfo.u.a[2]);
    f->f_width = GETINT(finfo.u.a[3]);
    f->f_cursor = (cursor *) GETINT(finfo.u.a[4]);
    f->f_junk = (int *) GETINT(finfo.u.a[5]);
}

```

```

Datum slist;
wstate *s;

if (slist.type != LIST || slist.u.a[0].u.i < 16)
    error("pushwstate: Conversion Error");
s = (wstate *) state;
s->d_line = GETINT(slist.u.a[1]);
s->d_top = GETINT(slist.u.a[2]);
s->d_buttons = GETINT(slist.u.a[3]);
s->d_x = GETINT(slist.u.a[4]);
s->d_y = GETINT(slist.u.a[5]);
s->d_magic = MAGIC(slist.u.a[6]);
strcpy(s->d_errmsg, GETSTR(slist.u.a[7]));
s->d_flags = GETINT(slist.u.a[8]);
s->d_event = GETINT(slist.u.a[9]);
s->d_char = (char)GETINT(slist.u.a[10]);
s->d_newwindow = (window)GETINT(slist.u.a[11]);
s->d_select = GETINT(slist.u.a[12]);
s->d_fore = GETINT(slist.u.a[13]);
s->d_back = GETINT(slist.u.a[14]);
s->d_colours = GETINT(slist.u.a[15]);
s->d_ipwait = (int (*)(*)())GETINT(slist.u.a[16]);
}

/*
Returns a list of 5 elements which corresponds to the structure
pointed by font(fontInfo *)
*/
Datum
POPFONTINFO(font)
int font;
{
    Datum d;
    fontInfo *f;

    d.type = LIST;
    d.u.a = (Datum *) getheap(6*(sizeof(Datum)));
    f = (fontInfo *) font;
    d.u.a[0].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[0].u.i = 5;
    d.u.a[1].type = STRING; d.u.a[1].u.s = f->f_name;
    d.u.a[2].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[2].u.i = f->f_height;
    d.u.a[3].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[3].u.i = f->f_width;
    d.u.a[4].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[4].u.i = (int)f->f_cursor;
    d.u.a[5].type = INTEGER; d.u.a[5].u.i = (int)(f->f_junk);
    return d;
}

/*
Change the fields of the structure pointed by font(fontInfo *)
to the values of the elements in finfo
*/
PUSHFONTINFO(font, finfo)
int font;
Datum finfo;
{
    fontInfo *f;

    if (finfo.type != LIST || finfo.u.a[0].u.i < 5)
        error("pushfontinfo: Conversion Error");
    f = (fontInfo *) font;
    f->f_name = GETSTR(finfo.u.a[1]);
    f->f_height = GETINT(finfo.u.a[2]);
    f->f_width = GETINT(finfo.u.a[3]);
    f->f_cursor = (cursor *) GETINT(finfo.u.a[4]);
    f->f_junk = (int *) GETINT(finfo.u.a[5]);
}

```



Sep 16 1989 22:00:50	ww_builtin.c	Page 5	
	<pre> /* The actual function called by EDEN which performs POPWWSTATE popwwstate() {     ARGNUM(1);     RETWWSTATE(POPWWSTATE(I1)); }  /* The actual function called by EDEN which performs PUSHWWSTATE pushwwstate() {     ARGNUM(2);     PUSHWWSTATE(I1, P(2)); }  /* The actual function called by EDEN which performs POPFONTINFO popfontinfo() {     ARGNUM(1);     RETFONTINFO(POPFONTINFO(I1)); }  /* The actual function called by EDEN which performs PUSHFONTINFO pushfontinfo() {     ARGNUM(2);     PUSHFONTINFO(I1, P(2));     RET; }  /* EDEN version of bbox() E_bbbox() {     void    bbox();     ARGNUM(2);     bbox(B1, I2);     RET; }  /* EDEN version of bmcclip() E_bmcclip() {     box    bmcclip();     ARGNUM(2);     RETBOX(bmcclip(I1, B2)); }  /* EDEN version of bmcopy() E_bmcopy() {     bitmap *bmcopy();     ARGNUM(3);     RETINT(bmcopy(I1, B2, I3)); }  /* EDEN version of bmexchange() E_bmexchange() {     void    bmexchange();     ARGNUM(4);     bmexchange(I1, B2, I3, B4);     RET; }  /* EDEN version of bmgrey() E_bmgrey() {     void    bmgrey();     ARGNUM(2);     bmgrey(B1, I2);     RET; }  /* EDEN version of bmmove() E_bmmove() {     void    bmmove();     ARGNUM(3);     bmmove(B1, I2, I3);     RET; }  /* EDEN version of bmscroll() E_bmscroll() {     void    bmscroll();     ARGNUM(3);     bmscroll(B1, I2, I3);     RET; } </pre>		
Sep 16 1989 22:00:50	ww_builtin.c	Page 6	



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```

}
/* EDEN version of bmxbox()
 */
E_bmxbox()
{
    void    bmxbox();
    ARGNUM(3);
    bmxbox(I1, B2, I3);
    RET;
}

/*
EDEN version of bmxcopy()
 */
E_bmxcopy()
{
    void    bmxcopy();
    ARGNUM(5);
    bmxcopy(I1, B2, I3, B4, I5);
}

/*
EDEN version of boxbuild()
 */
E_boxbuild()
{
    box    boxbuild();
    ARGNUM(4);
    RETBOX(boxbuild(I1, I2, I3, I4));
}

/*
EDEN version of boxinside()
 */
E_boxinside()
{
    ARGNUM(3);
    RETINT(boxinside(B1, I2, I3));
}

/*
EDEN version of boxop()
 */
E_boxop()
{
    box    boxop();
    ARGNUM(3);
    RETBOX(boxop(B1, B2, I3));
}

/*
EDEN version of boxshift()
 */
E_boxshift()
{
    box    boxshift();
    ARGNUM(3);
    RETBOX(boxshift(B1, I2, I3));
}

```

Sep 16 1989 22:00:50      ww\_builtin.c      Page 8

```

}
/* EDEN version of boxzoom()
 */
E_boxzoom()
{
    box    boxzoom();
    ARGNUM(2);
    RETBOX(boxzoom(B1, I2));
}

/*
EDEN version of exwrite()
 */
E_exwrite()
{
    ARGNUM(4);
    RETINT(exwrite(I1, I2, I3, E4));
}

/*
EDEN version of ftbox()
 */
E_ftbox()
{
    box    ftbox();
    ARGNUM(4);
    RETBOX(ftbox(I1, I2, I3, I4));
}

/*
EDEN version of ftprint()
 */
E_ftprint()
{
    void    ftprint();
    ARGNUM(3);
    ftprint(B1, I2, I3);
    RET;
}

/*
EDEN version of treecreate()
 */
E_treecreate()
{
    treeInfo *treecreate();
    ARGNUM(2);
    RETINT(treecreate(I1, B2));
}

/*
EDEN version of tree cwd()
 */
E_treecwd()
{
    treeInfo *treecwd();
    ARGNUM(2);
    RETINT(treecwd(I1, B2));
}

```



```

/*
 * EDEN version of txcreate()
 */
txinfo *txcreate()
{
    ARGNUM(1);
    RETINT(txcreate(B1));
}

/*
 * EDEN version of txrecreate()
 */
txrecreate()
{
    ARGNUM(2);
    txrecreate(I1, B2);
    RET;
}

/*
 * EDEN version of wwfobox()
 */
wwfobox()
{
    void    wwfobox();
    ARGNUM(2);
    wwfobox(B1, I2);
    RET;
}

/*
 * EDEN version of wwget()
 */
wwget()
{
    window *wwget();
    ARGNUM(1);
    wwget();
    RET;
}

/*
 * EDEN version of wwxget()
 */
wwxget()
{
    window *wwxget();
    ARGNUM(2);
    wwxget(B1, I2);
    RET;
}

```

```

/*
 * EDEN version of wwinit()
 */
wwinit()
{
    symptr sym;
    wwinit();
    if ((sym = lookup("dd"))){ /* perform wwinit() */
        /* Is EDEN variable dd present? */
        if (sym->d.type = INTEGER; /* No, create dd */
            sym->d.u.i = (int) dd;
            sym->changed = FALSE;
            change(sym); /* Yes, update dd */
        }
        else { /* install("dd", VAR, INTEGER, dd); */
            sym = install("dd", VAR, INTEGER, dd);
            sym->changed = FALSE;
        }
        if ((sym = lookup("ddfont"))){ /* Is EDEN variable ddfont present? */
            /* perform wwinit() */
            if (sym->d.type = INTEGER; /* No, create ddfont */
                sym->d.u.i = (int) ddfont;
                sym->changed = FALSE;
                change(sym); /* Yes, update dd */
            }
            else { /* install("ddfont", VAR, INTEGER, ddfont); */
                sym = install("ddfont", VAR, INTEGER, ddfont);
                sym->changed = FALSE;
            }
            RETINT(w);
        }
    }
    /* EDEN version of xxbar() */
}

```



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ww\_builtinc

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```
E_xxbar()
{
    ARGNUM(6);
    RETINT(xxbar(B1, I2, I3, I4, I5, I6));

/* EDEN version of xxoutline()
E_xxoutline()
{
    void    xxoutline();

    ARGNUM(2);
    xxoutline(I1, B2);
    RET;
}

/* EDEN version of xxrelease()
E_xxrelease()
{
    ARGNUM(1);
    RETINT(xxrelease(B1));

}

/* EDEN version of xxrotate()
E_xxrotate()
{
    void    xxrotate();

    ARGNUM(3);
    xxrotate(B1, I2, I3);
    RET;
}
```



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```
/*  
 * If INCLUDE == 'H'  
 *  
 * include <stdio.h>  
 * include <sgtty.h>  
 *  
 * undef bool char  
 *  
 * undef FALSE  
 * define FALSE (0)  
 *  
 * undef TRUE  
 * define TRUE (1)  
 *  
 * define reg register  
 * define ERR (0)  
 * define OK (1)  
 *  
 * define ENDLINE 001  
 * define -FULLWIN 002  
 * define -SCROLLWIN 004  
 * define -FLUSH 010  
 * define -STPNDOUT 0200  
 * define -NOCHANGE -1  
 *  
 * typedef struct sgttyb SGTTY;  
 */  
 /* From the tty modes... */  
 extern bool NONL, UPPERCASE, normty, _pfast;  
 struct _win_st {  
     short cury, curx;  
     short _maxy, _maxx;  
     short _begy, _begx;  
     flags;  
     short ch_off;  
     bool scroll;  
     char r_y;  
     short _lastch;  
     struct _win_st *_nextp, * orig;  
 };  
 # define WNDOW struct _win_st  
 extern bool My_term, _echoit, _rawmode, _endwin;  
 extern char *Def_term, ttytype[];  
 extern int LINES, COLS, _tty_ch, _res_flg;  
 extern SGTY _tty;  
 extern WNDOW *stdscr, *curscr;
```

```
/*----- lib.h -----*/  
/*  
 * initscr(); /* add char on window */  
 * waddch(); /* add string on window */  
 * box(); /* draws a box around the window */  
 * clearok(); /* sets the clear flag */  
 * wclear(); /* clear the window */  
 * wcirrobot(); /* clear to bottom */  
 * wcirteoel(); /* clear to end of line */  
 * wdelch(); /* delete a char */  
 * wdeleteln(); /* delete line */  
 * werase(); /* erase window */  
 * winsch(); /* insert char */  
 * winsertln(); /* insert line */  
 * wmove(); /* move the cursor */  
 * overlay(); /* overlay windows */  
 * overrite(); /* overwrite windows */  
 * wprintw(); /* print on window */  
 * wrefresh(); /* refresh window */  
 * wstandout(); /* set standout mode */  
 * wstandend(); /* stop standout mode */  
 * I/O */  
 * cbreak(); /* cbreak mode */  
 * nocbreak(); /* end cbreak mode */  
 * echo(); /* echo mode */  
 * noecho(); /* no echo mode */  
 * wgetch(); /* get a char thru' window */  
 * wgetr(); /* get a string thru' window */  
 * raw(); /* raw mode */  
 * raw(); /* end raw mode */  
 * wsawm(); /* scan window */  
 * miscellaneous functions */  
 * newwin(); /* create a new window */  
 * delwin(); /* delete window */  
 * endwin(); /* end window before exit */  
 * getch(); /* get x coord */  
 * gety(); /* get y coord */  
 * winch(); /* char under cursor */  
 * initscr(); /* init screen */  
 * leaveok(); /* actually move cursor */  
 * mvcur(); /* set nl mode */  
 * nl(); /* stop nl mode */  
 * scroll(); /* scroll ok */  
 * scroll(); /* scroll the window */  
 */  
 /*----- */  
 /* If INCLUDE == 'T'  
 */  
 /****** curses (window package) *****/  
 "waddch", waddch, /* add char on window */  
 "waddstr", waddstr, /* add string on window */  
 "box", box, /* draws a box around the window */  
 "clearok", clearok, /* sets the clear flag */  
 "clear", wclear, /* clear the window */  
 "cirrobot", wcirrobot, /* clear to bottom */  
 "cirteoel", wcirteoel, /* clear to end of line */  
 "delch", wdelch, /* delete a char */  
 "deleteln", wdeleteln, /* delete line */  
 "erase", werase, /* erase window */
```



```

"winsch",
"winserln",
winsch,           /* insert char */
winserln,        /* insert line */
"winove",
/* move the cursor */
"overlay",
/* overlay windows */
"overwrite",
/* overwrite windows */
"wprintw",
/* printf on windows */
"refresh",
/* refresh window */
"standout",
/* set standout mode */
"standend",
/* stop standout mode */

"crmode",
"nocrmode",
crmode,          /* insert char */
nocrmode,         /* insert line */
"echo",
"noecho",
echo,            /* move the cursor */
noecho,           /* overlay windows */
"wgetch",
"wgetstr",
wgetch,           /* insert char */
wgetstr,          /* insert line */
"raw",
"noraw",
raw,             /* move the cursor */
noraw,            /* overlay windows */
"wscahn",
wscahn,          /* insert char */
wscahn,           /* insert line */
"newwin",
"delwin",
"endwin",
"getx",
"gety",
"winch",
"initscr",
"leaveok",
"mvcur",
"nl",
"nonl",
"scrollok",
"scrolly",
newwin,           /* create a new window */
delwin,           /* delete window */
endwin,          /* end window before exit */
getx,             /* get x coord */
gety,             /* get y coord */
winch,            /* char under cursor */
initscr,          /* init screen */
leaveok,          /* actually move cursor */
mvcur,            /* set nl mode */
nl,                /* stop nl mode */
nonl,              /* scroll ok */
scrollok,         /* scroll the window */
scroll,            /* scroll the window */

/* if INCLUDE == 'T' */
#endif /* !ifdef CURSES */

```



```

/* ----- library.h ----- */
/*
 * The following macros are intended to reduce the
 * complexity of binding EDEN functions with C functions.
 * Programmers are advised to use these macros in their
 * header files. The macros are:
 *
 * Function(ename, cname) -- bind Eden name to C name.
 * SameFunc(name) -- Eden's name is the same as C's name.
 * SpecialF(ename, type, cname)
 *   - If the type of C func isn't int,
 *     Type specifies the type.
 *
 * ----- INCLUDE == 'H' -----
 * define SpecialF(ename, type, cname) extern Type cname();
 * define Function(ename, cname) extern cname();
 * define SameFunc(name) {"Name", "Name"}, ,
 * define RealFunc(ename, cname) extern double cname();
 * define SameReal(name)
 * endif
 *
 * ----- INCLUDE == 'T' -----
 * define SpecialF(ename, type, cname)
 * define Function(ename, cname, "ename", "cname")
 * define SameFunc(name)
 * define RealFunc(ename, cname)
 * define SameReal(name)
 * endif
 *
 * ----- INCLUDE == 'R' -----
 * define SpecialF(ename, type, cname)
 * define Function(ename, cname)
 * define SameFunc(name)
 * define RealFunc(ename, cname)
 * define SameReal(name)
 * endif
 */

/* The following include files contains EDEN/C binding
header files.
If programmers do not use the macros, the format of the
header files should be:
  If INCLUDE == 'H'
    extern C_name();
  C function declaration
etc.
  ...
  If INCLUDE == 'T'
    {"Eden_name", C_name, 0}, binding declaration
      the 0 means int function
      1 means double
etc.
  ...
  endif
*/
/*----- SUNCORE -----*/
#define SUNCORE
#include "sungraf.h"
*/

```

```

#endif
#ifndef CURSES
#include "curses.h"
#endif
/*
<<<<---- Any more header files should be inserted here */
/*
The following declarations bind some standard
C functions to EDEN names.
*/
Note: no commas or semicolons are needed
after the macros.
*/
/*
\-----/
SameFunc(system)
SameFunc(fprintf)
SameFunc(vax
SpecialF(sprintf, char *, sprintf)
false
SameFunc(sprintf)
endif
SpecialF(open, FILE *, fopen)
SpecialF(popen, FILE *, fopen)
SpecialF(pclose, FILE *, pclose)
SameFunc(fscanf)
SameFunc(sscanf)
SameFunc(fscanf)
SpecialF(fopen, FILE *, fopen)
SameFunc(fgetc)
SameFunc(ungetc)
SpecialF(fgets, char *, fgets)
SpecialF(fgets, char *, fgets)
SpecialF(fputc, char *, fputc)
SameFunc(putv)
SameFunc(setbuf)
SpecialF(trace, void, user_trace) /* produce trace message */
SpecialF(eager, void, eager) /* eagerly eval all def's and action's */
*/
/* the following are math functions */
SameReal(sqrt)
SameReal(sin)
SameReal(cos)
SameReal(tan)
SameReal(asin)
SameReal(acos)
SameReal(atan)
SameReal(atan2)
SameReal(exp)
SameReal(log)
SameReal(log10)
SameReal(pow)
#endif vax
SameReal(exp2)
SameReal(exp10)
SameReal(log2)
SameReal(log)
#endif not vax
*/
/* vax don't have these functions */
*/
/* end of macros */

```



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customlib.h

```
#undef SpecialF
#define Function
#define SameFunc
#define RealFunc
#define SameReal
```

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```

/*
 *----- Custom Interface -----
 * see "sungraf.c"
 */
Function(Initialize_Basic2D,SC_Initialize_Basic2D)
Function(Terminate_Basic2D,Terminate_core)
Function(new_view_surface,SC_new_view_surface)
Function(new_color_view_surface,SC_new_color_view_surface)
Function(save_raster,SC_save_raster)
Function	restore_raster,SC_restore_raster)

/*
 *----- SunCore Interface -----
 * Commented functions are not compatible with EDEN/C interface
 * or not essential in the implementation of DONALD (e.g. Inquire_xxx).
 * c.f. "SunCore Reference Manual."
 */

/*
 *----- SameFunc(allocate_raster) -----
SameFunc(await_any_button)
SameFunc(await_any_button_get_locator,2)
SameFunc(await_any_button_get_valuator)
SameFunc(await_keyboard)
SameFunc(await_pick)
SameFunc(await_stroke,2)

/*
 *----- SameFunc(begin_batch_of_updates) -----
SameFunc(close_retained_segment)
SameFunc(create_temporary_segment)
SameFunc(delete_retained_segment)
SameFunc(delete_all_retained_segments)
SameFunc(define_color_indices)
SameFunc(end_batch_of_updates)

/*
 *----- SameFunc(file_to_raster) -----
SameFunc(free_raster)
SameFunc(get_mouse_state)
SameFunc(get_raster)
SameFunc(get_view_surface)
SameFunc(select_view_surface)

/*
 *----- SameFunc(initialize_core) -----
SameFunc(initialize_device)
SameFunc(initialize_view_surface)

/*
 *----- SameFunc(inquire_charjust) -----
SameFunc(inquire_charpth,2)
SameFunc(inquire_charpth,3)
SameFunc(inquire_charcsize)
SameFunc(inquire_charspace)
SameFunc(inquire_chrup,2)
SameFunc(inquire_chrup,3)
SameFunc(inquire_color_indices)
SameFunc(inquire_current_position,2)
SameFunc(inquire_current_position,3)
SameFunc(inquire_detectability)
SameFunc(inquire_echo)
SameFunc(inquire_echo_position)
SameFunc(inquire_echo_surface)
SameFunc(inquire_fill_index)

```

```

SameFunc(inquire_font)
SameFunc(inquire_highlighting)
SameFunc(inquire_image_transformation,2)
SameFunc(inquire_image_transformation,3)
SameFunc(inquire_image_transformation_type)
SameFunc(inquire_image_translate,2)
SameFunc(inquire_image_translate,3)
SameFunc(inquire_inverse_composite_matrix)
SameFunc(inquire_keyboard)
SameFunc(inquire_line_index)
SameFunc(inquire_linenstyle)
SameFunc(inquire_line_ndc)
SameFunc(inquire_locator,2)
SameFunc(inquire_marker_symbol)
SameFunc(inquire_ndc_space,2)
SameFunc(inquire_ndc_space,3)
SameFunc(open_retained_segment)
SameFunc(open_temporary_segment)
SameFunc(open_pen)

SameFunc(inquire_pick_id)
SameFunc(inquire_polygon_edge_style)
SameFunc(inquire_polygon_interior_style)
SameFunc(inquire_primitive_attributes)
SameFunc(inquire_projection)
SameFunc(inquire_rasterop)
SameFunc(inquire_retained_segment_names)
SameFunc(inquire_retained_segment_surfaces)
SameFunc(inquire_segment_detectability)
SameFunc(inquire_segment_highighting)
SameFunc(inquire_segment_image_transformation,2)
SameFunc(inquire_segment_image_transformation,3)
SameFunc(inquire_segment_image_translate,2)
SameFunc(inquire_segment_image_translate,3)
SameFunc(inquire_segment_visibility)
SameFunc(inquire_text_extent,2)
SameFunc(inquire_text_extent,3)
SameFunc(inquire_text_index)
SameFunc(inquire_valuator)

SameFunc(inquire_view_depth)
SameFunc(inquire_view_plane_distance)
SameFunc(inquire_view_plane_normal)
SameFunc(inquire_view_reference_point)
SameFunc(inquire_view_up,2)
SameFunc(inquire_view_up,3)
SameFunc(inquire_view_up_depth)
SameFunc(inquire_viewing_control_parameters)
SameFunc(inquire_viewport,2)
SameFunc(inquire_viewport,3)
SameFunc(inquire_visibility)
SameFunc(inquire_window)

SameFunc(inquire_world_coordinate_matrix,2)
SameFunc(inquire_world_coordinate_matrix,3)
*/
SameFunc(line_abs,2)
SameFunc(line_abs,3)
SameFunc(line_rel,2)
SameFunc(map_ndc_to_world,2)
SameFunc(map_ndc_to_world,3)
SameFunc(map_world_to_ndc,2)
SameFunc(map_world_to_ndc,3)
SameFunc(marker_abs,2)
SameFunc(marker_abs,3)
SameFunc(marker_rel,2)
SameFunc(marker_rel,3)

```



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sungraf.h

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sungraf.h

```
SameFunc(move_abs_2)
SameFunc(move_abs_3)
SameFunc(move_rel_2)
SameFunc(move_rel_3)
SameFunc(new_Frame)
SameFunc(polygon_abs_2)
SameFunc(polygon_abs_3)
SameFunc(polygon_rel_2)
SameFunc(polygon_rel_3)
SameFunc(polyline_abs_2)
SameFunc(polyline_abs_3)
SameFunc(polyline_rel_2)
SameFunc(polyline_rel_3)
SameFunc(polymarker_abs_2)
SameFunc(polymarker_abs_3)
SameFunc(polymarker_rel_2)
SameFunc(polymarker_rel_3)
SameFunc(print_error[])
/*
SameFunc(put_raster)
SameFunc(raster_to_file)
*/
SameFunc(rename_retained_segment)
SameFunc(report_most_recent_error)
SameFunc	restore_segment)
SameFunc(save_segment)
SameFunc(select_view_surface)
SameFunc(set_back_plane_clipping)
SameFunc({set_charJust})
SameFunc({set_charpPath_3})
SameFunc({set_charpPrec15on})
SameFunc({set_charset})
SameFunc({set_charspace})
SameFunc({set_charup_2})
SameFunc({set_charup_3})
SameFunc({set_coordinate_system_type})
SameFunc({set_detectability})
SameFunc({set_drag})
SameFunc({set_echo})
/*
SameFunc({set_echo_group})
*/
SameFunc({set_echo_surface})
SameFunc({set_fill_index})
SameFunc({set_font})
SameFunc(front_plane_clipping)
SameFunc({set_highlighting})
SameFunc({set_image_transformation_2})
SameFunc({set_image_transformation_3})
SameFunc({set_image_transformation_type})
SameFunc({set_image_translate_2})
SameFunc({set_image_translate_3})
SameFunc({set_keyboard})
SameFunc({set_light_direction})
SameFunc({set_line_Index})
SameFunc({set_linenstyle})
SameFunc({set_linewidth})
SameFunc({set_locator_2})
SameFunc({set_marker_symbol})
SameFunc({set_ndc_space_2})
SameFunc({set_ndc_space_3})
SameFunc({set_output_clipping})
SameFunc({set_pen})
SameFunc({set_pick_1d})
```

```
SameFunc({set_polygon_edge_style})
SameFunc({set_polygon_interior_style})
/*
SameFunc({set_primitive_attributes})
*/
SameFunc({set_projection})
SameFunc({set_rasterop})
SameFunc({set_segment_detectability})
SameFunc({set_segment_highlighting})
SameFunc({set_segment_image_transformation_2})
SameFunc({set_segment_image_transformation_3})
SameFunc({set_segment_image_translate_2})
SameFunc({set_segment_image_translate_3})
SameFunc({set_segment_visibility})
SameFunc({set_shading_parameters})
SameFunc({set_stroke})
SameFunc({set_text_index})
SameFunc({set_valuator})
/*
SameFunc({set_vertex_indices})
SameFunc({set_vertex_normals})
*/
SameFunc({set_view_depth})
SameFunc({set_view_plane_distance})
SameFunc({set_view_plane_normal})
SameFunc({set_view_reference_point})
SameFunc({set_view_up_2})
SameFunc({set_view_up_3})
/*
SameFunc({set_viewing_parameters})
*/
SameFunc({set_viewport_2})
SameFunc({set_viewport_1})
SameFunc({set_viewport_0})
SameFunc({set_visibility})
SameFunc({set_window})
/*
SameFunc({set_world_coordinate_matrix_2})
SameFunc({set_world_coordinate_matrix_3})
SameFunc({set_zbuffer_cut})
SameFunc({size_raster})
*/
SameFunc({terminate_core})
SameFunc({terminate_device})
SameFunc({terminate_view_surface})
SameFunc{text})
```



```

/*
 *      ww_builtinh.h
 *
 * This file contains declarations for the functions
 * corresponding to the builtin EDEN version of
 * WW library functions
 */

#ifndef INCLUDE == "T"
#define BIND(name,func) name,func,
#else
#define BIND(name,func) extern func();
#endif

/*-----*/
/* popwwstate */
BIND( "popwwstate", popwwstate );
BIND( "pushwwstate", pushwwstate );
BIND( "popfontinfo", popfontinfo );
BIND( "pushfontinfo", pushfontinfo );
/*-----*/
/* bmbbox */
BIND( "bmbbox", E_bmbbox );
BIND( "bmclip", E_bmclip );
BIND( "bmcopy", E_bmcopy );
BIND( "bmeexchange", E_bmeexchange );
BIND( "bingrey", E_bingrey );
BIND( "bmmove", E_bmmove );
BIND( "bmscroll", E_bmscroll );
BIND( "bmslide", E_bmslide );
BIND( "bmbox", E_bmbox );
BIND( "bmxcopy", E_bmxcopy );
BIND( "boxbuild", E_boxbuild );
BIND( "boxinside", E_boxinside );
BIND( "boxop", E_boxop );
BIND( "boxshift", E_boxshift );
BIND( "boxzoom", E_boxzoom );
BIND( "exwrite", E_exwrite );
BIND( "ftbox", E_ftbox );
BIND( "fprint", E_fprint );
BIND( "treereate", E_treereate );
BIND( "treecd", E_treecd );
BIND( "txcreate", E_txcreate );
BIND( "txrecreate", E_txrecreate );
BIND( "wwfnbox", E_wwfnbox );
BIND( "wwget", E_wwget );
BIND( "wwinit", E_wwinit );
BIND( "wxget", E_wxget );
BIND( "xxbar", E_xxbar );
BIND( "xxoutline", E_xxoutline );
BIND( "xxrelease", E_xxrelease );
BIND( "xxrotate", E_xxrotate );

#endif BIND

```



```

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*****ww_info.h*****
*
* This file contains the interface of those WW functions
* having none of their arguments or return values is
* a structure
*
* See lib.h for the meanings of SpecialF and SameFunc
*
*****ww_info.h*****/
#ifndef INCLUDE == 'H'
#include "wwInfo.h"
#endif

SpecialF(bmcircle,void,bmcircle)
SpecialF(bmdecode,bitmap*,bmdecode)
SpecialF(lmencode,char*,bmemcode)
SpecialF(bmfree,void,lmfree)
SpecialF(bmget,bitmap*,bmget)
SpecialF(lmstack,void,bmsack)
SpecialF(bmxget,bitmap*,bmxget)
SameFunc(copack)
SameFunc(core)
SameFunc(cosize)
SpecialF(cudecode,cudecode)
SpecialF(cuencode,char*,cuencode)
SpecialF(cufree,void,cufree)
SpecialF(custack,void,custack)
SameFunc(exread)
SpecialF(ftcursor,cursor*,fcursor)
SpecialF(ftfree,void,ftree)
SpecialF(ftload,fontinfo*,ftload)
SpecialF(ftstack,void,ftstack)
SpecialF(txprint,void,txprint)
SameFunc(ipwait)
SpecialF(ipset,void,ipxset)
SameFunc(ipxwait)
SpecialF(line,void,line)
SpecialF(instack,void,instack)
SameFunc(treefollow)
SpecialF(treetree,void,treefree)
SpecialF(txdelete,void,txdelete)
SameFunc(txfollow)
SpecialF(txtree,void,txtree)
SpecialF(txgroup,void,txgroup)
SameFunc(txinsert,void,txinsert)
SameFunc(txmenu)
SameFunc(txselect)
SpecialF(txset,void,txset)
SpecialF(txvisible,tinfo*,txvisible)
SameFunc(unportack)
SpecialF(winstack,void,winstack)
SameFunc(wordpopup)
SameFunc(wask)
SpecialF(wxext,void,wxext)
SpecialF(wfree,void,wfree)
SpecialF(wgtscreen,window*,wgtscreen)
SpecialF(wnoise,void,wnoise)
SpecialF(wpanic,void,wpanic)
SpecialF(wshare,char*,wshare)
SpecialF(wsack,void,wsack)
SpecialF(xneutral,void,xneutral)
SameFunc(xpopup)

```

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WW info.h

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SameFunc (xxpoppx)



```

/*
 * copyright (c) Mark M Martin. RAL. 1986 */
/*
 * C include file for window information in ww library.
 * 28 June 85, 28 July 85, 24 Oct 85. etc
 * Beware: automatic extraction of #defines and define comments for man page.
 * #define will not be found. * define will be.
 * define Useful constants, machine type, and return codes.
 */
#define ns16000
#define WFORNC
#define WFORNCORIG
#define ns12000
#define WFORNC
#define WFORNCIX
#define WFORQ
#define PERQ
#define CSI
#define WFORCSI
#define CSI
#define WFORNX
#define m68k
#define WFORAGW
#define WFORPERQ2
#define m68k
#define CSI
#define PERQ
#define mc68000
#define WFORFSUN
#define WFORCOLOUR
#define mc68000
#define TRUE
#define FALSE
#define TRUE
#define FALSE
#define NULLPTR(x)
#define WWERLEN
#define WNOCLIP
#define WERROR
#define WOK
/*
 * structure that holds the corners of a box
 */
typedef struct {
    int b_left;
    int b_top;
    int b_right;
    int b_bottom;
}box;
/*
 * info about a bitmap. sadly cannot forward reference the window typedef
 */
typedef struct {
    box
    int bm_box; /* initially box enclosing whole bitmap */
    int bm_colours; /* max num colours in bitmap (eg 2!) */
    struct _window *bm_window; /* point to window it is for, or null */
    int bm_junk; /* more irrelevant info */
}bitmap;
/*
 * a cursor with hot spot and offset from usual cursor image
 */
typedef struct {
    bitmap *c_bm;
    int c_top;
    int c_xhot,c_yhot;
}

```

```

cursor; int c_xoffset,c_yoffset;
/* info about a window
 * struct window {
 *     bitmap *w_bm; /* the bitmap that is the window */
 *     int w_xrel,w_yrel; /* relative posn of window to parent */
 *     box *w_fbbox; /* posn of bbox if to be used */
 *     int w_flags; /* -> the icon or null */
 *     bitmap *w_icon; /* more irrelevant info */
 *     int w_junk;
 * };
 * define w_flags bit settings
 */
#define WICONSEEN 01 /* the icon is visible */
#define WSSEN 02 /* window can be seen */
/*
 * define bbox arguments that can be or-ed together
 */
/*
 * define bmcopy arguments that can be or-ed together.
 */
/*
 * define BMCLEARALL 01 /* clear box, including edges */
 * define BMCLEAR 02 /* clear inside of box, not including edges */
 * define BMNOTALL 04 /* not all of box */
 * define BMNOT 010 /* not inside of box */
 * define BMEDGES 020 /* draw edges of box, using dd->ddline */
 * define BMWIN 04000 /* use ddin->_bm instead of ddin */
 /*
 * define bmcopy arguments that can be or-ed together.
 */
#define BMGET 0100 /* get the returned bitmap (implies BMTO) */
#define BMFREE 0200 /* free the given bitmap (implies BMFROM) */
#define BMTO 01000 /* copy to the given bitmap */
#define BMFROM 02000 /* copy from the given bitmap */
#define BMWIN 04000 /* use ddin->_bm instead of ddin */
 /*
 * define bitmap arguments are 16 bit values with this or-ed in
 */
#define WREGISTER 0x80000000 /* top bit set for tiling to register */
#define SHAD1 41120 /* 0102040. 4 in 16 */
#define SHAD2 42405 /* 012645. every other pixel, 8 in 16 */
#define SHAD3 33410 /* 0101202. 4 in 16 */
#define SHAD4 1025 /* 02001. 2 in 16 */
#define SHAD5 260 /* 0404. 2 in 16 */
#define HATCHR 33825 /* 0102041. right diagonal lines, 4 in 16 */
#define HATCHL 4680 /* 011110. left diagonal lines, 4 in 16 */
 /*
 * define boxop arguments can be one of these
 */
#define BOXINTERSECT 1 /* return common box between two boxes. if none return
n 0,0,0,0 */
#define BOXCENTRE 2 /* return first box when centred in 2nd box, with reduced
size if 2nd box smaller */
#define BOXENCLOSING 3 /* smallest box enclosing both boxes */
#define BOXREDUCE 4 /* reduce a to the size of b, unless is it smaller al
ready */
#define BOXADD 5 /* offset first box by 2nd box top/left */
#define BOXBOUNCE 6 /* bounce first box off walls of 2nd, and reduce if n
ecessary */
#define BOXBRAP 7 /* 2nd box moved to overlap 1st as much as possible,
(to bottom right) but leaving a border so that either can be on top & picked
*/
#define BOXBLAP 8 /* overlap to bottom left */
#define BOXTLAP 9 /* overlap to top left */
#define BOXRLAP 10 /* overlap to top right */

```



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```

/* define corep copack arguments can be one of these
 */
#define COGET 1 /* get colour map entries */
#define COSET 2 /* set them */
/* * info about a font
 */
typedef struct {
    char *f_name; /* malloced filename */
    f_height, f_width; /* of biggest char */
    f_cursor; /* -> suitable text cursor, if any */
    f_junk;
} fontinfo;

/* define ftprint arguments that can be or-ed together
 */
#define FTNOT 02 /* not box after putting in text */
#define FTOVER 04 /* don't clear box before use */
#define FTWIN 010 /* use down>w bm instead of ddःbm */
#define FTVERT 020 /* centre text vertically in height */
#define FTHORIZ 040 /* centre text horizontally in width */
#define FTCENTRE (FTVERT|FTHORIZ)
#define FTRIGHT 0100 /* right justify */
#define FTBOTTOM 0200 /* bottom justify */
#define FTPROP 0400 /* use proportional spacing if available */
#define FTCONTROL 01000 /* show control chars as inverse video */

/* all special info about editing chars to use
 */
typedef struct {
    mc_erase;
    char mc_kill;
    mc_deleteword;
    mc_retype;
} magic;

/* global info about the state of ww
 */
typedef struct {
    d_line; /* line style in use */
    d_rop; /* raster op in use */
    int d_x, d_y; /* which mouse buttons down */
    d_magic; /* x and y position of mouse in pixels */
    char d_errmsg[WERRLEN]; /* chars to use in standard editing */
    d_flags; /* last error message */
    int d_event; /* last input event giving this state */
    char d_char; /* char typed in */
    window *d_newwindow; /* window selected by mouse */
    int d_select; /* fds you can use in select before ipwait */
    int d_fore; /* foreground colour (for lines etc) */
    int d_back; /* background colour (eg for BMCLEAR) */
    int d_colours; /* default num colours in bitmaps and windows */
    int (*d_ipwait)(); /* point to input wait filter */
} wwstate;

/* define dd->d_buttons settings that can be or-ed together
 */
#define ITEMBUTTON 01
#define MENUBUTTON 02
#define SHORBUTTON 04
/* define dd->d_event can be one of these
 */
#define IPOTHER 0 /* mouse position or button change */

```

```

/* keyboard input in d_char */
/* window size has changed */
/* window not selected. guarantee buttons=0 */
/* window selected, sets d_newwindow */
/* window visible, icon may not be */
/* window no longer visible, icon may be */

/* define dd->d_flags bit settings
 */
#define PRINTER 01 /* d_flags: print error messages */

/* define dd->d_rop and raster operations values. WNOT can be or-ed with one.
 * one of, but WNOT can be ord in with any of the others.
 * they have slightly limited meaning for line drawing.
 */
#define WCOPY 0 /* d <- s */
#define WM XOR 01 /* d <- d ^ s */
#define WOR 02 /* d <- d | s */
#define WAND 03 /* d <- d & s */
#define WNOT 04 /* use ~s instead of s */

/* define dd->d_fore and d_back colours can be (using ww bit-op colour map)
 */
#define COBLACK 0
#define CORED 01
#define COGREEN 02
#define COBLUE 04
#define COYELLOW 03
#define COCYAN 06
#define COMAGENTA 05
#define COWHITE 07

/* structure for each terminal emulator pane on screen
 * giving current cursor posn, etc
 */
typedef struct {
    int p_flags; /* cursor posn in chars */
    int p_x, p_y; /* size of page in chars(-1) */
    int p_maxx, p_maxy; /* font stuff at time of creation */
    int p_height, p_width;
    fontinfo *p_font; /* area in which we operate, inclusive */
    box p_box; /* highlighted selection in char/line units */
    box p_select; /* dynamic array char[xmax+1,ymax+1] with screen text */
    char *p_text; /* dynamic array int[lymax+1] with length of each scre
    int p_length;
    en line */ /* p_junk;
} emupane;
/* define emupane p_flags bit settings
 */
#define PCRMOD 01 /* cr means cr/lf */
#define PBUTTONS 02 /* return on button up */
#define P_TEXT(pp,x,y) pp->p_text[x+(pp->p_maxx+1)] /* access to char at x,y */

/* external representation of ww object
 */
typedef union {
    bitmap *ex_bitmap;
    cursor *ex_cursor;
    int ex_gray;
} lexrep;
/* define exrep external representations
 */

```



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```
#define EXBYTMAP 0
#define EXCURSOR 1
#define EXKEY 2
/* define txset arguments can be one of these */
*/
#define IPON 1
#define IPOFF 2
#define IPSAMPLE 3
#define IPREQUEST 4
#define IPNKEY 5
/*
 * define line routine arguments can be one of these
 */
#define INDRAWABS 00
#define INMOVEABS 01
#define INDAWAREL 02
#define INMOVEDREL 03
/*
 * Info about a text-entry-and-editing area
 */
typedef struct _txinfo {
    box;
    /* box where text is entered */
    char tx_start; /* ->text string, null terminated */
    char tx_term; /* ->terminating null */
    /* 0 or ->chars to cause txfollow to return */
    int tx_length; /* length of text, not inc extra null at end */
    int tx_left; /* current user selected char(s): left */
    int tx_right; /* and right (0->left of first char of text)
    tx_flags;
    int tx_xmax; /* max num columns in display */
    int tx_ymax; /* max num lines in display */
    int tx_offset; /* number of chars to start of display */
    struct _txinfo *tx_group; /* 0 or next in circle list of single select
ons */
    struct _txinfo *(tx_check()); /* 0 or routine called when something about t
o happen */
    int tx_junk; /* more irrelevant info */
}txinfo;
/*
 * define tx_flags bit settings
 */
/* define tx_flags arguments can be one of these */
#define TXVISIBLE 01
#define TXALLON 02
#define TXVERT 04
#define TXHORIZ 010
#define TXCENTRE 0100
#define TXCROMOD 020
#define TXONHIT 040
int */
/*
 * define txinsert arguments can be one of these, or a character position
*/
#define TXLAST (-1) /* at end of text line */
#define TXCURRENT (-2) /* before current selection in text line */
/*
 * define txvisible arguments can be one of these
*/
#define TXSET 1
#define TXCLEAR 2
#define TXCLEARALL 3
#define TXWHICH 4
/*
 * define txcheck will be given one of these
*/
#define TXCOPY 1 /* user wants to copy selection. etc */
#define TXMOVE 2 /* (values prev fixed for txmenu ajs) */
#define TXDELETE 3
#define TXSELECT 4
#define TTEXTEND 5
#define TXKEY 6 /* input when selection not here */
/*
 * Info about an extension of the txinfo area that is used to hold a filename and wh
ere you can wander around the filesystem
*/
typedef struct _treeinfo {
    box; /* the whole area to display in */
    box; /* the sensitive area for popups */
    txinfo; /* the absolute or relative pathname in a txl
nfo area */
    int tr_flags; /* the current working dir for this filename
*/
}treeinfo;
/*
 * define treeinfo tr_flags bit settings
*/
#define TRABSOLUTE 01 /* use absolute pathnames */
#define TRCWDOK 02 /* this is the correct current dir */
/*
 * define stack routine arguments can be one of these
*/
#define WPUSH 1
#define WPUSHOFF 2
#define WPOP 3
#define WSET 4
#define WPUSHBUSY 5
#define WPUSHON 6
/*
 * define bdecode arguments can be one of these
*/
#define ENPLSTYLE 1 /* linepointer image of a raster */
#define ENWSTYLE 2 /* octal bit image in serial bytes, lengthwidth in 1
st 4 bytes */
#define ENRUNSTYLE 3 /* runlength encoding, lengthwidth bytelengh in 1
st 6 bytes */
/*
 * define wmask arguments can be one of these
*/
#define ASKXPI 1
#define ASKYPPI 2
#define ASKSCREEN 3
#define ASKSCREEN 4
/*
 * define wxget arguments can be these ord together
*/
#define WSIZEFROMUSER 01 /* get better size for window from user */
#define WOPENICONISED 02 /* start window iconised */
/*
 * define xpopx arguments can be one of these
*/
#define POPREGULAR 0 /* conventional popup linear menu */
#define POPCURSOR 01 /* similar, but no cursor, and x and y movements note
d */
#define POPSHIFT 03 /* similar, but text moves: awful */
#define POPRIGHT 04 /* similar, but whole menu moves! awful */
#define POPLEFT 05 /* ord in: menu is to right of cursor */
*/
```

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## Wwinfo.h

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```
/*
 * define tx_check will be given one of these
*/
#define TXCOPY 1 /* user wants to copy selection. etc */
#define TXMOVE 2 /* (values prev fixed for txmenu ajs) */
#define TXDELETE 3
#define TXSELECT 4
#define TTEXTEND 5
#define TXKEY 6 /* input when selection not here */
/*
 * Info about an extension of the txinfo area that is used to hold a filename and wh
ere you can wander around the filesystem
*/
typedef struct _treeinfo {
    box; /* the whole area to display in */
    box; /* the sensitive area for popups */
    txinfo; /* the absolute or relative pathname in a txl
nfo area */
    int tr_flags; /* the current working dir for this filename
*/
}treeinfo;
/*
 * define treeinfo tr_flags bit settings
*/
#define TRABSOLUTE 01 /* use absolute pathnames */
#define TRCWDOK 02 /* this is the correct current dir */
/*
 * define stack routine arguments can be one of these
*/
#define WPUSH 1
#define WPUSHOFF 2
#define WPOP 3
#define WSET 4
#define WPUSHBUSY 5
#define WPUSHON 6
/*
 * define bdecode arguments can be one of these
*/
#define ENPLSTYLE 1 /* linepointer image of a raster */
#define ENWSTYLE 2 /* octal bit image in serial bytes, lengthwidth in 1
st 4 bytes */
#define ENRUNSTYLE 3 /* runlength encoding, lengthwidth bytelengh in 1
st 6 bytes */
/*
 * define wmask arguments can be one of these
*/
#define ASKXPI 1
#define ASKYPPI 2
#define ASKSCREEN 3
#define ASKSCREEN 4
/*
 * define wxget arguments can be these ord together
*/
#define WSIZEFROMUSER 01 /* get better size for window from user */
#define WOPENICONISED 02 /* start window iconised */
/*
 * define xpopx arguments can be one of these
*/
#define POPREGULAR 0 /* conventional popup linear menu */
#define POPCURSOR 01 /* similar, but no cursor, and x and y movements note
d */
#define POPSHIFT 03 /* similar, but text moves: awful */
#define POPRIGHT 04 /* similar, but whole menu moves! awful */
#define POPLEFT 05 /* ord in: menu is to right of cursor */
*/
```



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## wwinfo.h

```
/*
 * define xxbar arguments can be these or'd together
 */
#define BARVERTICAL 01 /* use a vertical not horizontal bar */
#define BARSELECTION 02 /* use a | type presentation */
/* define unportable arguments can be one of these
 */
#define ASKMEMORY 01 /* (bitmap *) -> (char *) perq */
#define ASKINCANVAS 02 /* (bitmap *) -> (struct pixrect *) sun */
#define ASKWINFRAME 04 /* (window *) -> (Canvas) sun */
#define ASKINFILE 010 /* (window *) -> file descriptor (int) perq */

/* default pointers set by wminit.

 */
extern Wstate *dd;
extern Window *ddwin;
extern bitmap *ddbm;
extern fontinfo *ddfont;
extern box noclipbox;
extern treeinfo *treebase;
#endif WFORFERO2
#define void Int
#endif WFORFERO2

/* External Typing: rest of file generated automatically. BEWARE
 */
#ifndef c_plusplus
void Embox();
void bmcircle();
box bmcclip();
bitMap *bmcopy();
bitMap *bmdcode();
char bmencode();
void bmexchange();
void bmfree();
bitMap *bmget();
void bmgrey();
void bmmove();
void bmscroll();
bitMap *bmslide();
box bystack();
box bmxbox();
void bmxcopy();
bitMap *bmget();
box build();
int boxinside();
box op();
box boxshift();
box zoom();
box copack();
Int core();
Int cosize();
cursor *cudecode();
char cuencode();
void cuire();
custack();
box emubarbox();
emupane *emucreate();
void emufollow();
char *emufree();
void emuprint();
emurecreate();
void emushow();

```

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```
char *emutermcap();
int exread();
int ftbox();
cursor *ftcursor();
void ftfree();
fontinfo *ftload();
void ftprint();
void ftstack();
void ftprint();
ipset();
int ipwait();
void ipset();
int ipxwait();
line();
Instack();
treeinfo *treecreate();
treeinfo *treecid();
int treefollow();
void treefree();
txinfo *txcreate();
txinfo *txdelete();
int txfollow();
void txfree();
txgroup();
void txinsert();
txmenu();
void txrecreate();
txscroll();
txselect();
void txset();
txinfo *txvisible();
int uportask();
winstack();
wordpopup();
int wmask();
void wexit();
void winbox();
void wfree();
window *wget();
window *wgetscren();
int winit();
void wnoise();
void wpanic();
char *wwshare();
void wstack();
int xxbar();
void xxneutral();
void xxoutline();
int xxpopup();
int xxpopx();
void xxrelease();
else c_plusplus
// void bmbok(box,int);
// void bmcircle(bitmap,x,y,radius,flags)bitmap *bm;int x,y,radius,flags;
// void bmcircle(bitmap,int,int,int,int);
// box bmcip(bitmap,box);
// box bmcip(bitmap,b);
// bitmap *bmcopy(bitmap,box,int);
// bitmap *bndcode(pattern,style,char *pattern,int style;
// bitmap *bndcode(char*,int);

```

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## wwinfo.h

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```

char *bmencode(bm,style,length)bitmap *bm;int style;int length;
char *binencode(bitmap*,int,int*);
void bmexchange(bitmap*,from,to;box frombox,tobox);
void bmmove(bitmap*,co,tobox)bitmap *from,*to;box frombox,tobox;
void bnmfree(bitmap*,box);
void bnmfree(bitmap*,box,bitmap*,box);
void bmget(bitmap*,width,height);
void bmget(int,int);
void bmget(b,sh);
void bmgrey(box,int);
void bmmove(b,x,y)box b,int x,y;
void bmscroll(box,int,int);
void bmscroll(box,xdst,ydst);
void bmslidelike(box,int,int);
void bmslidelike(box,x,y)box b,int sh;
void bmstack(flag,int flag);
void bmstack(bitmap*,box,int);
void bmxcopy(bitmap*,from,to;tobox,top bitmap *from,*to;box frombox,tobox;int rop);
void bmxcopy(bitmap*,box,bitmap*,box,int);
bitmap *bmget(width,height,colours)int width,height,colours;
bitmap *bmget(int,int);
box boxbuild(left,top,right,bottom)int left,top,right,bottom;
box boxbuild(int,int,int,int);
int boxinside(b,x,y)box b,int x,y;
int boxinside(box,int,int);
box boxop(a,b)box a,b;int flag;
box boxop(box,box,int);
box boxshift(b,x,y)box b,int x,y;
box boxshift(bitmap*,box,int,int);
box boxzoom(b,dist)box b,int dist;
int copack(bitmap colour,flags)int rep,colour,flags;
int copack(int,int,int);
box boxshift(bitmap*,box,int,int);
int corep(bitmap*,char*,char*,int,int,int);
int cosize(bm,colour,bitmap *bm,int colours);
cursor *cdecode(pattern,style)char *pattern;int style;
cursor *cdecode(char*,int);
char *cuancode(cp,style,length)cursor *cp;int style,*length;
char *cuancode(cursor,int,int);
void cufree(cp,cursor *cp);
void cufree(cursor);
void custack(bitmap*,flag)cursor *cp;int flag;
void custack(cursor,int);
box emucharbox(ep,from,to,y)emupane *ep;int fromx,tox,y;
box emucharbox(emupane*,int,int,int);
emupane *emucreate(b,box,b);
emupane *emucreate(emupane*,box);
void emufollow(pp)emupane *pp;
void emufollow(emupane*,box);
void emurecreate(ep)emupane *ep;
void emurefree(emupane*,box);
char *emupane(ep,pp)emupane *pp;box b;
char *emupane(box);
void emuprint(ep,cp,len)emupane *ep;char *cp;int len;
void emuprint(emupane*,char*,int);
void emufollow(emupane*,box);
void emurecreate(emupane*,box);
void emushow(pp,b)emupane *pp;box b;
void emushow(emupane*,box);
char *emutermcap(ep)emupane *ep;

```

```

char *emutermcap(emupane* );
// int exread(file,style,ex); file,*style;exrep *ex;
// int exread(int,int,int,exrep);
// int exwrite(file what,style,ex,int,style;exrep ex;
// int exwrite(int,int,int,exrep);
// box fbbox(fp,str,len,flags)fontinfo *fp;char *str;int len;
// box fbbox(fontinfo,char*,int,int);
// cursor *fcursor(width,height)
// cursor *fcursor(int,int);
// void ffread(fp;fontinfo *fp;
// void ffread(fontinfo* );
// fontinfo *fload(file)char *file;
// fontinfo *fload(char* );
// void fprint(b,str,flags)box b;char *str;int flags;
// void fprint(bor,char,int);
// void fprint(bor,char,int);
// void fstack(flag)int flag;
// void fstack(int);
// void fprint(x,y,str,len,rop,font,bm,flags)int x,y,len,rop,flags;char *str;fontin
fo *font;
// void fxprint(int,int,char*,int,int,fontinfo*,bitmap*,int);
// void fxprint(int,int,flag)int flag;
// void ipset(ipset,flag)int flag;
// void ipset(ipset,int);
// int ipwait();
// int ipwait();
// void ipset(win,flag)window *win;int flag;
// void ipset(window*,int);
// void ipset(ipset,flag)int flag;
// void ipset(ipset,int);
// void ipwait();
// int ipwait();
// int ipwait();
// void line(x,y,flag)int x,y,flag;
// void line(int,int,int);
// void line(int,int,int);
// void instack(flag,int)flag;
// void instack();
// void instack(int);
// void treecreate(tr,area,treeinfo *tribox area);
// treeinfo *treecreate(treeinfo*,box);
// treeinfo *treecreate(treeinfo*,area)char *base;box area;
// treeinfo *tree cwd(base,area)char *base;box area;
// treeinfo *tree cwd(char*,box);
// treeinfo *treefollow(tr)treeinfo *tr;
// int treefollow(treeinfo*);
// void treefree(tr)treeinfo *tr;
// void treefree(treeinfo* );
// treeinfo *treecreate(b)box b;
// treeinfo *treecreate(box);
// void txdeletetx(tx,from,count)txinfo *tx;int from,count;
// void txdeletetx(tx,txinfo*,int,int);
// void txdeletetx(tx,txinfo*,int,int);
// int txfollow(tx)txinfo *tx;
// void txfree(tx)txinfo *tx;
// void txgroup(list,tx)txinfo *list,*tx;
// void txgroup(txfrom,txinfo*)txfrom *tx,*txfrom;
// void txinsert(tx,where,str,tx)txinfo *tx,*txfrom;
// int txmenutx(txinfo*,txinfo*,txfrom);
// void txinsert(tx,xnfo*,txinfo*,txfrom);
// void txreccreate(tx,b)txinfo *tx;box b;
// void txreccreate(txinfo*,box);
// void txscroll(tx,by)txinfo *tx;int by;
// void txscroll(txinfo*,int);
// int txselected(tx,extend)txinfo *tx;int extend;
// int txselect(txinfo*,int);
// void txset(tx,left,right)txinfo *tx;int left,right;
// void txset(txinfo*,int,int);
// txinfo *txvisible(tx,what)txinfo *tx;int what;
// int unporttask(pointer,int what);
// int unporttask(void*,int);

```



```

// void winstack(flag)int flag;
void winstack(int);
// int wordpopup(words,lens,startdepth,index,retrdepth)char **words;int **lens;int s
tardepth,int index,int *retrdepth;
int wordpopup(char**,int*,int,int,int*);
// int wmask(what)int what;
int wmask(int);

// void wexit();
void wexit();
// void wEnbox(posn,str)box posn;char **str;
void wEnbox(box,char**);
// void wFree(win)window *win;
void wFree(window*);
// void wFree(window*);
window *wGet(size)box size;
window *wGet(box);
// window *wGetScreen()
window *wGetScreen();
// int wInit();
int wInit();

// void wNoise();
void wNoise();
// void wPanic(char *s;
void wPanic(char*);
// char *wShare(what,length,filename,returnlen)char *what,*filename;int length,*retu
rnlen;
char *wShare(char*,int,char*,int*);

// void wStack(flag)int flag;
void wStack(int);

// window *wXGet(size,colours,label,flags)box size;int colours,flags;char *label;
window *wXGet(box,int,char*,int);
// int xxBar(b,min,max,from,to,flags)box b;int min,max,from,to,flags;
int xxBar(box,int,int,int,int);

// void xxNeutral();
void xxNeutral();

// void xxOutline(bitmap,b)bitmap *bm;box b;
void xxOutline(bitmap*,box);

// int xxPopUp(list,start,char **list,int start;
int xxPopUp(list,start,style,printFlags)char **list,int start,style,printFlags;

// int xxPopX(char**,int);
int xxPopX(char**,int);

// int xxRelease(box);
int xxRelease(box);

// void xxRotate(b,size,rot)box b;int size,rot;
void xxRotate(box,int,int);

endif c_plusplus

```



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