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# Index

(Note: this index has not been constructed to a professional standard and should not be relied on for completeness — for example, the list of page numbers given after each entry may omit important references in some cases. It is hoped, however, that the index may help to find some information of interest.)

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# Colophon

This thesis was produced using an Apple iBook laptop running Mac OS X. Most of the text for this thesis was originally written in Microsoft Word version 'X', then manually converted to the  $\text{\LaTeX}$  text mark-up language.  $\text{\TeX}$ Shop was used as previewer and editor (along with TextEdit, `emacs` and SubEthaEdit). `pdftex` was the underlying typesetter.  $\text{\LaTeX}$  packages by various authors were used (with many thanks), including `amssymb`, `array`, `backrefx`, `color`, `extramarks`, `fancyhdr`, `fancyvrb`, `fix2col`, `fnbreak`, `graphicx`, `hyperref`, `ifthen`, `makeidx`, `pdfsync`, `setspace`, `shortvrb`, `showkeys`, `stmaryrd`, `url`, `verbatim`, `xspace` and a much-modified version of the Warwick `wnewthesis` thesis  $\text{\LaTeX}$  style file maintained by Mark Hadley. BibDesk was used to maintain bibliographic information that was later processed by Bib $\text{\TeX}$ . `makeindex` was used to assist in typesetting the index. Most of the figures were produced using either OmniGraffle (for vector-based figures) or Adobe Photoshop Elements (for bitmaps). Donald Knuth's Computer Modern fonts are used throughout.