

```
program oxo(input, output);

#include "status.p"
#include "sqvals.p"
#include "play.p"
#include "gamestate.p"

var
  c: char;
  sq: integer;
  human, computer: OXO;
begin
  initboard(9);
  initlines;
  display3x3;

  write('Do you want to play X or O?');
  repeat
    readln(c)
  until (c = 'O') or (c = 'o') or (c = 'X') or (c = 'x');
  if (c = 'O') or (c = 'o') then begin
    human := O;
    computer := X
  end else begin
    human := X;
    computer := O
  end;

  write('Who is to start (X or O)?');
  repeat
    readln(c)
  until (c = 'O') or (c = 'o') or (c = 'X') or (c = 'x');
  if (c = 'O') or (c = 'o') then
    startplayer := O
  else
    startplayer := X;

  if startplayer <> human then begin
    player := computer;
    put(computer, maxindex);
    display3x3
  end;

  write('Your turn (1-9 or Q to quit) >');
  readln(c);
  while (c <> 'Q') and (c <> 'q') do begin
    sq := ord(c) - ord('0');
    square := sq - 1;
    if (sq < 1) or (sq > 9) or not availsquare then
      writeln('illegal move, try again.')
    else begin
      if full then
        writeln('can''t put more in')
      else
        put(human, sq - 1);
      display3x3;
      if owon then begin
        writeln('O wins!');
        clearall;
        display3x3
      end else if xwon then begin
        writeln('X wins!');
        clearall;
        display3x3
      end else if draw then begin
        writeln('Draw!');
      end;
    end;
  end;
end;
```

```
        clearall;
        display3x3
end;
writeln('computer plays ', maxindex + 1: 1);
put(computer, maxindex);
display3x3;
if owon then begin
    writeln('O wins!');
    clearall;
    display3x3
end else if xwon then begin
    writeln('X wins!');
    clearall;
    display3x3
end else if draw then begin
    writeln('Draw!');
    clearall;
    display3x3
end
end;
write('Your turn (1-9 or Q to quit) > ');
readln(c)
end;
writeln('Bye.')
end. { oxo }
```

```
{ display3x3.p - display a 3x3 oxo board }

procedure display3x3;
var
  i, j: integer;
begin
  for i := 0 to 2 do begin
    if i > 0 then
      writeln('---');
    for j := 0 to 2 do begin
      if j > 0 then
        write('|');
      case board[i * 3 + j] of
        O:
          write('O');
        X:
          write('X');
        otherwise
          write(i * 3 + j + 1: 1)
      end
    end;
    writeln
  end;
end; { display3x3 }
```

```
program test1;  
  
#include "position.p"  
  
begin  
    initboard(9);  
    put(X, 1);  
    put(O, 8);  
    display3x3;  
    writeln;  
    put(X, 3);  
    clear(1);  
    display3x3;  
    writeln;  
    clearall;  
    display3x3  
end. { test1 }
```

```
program test2;
#include "status.p"

var
  c: char;
  sq: integer;
begin
  initboard(9);
  initlines;
  display3x3;
  write('Input (Q to quit) > ');
  read(c);
  while (c <> 'Q') and (c <> 'q') do begin
    readln(sq);
    if full then
      writeln('can''t put more in')
    else if (c = 'X') or (c = 'x') then
      put(X, sq - 1)
    else if (c = 'O') or (c = 'o') then
      put(O, sq - 1)
    else
      clear(sq - 1);
    display3x3;
    if owon then begin
      writeln('O wins!');
      clearall;
      display3x3
    end else if xwon then begin
      writeln('X wins!');
      clearall;
      display3x3
    end else if draw then begin
      writeln('Draw!');
      clearall;
      display3x3
    end;
    write('Input (Q to quit) > ');
    read(c)
  end;
  writeln('Bye.')
end. { test2 }
```

```
var
    startplayer: OXO;

function end_of_game: boolean;
begin
    end_of_game := xwon or owon or draw
end; { end_of_game }

function x_to_play: boolean;
begin
    x_to_play := not end_of_game and
        ((startplayer = X) and (nofo = nofx)) or (nofo > nofx)
end; { x_to_play }

function o_to_play: boolean;
begin
    o_to_play := not end_of_game and
        ((startplayer = O) and (nofo = nofx)) or (nofx > nofo)
end; { o_to_play }
```

```
#include "position.p"

const
    MAXLINES = 76;

type
    LINE = set of SQUARE;
    LINES =
        record
            noflines: integer;
            line: array [0..MAXLINES - 1] of LINE
        end; { should be set of LINE }

var
    lines: LINES;

function isline(l: LINE): boolean;
var
    i: integer;
    result: boolean;
begin
    result := false;
    i := 0;
    while result = false and (i < lines.noflines) do begin
        if l = lines.line[i] then
            result := true;
        i := i + 1
    end;
    isline := result
end; { isline }

procedure initlines;
begin
    lines.noflines := 8;
    lines.line[0] := [0, 1, 2];
    lines.line[1] := [3, 4, 5];
    lines.line[2] := [6, 7, 8];
    lines.line[3] := [0, 3, 6];
    lines.line[4] := [1, 4, 7];
    lines.line[5] := [2, 5, 8];
    lines.line[6] := [0, 4, 8];
    lines.line[7] := [2, 4, 6]
end; { initlines }
```

```
function findmaxindex: SQUARE;
var
    maxval, foundindex: SQUARE;
    looping: boolean;
begin
    square := 0;                                { global variable }
    while not availsquare do
        square := square + 1;
    maxval := 0;
    foundindex := square;
    looping := true;
    while looping do begin
        if availsquare and (cursqval >= maxval) then begin
            maxval := cursqval;
            foundindex := square
        end;
        if square < nofsquares then
            square := square + 1
        else if square = nofsquares then
            looping := false
    end;
    findmaxindex := foundindex
end; { findmaxindex }

function maxindex: SQUARE;
begin
    maxindex := findmaxindex
end; { maxindex }
```

```
const
  MAXSQS = 64;

type
  SQUARE = 0..MAXSQS - 1;
  OXO = (O, X, U);
  POSITION = array [0..MAXSQS - 1] of OXO;
  BOARD = set of SQUARE;

var
  board: POSITION;
  nofsquares: integer;

procedure put(item: OXO; p: integer);
begin
  board[p] := item
end; { put }

procedure clear(p: integer);
begin
  board[p] := U
end; { clear }

procedure clearall;
var
  i: integer;
begin
  for i := 0 to nofsquares - 1 do
    clear(i)
end; { clearall }

procedure initboard(size: integer);
begin
  nofsquares := size;
  clearall
end; { initboard }

#include "display3x3.p"
```

```

type
  VALUE =
    record
      Os, Xs, Us: integer
    end;

var
  square: SQUARE;
  player: OXO;

function availsquare: boolean;
begin
  availsquare := board[square] = U
end; { availsquare }

function linval(l: LINE): VALUE;
var
  i: integer;
  result: VALUE;
begin
  result.Xs := 0;
  result.Os := 0;
  result.Us := 0;
  for i := 0 to nofsquares - 1 do
    if i in l then
      case board[i] of
        X:
          result.Xs := result.Xs + 1;
        O:
          result.Os := result.Os + 1;
        otherwise
          result.Us := result.Us + 1
      end;
  linval := result
end; { linval }

function weighting(v: VALUE; p: OXO): integer;
var
  players, opponents: integer;
begin
  if p = X then begin
    players := v.Xs;
    opponents := v.Os
  end else begin
    players := v.Os;
    opponents := v.Xs
  end;
  if (players > 0) and (opponents > 0) then
    weighting := -1
  else if (opponents = 0) and (v.Us = 1) then
    weighting := 100
  else if (players = 0) and (v.Us = 1) then
    weighting := 20
  else if opponents = 0 then
    weighting := 3
  else if players = 0 then
    weighting := 1
  else
    weighting := 0
end; { weighting }

function sqval(lns: LINES): integer;
var

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```
i: integer;
result: integer;
begin
  result := 0;
  for i := 0 to lns.noflines - 1 do
    result := result + weighting(linval(lns.line[i]), player);
  sqval := result
end; { sqval }

function linesthru(s: SQUARE): LINES;
var
  i: integer;
  result: LINES;
begin
  result.noflines := 0;
  for i := 0 to lines.noflines - 1 do
    if s in lines.line[i] then begin
      result.line[result.noflines] := lines.line[i];
      result.noflines := result.noflines + 1
    end;
  linesthru := result
end; { linesthru }

function cursqval: integer;
begin
  cursqval := sqval(linesthru(square))
end; { cursqval }
```

```
#include "line.p"
function nofx: integer;

var
    i: integer;
    result: integer;
begin
    result := 0;
    for i := 0 to nofsquares - 1 do
        if board[i] = X then
            result := result + 1;
    nofx := result
end; { nofx }

function nofo: integer;
var
    i: integer;
    result: integer;
begin
    result := 0;
    for i := 0 to nofsquares - 1 do
        if board[i] = O then
            result := result + 1;
    nofo := result
end; { nofo }

function full: boolean;
begin
    full := nofo + nofx = nofsquares
end; { full }

function xwon: boolean;
var
    i: integer;
    result: boolean;
    setx: set of SQUARE;
begin
    setx := [];
    for i := 0 to nofsquares - 1 do
        if board[i] = X then
            setx := setx + [i];
    i := 0;
    result := false;
    while (result = false) and (i < lines.noflines) do begin
        if lines.line[i] <= setx then
            result := true;
        i := i + 1
    end;
    xwon := result
end; { xwon }

function owon: boolean;
var
    i: integer;
    result: boolean;
    seto: set of SQUARE;
begin
    seto := [];
    for i := 0 to nofsquares - 1 do
        if board[i] = O then
            seto := seto + [i];
    i := 0;
```

```
result := false;
while (result = false) and (i < lines.noflines) do begin
    if lines.line[i] <= seto then
        result := true;
    i := i + 1
end;
owon := result
end; { owon }
```

```
function draw: boolean;
begin
    draw := not xwon and not owon and full
end; { draw }
```

