

# Module S4 Empirical Modelling for Concurrent Systems

## Timetable

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### Monday 3rd March 1997: Semantics of Interaction

09.15 Module Overview: SBR + timetable + assessment plans

09.45 Lecture 1: A Perspective on Concurrent Systems

- *concurrency as observer defined*
- *agency as confounding expectations*
- *interaction, state and dependency*

*concurrency, agency, dependency, action, state all to be formulated with reference to interaction between a person, or person-like agent and the world*

10.30 Demonstration: *show some simple tkeden animation of concurrent system issues*

11.00 *Coffee*

11.15 Tutorial 1: Introduction to Modelling with tkeden

12.00 *Exercises in tkeden animation 1: random interaction / observation models*

01.00 *Lunch*

02.00 Tutorial 2: Introducing Definitive Notations

02.45 Demonstration ?OXO + roomviewer

03.15 *Exercises in tkeden animation 2: room design, adventure game, experiment lines*

04.00 *Tea*

04.15 Lecture 2: Spreadsheet Semantics and James' Radical Empiricism

OXO

- *not traditional rational-empirical framework*
- *spreadsheet semantics*
- *absolutism vs. pragmatism*

*representation of experience, alogical representation*

05.00 Laboratory

**Tuesday 4th March 1997: Agency in Concurrent Systems**

09.00 Lecture 3: Reactive Systems Modelling: Animism, Artefacts, Animation

- *modeller is agent -> agent is human -> agent inanimate*

*Analysis to explain how develop representations etc.*

*observables*

*empirical elements in radical empiricism perspective*

*knowing: artefact and system*

*3 uses of the artefact: personal, 'objective', metaphorical*

*Practical program:*

*agent-oriented analysis, artefact development, animation, automation*

09.45 Demonstration: Railway Animation

11.00 Coffee

11.15 Tutorial 3: Principles of LSD specification

*What is agency? How to use experiment to analyse agency in a system?*

12.00 Case studies: Telephone, Railway Station Animation, Electronic Catflap

01.00 Lunch

02.00 Lecture 4: Visualisation and Concurrent Systems Modelling: Artefacts

*How to apply definitive principles to construct artefacts*

*Importance of visual in system design (Harel)*

*Illustrative examples*

02.45 Demonstration: Visual Interfaces with SCOUT and DoNaLD, digital watch, jugs

04.00 Tea

04.15 Tutorial 4: An Introduction to Scout

05.00 Tutorial and Laboratory: *constructing artefacts using tkeden*

*Make room for LSD into?*

*W2 Section has code on this?*

*more?*

**IEE: DIGITAL WATCH**

*? omit*

## Wednesday 5th March 1997: Explanatory and Empirical Modelling

- 09.00 Lecture 5: Empirical Modelling as Explanatory Modelling Aizu
- *primitive perspective on a concurrent system*
  - *non-operational aspect: subjectivity, particularity, unreliability*
  - *personal, particular, provisional*
  - *what observables? what behaviour? what viewpoint?*
  - *ficts*
  - *construals*
  - *0/1/multi-agent models*
- 09.45 Railway History theme introduced
- experimental investigation -> human driven -> fully automated*
- railway accidents*                      *video*
- 10.30 Exercise on LSD: Railway Accidents
- 11.00 *Coffee*
- 11.15 Case study: Railway Accidents
- 12.00 Discussion of Railway Accidents
- 01.00 *Lunch*
- 02.00 Video: One Day in Severn
- 02.30 Tutorial 4: *observables in railway interaction*
- 04.00 *Tea*
- 04.15 Lecture 6: Concurrent Engineering for Concurrent Systems W b + b W .
- negotiation of behaviour*
- metal-level interaction*
- explanatory communicative role for artefacts*
- resolution of conflict between viewpoints / commitments / OO modelling*
- 05.00 Laboratory

## Thursday 6th March 1997: Modelling System Behaviour

09.00 Lecture 7: The Abstract Definitive Machine

- *entities / definitive scripts*
- *super-user driven*
- *regimes for execution*

10.00 Tutorial: Animating LSD specifications in the ADM

Case studies: Beetles, Classroom Interaction (?), Cricket?

11.00 *Coffee*

11.15 Lecture 8: ~~Observations, continuity and events~~

*ADM as observation model vs. ADM as machine*

*The ADM in Computer-Based Empirical Modelling*

12.00 Tutorial: Linking the ADM and EDEN, OXO

01.00 *Lunch*

02.00 Seminar: Applications of Empirical Modelling

*Beetles: Society of Mind*

*Digital Watch: statecharts + SIT*

*Systolic Array development: SAND*

*Sisyphus Lift: Knowledge representation*

*Lines: empirical knowledge*

*Laboratory.*

04.00 *Tea*

04.15 Lecture 9: From Principles vs. Pragmatism to Principled Pragmatism

*Four perspectives on Empirical Modelling*

*What logic / formalism buys*

*What Empirical Modelling offers in these respects*

*Framework for modelling and application to areas*

05.00 *Laboratory*

*What's prog.  
See W4. a lot*

## Friday 7th March 1997

- 09.00 Lecture / Seminar 10: Issues for EM, Future Research Directions and Projects
- *DAM*
  - *translation*
  - *JAM*
  - *HODs*
  - *parallel implementation*
  - *parallel programming (Baldwin)*
- 10.00 Laboratory and Individual Consultations
- 11.00 *Coffee*
- 11.15 Laboratory and Individual Consultations
- 12.00 Concluding Discussion
- 12.45 Module Debriefing
- 01.00 *Lunch / End*