

A GENTLE INTRODUCTION TO ($\infty, 1$)-CATEGORIES

An (m, k) -category

- objects
 - 1-morphisms
 - 2-Mor.
 - ;
 - m -morph.
- i-isomorphisms are invertible for $i > k$
+ Coherence data.

Def $X \in \text{Top}$ $\prod_{\leq m} X$
 - obj = points in X
 - 1Mor = paths
 - 2Mor = htpy bet. paths
 - 3Mor = htpy bet htpy

$\sim \prod_{\leq m} X$ **reconstructed**
TRUNCATION
 by $\prod_{\leq m} X$

THM [SIMPSON]

$T_{\leq 3} S^2$ cannot be modelled by a strict 3-groupoid

\Rightarrow homotopy hypothesis

n -types (Species with $\prod_{\leq k} X \cong *$ for $k > n$)
 \Leftrightarrow "n-groupid" \sim strict n -groupoids
 wee not work.

topological spaces $\Rightarrow \infty$ -groupoids

Idea Define an ∞ -groupid to be a topological space.

1st def An $(\infty, 1)$ -category is a category enriched in Top.

($X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$ $\text{Map}(X, Y) \in \text{Top}$)

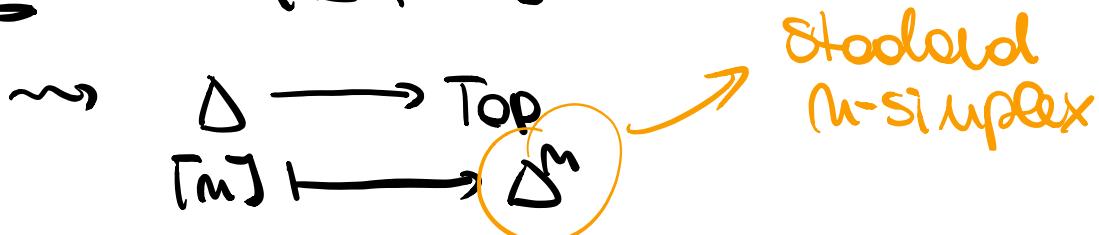
↪ Not good for computations.

Def Δ is the category with:

obj: $[n] = \{0, \dots, n\}$

mor: order preserving maps.

Def $sSet := [\Delta^{\text{op}}, \text{Set}]$



This functor extends

$$|-| : sSet \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{Top} : S(-)$$

Prop There is a Quillen model structure on $sSet$ $f: X \rightarrow Y$ in $sSet$ is a weak equivalence if $|f|: |X| \rightarrow |Y|$ is a weak equiv. of Top

$$\rightsquigarrow \text{Ho}(sSet) \cong \text{Ho}(\text{Top})$$

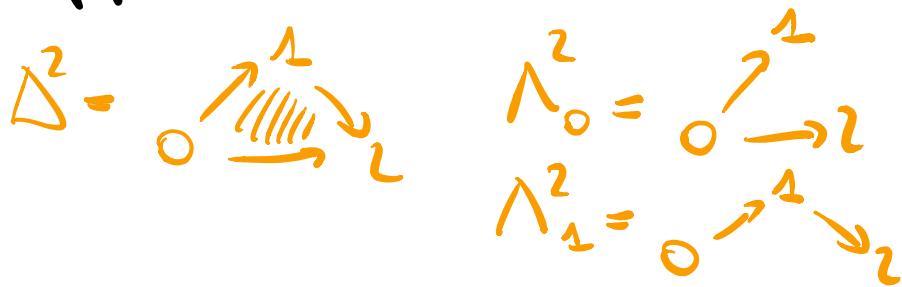
2nd def An $(\infty, 1)$ -category is a category enriched in $sSet$.

QUASI CATEGORIES

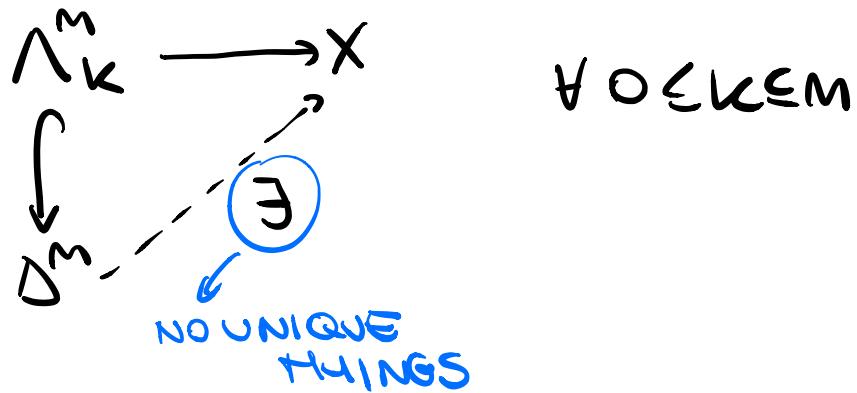
~ for each m there is an object $\Delta^m \in \text{Set}$

$$(\Delta^m)_k = \text{Hom}_{\Delta}([k], [m])$$

~ known Λ_k^2 subsimplicial set of Δ^m
 (remove the interior on the face $\#$ point vertex k).



Def $X \in \text{Set}$, X is a KAN COMPLEX if



Def X is a quasi category if just
 for $0 \leq k \leq m$ (inner terms)

Dft Nekie functor

$N: \text{Cot} \rightarrow \text{Sset}$

$$C \longmapsto (NC)_k = \text{Hom}_{\text{CAT}}(\Gamma_k, C)$$

$(NC)_0$ = objects

$(NC)_1$ = morphisms

$(NC)_2 = \{\text{f}, \text{s}\}$. Pairs of composable
morphisms.

:

PROP CECAT , NC is a quasi category

with unique inner horn fillers.



this statement is iff

\rightsquigarrow CEGD NC is a Kan-complex
w/ unique horn fillers for all horns.

THM $\Gamma \vdash J$

- QCot is a model for $(\infty, 1)$ -cot.

- Kan complexes " " ∞ -cot.

\rightsquigarrow We can define an ∞ -cot. to be a
simplicial set with the inner horn
condition.

JOYAL: Develop category theory for quasi categories.

Suppose $C, D \in Q\text{Cat}$.

$$\text{Fun}(C, D) := \text{sSet}(C, D)$$

$\Rightarrow \underline{\text{Prop}} \text{Fun}(C, D) \in Q\text{Cat}$. (It's cartesian closed)

∞ -CAT OF ∞ -CATEGORIES

- Using the previous proposition we can define an $(\infty, 2)$ -cat of $(\infty, 1)$ -categories.
- Form a simplicially enriched category

$$\text{Cat}_{\infty} \subseteq \text{sSet}$$

obj: small Quasi-categories

mor(C, D): Maximal noncomplex imidle

$$\text{Fun}(C, D)$$

$$N_{hc} : \text{CAT}_{\text{sSet}} \rightarrow \text{sSet}$$

$N_{hc}(\text{Cat}_{\infty}) = (\infty, 1)$ -cat of $(\infty, 1)$ categories.

$$= \text{Cat}_{\infty}$$

PROPT LURIE]

Cat_{∞} is (co)complete

↳ Discussion about what is the limit and colimit of ∞ -categories.

Canonical example of an ∞ -cat is \mathcal{S}
 $(\infty$ -category of spaces).

Recall A category is pointed if it has
 a zero object. $X \in \mathcal{C}$

$0 \rightarrow X$ contractible class of maps
 $X \rightarrow 0$

Def $\mathcal{C} \in \text{QCat}$ is STABLE if it has a zero
 object and

$a \xrightarrow{\quad j \quad} b$ every homotopy pullback
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow$ is a htpy pushout.
 $c \xrightarrow{\quad f \quad} d$

$\rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}$ has a zero object

$S_{\mathcal{C}} : \mathcal{C} \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$

$$x \mapsto S_{\mathcal{C}} x \rightarrow 0$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \downarrow$$

$$0 \rightarrow x$$

Def \mathcal{C} a pointed ∞ -cat. Define $S^{\infty}(\mathcal{C})$
 homotopy inverse limit

$$\dots \xrightarrow{S_{\mathcal{C}}} \mathcal{C} \xrightarrow{S_{\mathcal{C}}} \mathcal{C}$$

Def The ∞ -cat. of spectra is $\text{Sp}(\mathcal{Y})$