

REC reference: 21/LO/0455

ReSPECT in Primary Care

Evaluating the Recommended Summary Plan for Emergency Care and Treatment (ReSPECT) in Primary Care

Information sheet for participants (healthcare professionals focus group study)

Thank you for considering taking part in this research study. The researcher [name] will have given you information about the study when they spoke to you on the phone. This information sheet provides you with further information about the study. If you have any questions or concerns you can contact the study team or speak to the researcher before the focus group.

This study is looking at how the ReSPECT process and documentation is used in primary care and what effect this process has on patient treatment and care. We want to find out the views of healthcare professionals about how the process works and how the ReSPECT forms are used in practice both in primary care and across the primary/secondary care interface.

The study is run by The University of Warwick and is led by Professor Anne Slowther.

Section 1: what is the study about and what does it mean for me if I take part?

What is the study about?

The Recommended Summary Plan for Emergency Care and Treatment (ReSPECT) is a process that records a summary of the discussion between a health care professional and a patient, or their family (if the patient lacks capacity) about treatments that may or may not be considered in a future emergency situation. This includes relevant health information, information about the patient's wishes and values, and the agreed recommendations about treatment. It is used to guide clinicians and other healthcare professionals looking after a patient in a future emergency situation when the person cannot make decisions for themselves. It sets Do Not Attempt Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Decisions in the context of overall care and treatment plans. ReSPECT is now being used in primary care settings in many areas across the UK.

What is the purpose of the study?

The study will investigate how, when, and why ReSPECT is used in Primary Care and what effect it has on patient treatment and care. We will look at this from the point of view of GPs, practice staff, managers of care homes, and importantly from the point of view of patients and their families. We also want to explore the views of other healthcare professionals outside the GP practice on how the ReSPECT process works, the challenges to its use and how the process can be improved.

Why am I being asked to take part?

You have been asked to take part because you are a health care professional who has experience of the ReSPECT process or use of the ReSPECT form in your work.

Do I have to agree to take part?

No – it is entirely up to you. If you choose to not take part, it will not affect you in any way. If you agree to talk to us, you can change your mind at any time by telling the researcher or contacting the study manager using the information at the end of this sheet.

If you choose to withdraw from the study before we have analysed your data, we will remove the information about you that we have already obtained. If you choose to withdraw from the study after we have analysed your data, we may not be able to remove the information about you.

What happens if I agree to take part?

If you agree to take part, the study researcher will provide you with the dates and times of scheduled focus groups (group discussion), and you will be able to choose which one you attend. The focus groups will be held online using a video link, and they will be recorded. We will ask the group to discuss their views on the ReSPECT process. The focus group will take about 60 minutes and will be run by two trained facilitators. It is anticipated that up to eight people will attend. The recording of the discussion will be typed out and any details identifying you will be removed. The information from your focus group will be combined with information from all our other focus groups to give a broad picture of healthcare professionals' views of the ReSPECT planning process.

What are the potential advantages of taking part?

Taking part in this study is unlikely to have any direct benefit for you. However, if you take part it will help us to understand healthcare professionals' views on emergency treatment plans and how this process might be improved.

What are the potential disadvantages of taking part?

The interview will require some of your time which may place an extra burden on your already very busy work schedule. We will try and organise the timing of the focus group to accommodate participants' work commitments.

Expenses and payments

In consideration for your time to take part in the group discussion we will send you a gift voucher worth £20.

How will you use information about me?

We will need to use information from your group discussion for this research project. We will collect:

- Your name
- Your contact details so that we can contact you to arrange the focus group

People will use this information to do the research or to check your records to make sure the research is being done properly. People who do not need to know who you are will not be able to see your name or contact details. Your data will have a code number instead.

We will keep all information about you safe and secure. Once we have finished the study, we will keep some of the data so we can check the results.

We will write our reports in a way that no-one can work out that you took part in the study.

In rare situations, the research team may need to share information gained in the study if there was a worry about a major risk of serious harm to you or others. Should this occur we will discuss it with you.

What are my choices about how my information is used?

You can stop being part of the study at any time, without giving a reason, but we will keep information about you that we already have unless you ask us not to. We need to manage your study records in specific ways for the research to be reliable. This means that we won't be able to let you see or change the data we hold about you.

Where can I find out more about how my information is used?

You can find out more about how we use your information:

- at www.hra.nhs.uk/information-about-patients/
- [the leaflet available from www.hra.nhs.uk/patientdataandresearch](http://www.hra.nhs.uk/patientdataandresearch)
- by asking one of the research team
- by sending an email to respectpc@warwick.ac.uk, or
- by ringing us on 02476 573988.

Further information about how we process your information can be found in section two of this information sheet.

What will happen to the results of the study?

We will summarise the findings from this study and use it to help improve conversations and decisions about future treatments in emergency situations to improve patient care. The results of the study will be published in professional journals and presented at health professional and patient group meetings. A summary of the research will be publicly available on a study website.

Section 2: How will information about me be kept safe?

What information will be collected for the study?

We will ask for your contact details for the study. We will store them on a secure university server in a password-protected file for the duration of the data collection period. This will be kept separate from any other information collected for the study. Access to your information will be restricted to staff working on the study who have a justifiable need to access it.

The focus group conversation will be recorded on an encrypted audio recorder or computer and securely transferred to the University of Warwick computer servers for secure and protected storage. Any notes made by the researcher will also be stored securely in the University. Access to this information will be restricted to authorised members of the study team who have a justifiable need to access the data. You will have 14 days following the recording to reconsider if you are happy for us to use this information, after which we will analyse the focus group. Once the focus group is analysed it will not be possible to remove your data from the study.

What will happen to the information collected?

The University of Warwick will act as the data controller for this study. As a publicly funded organisation, the University of Warwick have to ensure that it is in the public interest when we store personally identifiable information from people who have agreed to take part in research. This means that we will only use your data in the ways needed to conduct and analyse the research study, and we will hold your data securely in line with current general data protection regulations (Data Protection Act, 2018).

We may contract a university-approved external company to write up the recording of the group discussion with the researcher. This is called transcribing. If we do, the recording file will be labelled with an identification number only. We recognise that during your conversation the researcher may refer to you by name so to ensure any identifiable information is protected, the person typing up the focus group will be required to sign a confidentiality agreement with the University of Warwick.

The transcription notes will be labelled with an identification number and will not contain any personal information about you. The notes will be securely transferred from the external company back to the University of Warwick. The external company will destroy all information once it has completed this work. Once the notes have been verified by the study team, we will permanently delete the recording of the focus group. At the end of the study we will delete your personal contact information so you will not be able to be identified from any of the research data (the data will be anonymised).

The members of the study team who analyse the information will not be able to identify you. It is possible that the anonymised (not identifiable to you) data may be shared in the future

with other Higher Education Institutions, organisations or companies that work within health research. It is important to share research findings with other researchers so that the research can be used to improve patient care and treatment. Direct quotes may be used when we present the results in the study report and future publications but these will be anonymised (you will not be able to be identified from these quotes).

The University of Warwick has in place policies and procedures to keep your data safe. Further information on how your data will be used can be found on the University of Warwick webpage:

<https://warwick.ac.uk/services/idc/dataprotection/privacynotices/researchprivacynotice>

What will happen to my information if I don't want to carry on being part of the study?

If you decide that you do not want your responses in the group discussion or any information collected about you to be used in the study you can inform us that you want to withdraw from the study. Any information we have about you will be destroyed. However, information cannot be withdrawn once analysis has taken place because then we will no longer be able to identify your specific information.

Section 3: Study oversight and contact details for queries or concerns

Who is organising, funding, and sponsoring the study?

The study is led by Professor Anne Slowther, Professor of Clinical Ethics at Warwick Medical School who has a clinical background in general practice. The National Institute for Health Research have provided funding for this study (NIHR HS&DR reference number: NIHR131316). The University of Warwick are the sponsors for the study.

Who has reviewed the study?

All research in the NHS is reviewed by an independent group of people. This study has been reviewed and approved by NHS London South East Research Ethics Committee.

What if there is a problem?

If you have a question about any aspect of this study, you should first speak to the study researcher from Warwick Medical School who will do their best to answer your questions. You can contact the researcher on Tel: 02476 573988, Email: respectpc@warwick.ac.uk.

If you have a problem or concern about the conduct of this study, please contact the Head of Research governance from the University of Warwick who is the study sponsor:

Email: researchgovernance@warwick.ac.uk).

If you wish to raise a complaint about how we have handled your personal data, you can contact our Data Protection Officer who will investigate the matter:

DPO@warwick.ac.uk.

If you are not satisfied with our response or believe we are processing your personal data in a way that is not lawful you can complain to the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO).

Further information and contact details

If, at any time, you would like further general information about this study, please contact the study manager Katie Bruce, Tel: 02476 573988, Email: respectpc@warwick.ac.uk

General study information is also available on the study website:

<https://warwick.ac.uk/fac/sci/med/research/hscience/sssh/research/respect/>

Thank you for taking the time to read this information sheet