

Macroscopic quantum superpositions to test quantum gravity: References

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Lecture 1: Introduction

- Most macroscopic superposition: molecules with 2000 atoms [1]
- COW experiment: Neutron interferometer measures phase shift due to gravitational potential [2]
- Early quantum gravity work from Matvei Bronstein [3-5]
- Feynman thought experiment on page 250 [6]
- Double-interferometer experiment to test quantum gravity [7, 8]

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- [4] G. E. Gorelik, Matvei Bronstein and quantum gravity: 70th anniversary of the unsolved problem, *Physics-Usppekhi* **48**, 1039 (2005).
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- [8] C. Marletto & V. Vedral, Gravitationally Induced Entanglement between Two Massive Particles is Sufficient Evidence of Quantum Effects in Gravity, *PRL* **119**, 240402 (2017).

Lecture 2: Decoherence and experimental progress

- Pioneering theory work on the idea of decoherence [9, 10]
- Modern textbooks on decoherence [11, 12]
- Decoherence theory of levitated nanoparticles (see section III) [13]
- Review papers on macroscopic superpositions [14, 15]
- Cooling a levitated nanoparticle to the ground state [16-18]
- Cooling a LIGO mirror close to ground state [19]
- Detecting gravitational interaction between 90 mg masses [20]

[9] E. Joos & H. D. Zeh, The emergence of classical properties through interaction with the environment, *ZPhyB* **59**, 223 (1985).

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Lecture 3: Extensions of the proposal for a quantum-gravity test which aim to deal with decoherence

- Proposal to use LIGO to test quantum gravity [21] (compare with experiments in ref 19 above)
- Expand wavefunction without using a spin [22]
- Closed Stern-Gerlach experiment with atoms [23, 24]
- Extensions to the nanodiamond Stern-Gerlach proposal (ref 7 above): motional dynamic decoupling [25], spin coherence measurements in nanodiamonds plus magnetic teeth proposal [26] and Faraday screen [27]

- [21] A. Datta & H. Miao, Signatures of the quantum nature of gravity in the differential motion of two masses, *Quantum Science and Technology* **6**, 045014 (2021).
- [22] T. Weiss, M. Roda-Llodes, E. Torrontegui, M. Aspelmeyer & O. Romero-Isart, Large Quantum Delocalization of a Levitated Nanoparticle Using Optimal Control: Applications for Force Sensing and Entangling via Weak Forces, *PRL* **127**, 023601 (2021).
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More videos:

- Seminar series: <https://www.quantumgravityinlab.com>
- Quantum Foundations, Gravity, and Causal Order 2021 (BIRS), <https://www.birs.ca/events/2021/5-day-workshops/21w5104/videos>
- Challenges for Witnessing Quantum Aspects of Gravity in a Lab 2021, ICTP: <https://www.ictp-saifr.org/qgem2021>