

Week 1: University of Warwick

13th–16th December 2022

Welcome to Warwick!

Getting here: https://warwick.ac.uk/fac/sci/maths/general/gethere/

Workshop registration: Registration on Tuesday will take place in the main atrium of the Zeeman Building (see the campus map below in grid square H6), between 11.00 and 12.30.

You will receive your badge and essential information. Please wear your badge at all times. This will help with security and also help you identify fellow participants.

Car Parking: All participants with booked accommodation are staying in Radcliffe or Scarman conference centres. For those arriving by car and staying in Radcliffe or Scarman there is **free** parking available in the car park immediately in front of the main entrance. On the map (later in this booklet) this is located in the square with coordinates F4 and you access it from Scarman Road (G4 on the map). When you park you will need to inform the reception desk (just inside the entrance) that you have arrived by car, and provide your car's registration details. If it is too early to check in, you can leave your luggage in secure storage.

Disabled parking spaces are available close to the entrance of main buildings.

There are a number of other car parks around campus but these are all either "permit only" (do not park in these) or "pay as you go" with daily rates of £7.00. If you do park in a "pay as you go" car park then you will need to purchase a ticket (daily) for the appropriate car park. You are advised to check the general information.

The purchase of a ticket or permit does not guarantee a parking space.

IT: You are expected to bring a laptop that supports wireless networking. Wirelessaccess to basic Internet services is also available (eduroam is supported across most of the Warwick campus).

Messages: The telephone number for colleagues or family to leave an urgent message for you during office hours is 02476 574812. For emergency messages outside these times, please call the main University Switchboard on 02476 523523.

Accommodation information

Your room: Workshop participants with accommodation have been booked in to en-suite single study/bedrooms in Scarman (G3/4 on the campus map, next page) or Radcliffe (F4 on the campus map). Interactive campus map

Reception: The Scarman or Radcliffe Reception staff will be pleased to answer your queries. You can call them on a personal phone at Scarman: 024 7622 1111 or Radcliffe: 024 7647 4711. 024 7622 1111.

Checking in/out: Check-in will be available from 15:00 to 23:00 at Scarman Reception or Radcliffe Reception (just inside the main entrance to the building). Please check-out by 10am on your day of departure. Please inform Scarman Reception or Radcliffe Reception on arrival of any difficulties you may have in the unlikely event of an evacuation (e.g. hearing or walking difficulties).

Luggage: If you require storage for your luggage, please ask at Scarman Reception or Radcliffe Reception. They can provide a secure area for luggage storage. This may be particularly useful on the check-in and check-out day if you require storage of your luggage on Tuesday morning or after checking out while you attend the final sessions of the programme on Friday

Internet access: All bedrooms in Scarman and Radcliffe have Wi-Fi available using either a "Warwick Guest" account or using "Eduroam".

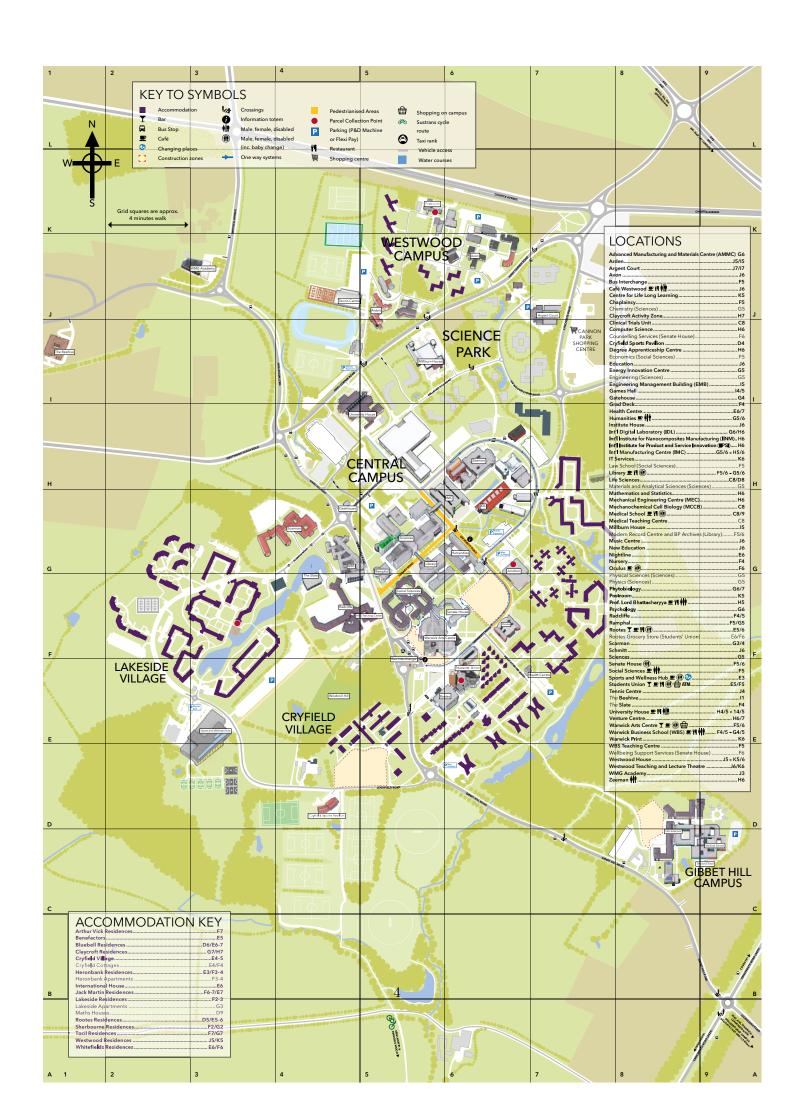
Meals: Those with accommodation in Radcliffe or Scarman have breakfast served in the accommodation area during their stay. Dinners are served at Scarman, see below.

- Breakfast is served between 7am and 9am (Tues-Fri) in the Scarman and Radcliffe Restaurants.
- Dinners (buffet meal) on Tuesday and Wednesday are served at 7pm at the Scarman Restaurant.
- On Thursday the **academy conference dinner** is a 3-course meal, again in the Scarman Restaurant. Please arrive at 6:50pm.

Lunches and refreshment will be provided in the main atrium of the Zeeman building throughout the week. Please bring your own water bottle and if possible your own mug to save on wastage.

Extra nights accommodation: There may be bedrooms available in Radcliffe on Monday 12th and Friday 16th December, and they can be booked online if you need extra nights accommodation and would like to stay in the same venue. Please note that APTS can't cover the cost of extra accommodation. The relevant contact should be here https://warwick.ac.uk/services/conferences/contact.

Alternatively, there are local hotels such as the Village hotel - https://www.village-hotels.co.uk/hotels/Coventry. Another possibility may be looking for a room via AirBnB.



APTS timetable

All lectures/labs are in MS01/MS02 (allocated at registration) in the Zeeman Building (H6).

	Tuesday 13th Dec	Wednesday 14th Dec	Thursday 15th Dec	Friday 16th Dec
09.00 - 10.30		Statistical Inference	Statistical Computing	Statistical Inference
10.30 - 11.00		Tea and Coffee		
11.00 - 12.30	Registration (atrium of Zeeman)	Statistical Computing	Statistical Inference	Statistical Computing (Practical session)
12.30 – 13.30	Lunch			
13.30 - 15.00	Welcome Statistical Inference	Statistical Inference	Statistical Inference	Statistical Inference 13.30 – 14.45
15:00 - 15.30	Tea and coffee			
15.30 – 17.00	Statistical Computing	Statistical Computing (Practical session)	Statistical Computing	Statistical Computing 15.15 - 16:30
17:15 – 18:15	Drinks Reception in Zeeman Atrium			End
19.00	Dinner - in Scarman Restaurant			
Evening	Quiz in Scarman Restaurant (20.15-)	Free evening	Academy dinner Scarman Restaurant	

Local information

Bring your own water bottle: Please bring your water bottle (and if possible your own mug to save on wastage). Compostable cups will be provided with drinks but even better to bring your own.

Locations: All the lectures, practical sessions and the first evening reception will take place in the Zeeman Maths & Statistics Building (H6 on the map). Lectures will be held in MS.01, which is accessible from the main atrium called "The Street".

Laboratory sessions: Please bring your own laptop to work on during these sessions. Please charge your laptop over night. Some charging points will be available in MS.01, The Street and the Maths Undergraduate Common room. If we have voluteers to stay in MS.01, laptops could be left in MS.01. A rota of two people present would be needed for security.

Tuesday evening: two events

- Drinks Reception in the Zeeman atrium from 5:15pm-6:15pm. The Royal Statistical Society is kindly sponsoring the reception, and will have a stand with information.
- Quiz 8:15pm-9:30pm in Scarman Restaurant (kindly led by Warwick PhD students).

Wednesday evening: Free

Thursday Academy dinner: this will take place in the Scarman Restaurant from 7pm. Please arrive in good time, at least ten minutes before 7pm. Smart casual dress is recommended.

Campus Facilities:

- Bars: Both Radcliffe and Scarman have bars. The central campus has a few main bars: "The Bar" situated in Rootes Social Building; "The Dirty Duck" and "The Terrace Bar" situated in the student union; and 'Benugo" in the Arts Centre. They all serve a wide selection of draught and bottled beers, spirits and soft drinks.
- Basic Services: Facilities at the University include a pharmacy, newsagent, cinema, Post Office, grocery store and a launderette. These are all located in the student union and Arts centre buildings. Just north of campus (8 min walk from Maths building) there is a retail park with many shops including a large Tescos, an Aldi and much more.
- Banks: There are cash machines in the student union building.
- Sports Facilities: All participants have full use of the extensive campus grounds and details of routes for walking (or running) can be found at https://warwick.ac.uk/services/estates/campus/walks/

Also there is a new sports centre (open between 6am and 11pm on weekdays) with excellent facilities including superb climbing, swimming, squash and tennis facilities. Details and opening times are available at

https://warwick.ac.uk/services/sport/active/.

Emergency details

Medical Assistance: The University Health Centre is open Monday-Friday 09.00-17.00 outside term time (09.00-18.00 in term time). Visitors in need of emergency assistance should contact Security on internal extension 22222.

Emergency Services and Fire Procedures: For help in an emergency (fire, police, ambulance) dial 22222 from any internal telephone or from a personal phone dial 024 7652 2222 and your call will be directed appropriately. Visitors are asked to familiarise themselves with the University's fire procedures which are displayed in each bedroom.

On discovering a fire in other buildings:

Raise the alarm by breaking the glass in the nearest Break Glass Point.

On hearing the continuous ringing of fire bells:

Stop what you are doing.

Leave by the nearest Fire Exit.

Walk calmly, do not run.

Do not stop to collect personal belongings.

Make your way to the nearest evacuation point, standing well clear of the building.

Do not re-enter the building until told to do so by the Fire Service or University Security Staff.

Reporting Incidents: In the unlikely event of an accident or other serious incident occurring on University premises (fire, police, ambulance), call Security 024 7652 2222 (external line) or x22222 (Internal extension). If you dial 999 first, please then inform Security.

The 24 hour number for general enquiries is 024 7652 2083, internal extension 22083.

Support: The University of Warwick has a legal duty to promote freedom of expression. Harassment of any kind is not acceptable.

If you have witnessed or been the victim of inappropriate behaviour at the event then please contact one of the organisers: Prof Jane Hutton (J.L.Hutton@warwick.ac.uk); Dr Massimiliano Tamborrino (Massimiliano.Tamborrino@warwick.ac.uk); Dr Nicholas Tawn (n.tawn.1@warwick.ac.uk); and Paula Matthews (Paula.Matthews@warwick.ac.uk).

You can also report to the reception of your accommodation.

Module details

Statistical Computing

Module Leader: D. Wilkinson

<u>Aim</u>: To introduce, in a practical way, the fundamentals of numerical computation for statistics, in order to help students to write stable, fast and numerically accurate statistical programs.

Learning outcomes: After taking this module students will

- understand the importance of stability, efficiency and accuracy in numerical computations, and how these may be promoted in practical statistical computation;
- understand the main difficulties and other issues that arise in the topics given below;
- be aware of standard computational libraries and other resources.

<u>Prerequisites</u>: In preparation for this module, students should obtain an elementary knowledge of the use of R. (Knowledge also of a lower level language such as C, Pascal or Fortran would be an advantage but will not be presumed.) Preparation for this module should also (re-)establish familiarity with Taylor's theorem and with basic matrix algebra—e.g., notion of an inverse and eigenvalues, manipulation of matrix expressions, the numerical unsuitability of Cramer's rule for computation of an inverse.

Further reading:

• Lange, K. (2010). Numerical Analysis for Statisticians, second edition, Springer.

Topics:

- Finite-precision arithmetic; related types of error and stability (probably mostly covered, in context, as part of other topics).
- Numerical linear algebra (with statistical applications): basic computational efficiency, Choleski, QR, stability (e.g. Normal/Choleski vs QR for LS), eigen and singular value decompositions. Standard libraries.
- Optimization: Newton-type methods; other deterministic methods; stochastic methods; using methods effectively in practice; what to use when.
- Differentiation and integration by computer: finite differencing (interval choice, cancellation and truncation errors); automatic differentiation; quadrature methods; stochastic integration.
- Basics of stochastic simulation.
- Other types of problem (e.g. sorting and matching); the pervasiveness of efficiency and stability issues; where to find out more.

<u>Assessment</u>: A short project bringing together several of the topics covered. For example writing a routine to estimate a linear mixed model by (RE)ML.

Statistical Inference

Module Leader: S. Shaw

<u>Aims</u>: To explore a number of statistical principles, such as the likelihood principle and sufficiency principle, and their logical implications for statistical inference. To consider the nature of statistical parameters, the different viewpoints of Bayesian and Frequentist approaches and their relationship with the given statistical principles. To introduce the idea of inference as a statistical decision problem. To understand the meaning and value of ubiquitous constructs such as p-values, confidence sets, and hypothesis tests.

<u>Learning outcomes</u>: An appreciation for the complexity of statistical inference, recognition of its inherent subjectivity and the role of expert judgement, the ability to critique familiar inference methods, knowledge of the key choices that must be made, and scepticism about apparently simple answers to difficult questions.

<u>Preliminaries</u>. Students should have done at least one course in probability and one in statistics. Preliminary reading will cover the necessary material on probability. For statistics, students should be familiar with: the idea of a statistical model, statistical parameters, the likelihood function, estimators, the maximum likelihood estimator, confidence intervals and hypothesis tests, p-values, Bayesian inference, prior and posterior distributions.

Further information on all of these topics can be found in standard undergraduate statistics textbooks, for example

- J.A. Rice, 1999, *Mathematical Statistics and Data Analysis*, 2nd edn, Duxbury Press (more recent edition available); or
- Morris H, DeGroot, and Mark J Schervish, 2002, *Probability & Statistics*, Addison Wesley, 3rd edn. Prof. Schervish maintains a list of *errata* at http://www.stat.cmu.edu/~mark/degroot/index.html.

More advanced treatments can be found in

- G.A. Young and R.L. Smith, 2005, Essential of Statistical Inference, Cambridge University Press.
- A.C. Davison, 2003, *Statistical Models*, Cambridge University Press. This book also contains a wealth of applications. Prof. Davison maintains a list of *errata* at http://statwww.epfl.ch/davison/SM/.

Topics:

- **0.** What is statistics? Statistical models, prediction and inference, Frequentist and Bayesian approaches.
- 1. Principles of inference: the Likelihood Principle, Birnbaum's Theorem, the Stopping Rule Principle, implications for different approaches.
- 2. Decision theory: Bayes Rules, admissibility, and the Complete Class Theorems. Implications for point and set estimation, and for hypothesis testing.
- **3.** Confidence sets, hypothesis testing, and P-values. Good and not-so-good choices. Level error, and adjusting for it. Interpretation of small and large P-values.

<u>Assessment</u>: Exam-style questions on the implementation of different approaches in particular types of inference, possibly involving additional reading.