

## THIRTIETH GREGYNOG STATISTICAL CONFERENCE

## PROGRAMME

*All talks will take place in Seminar Room 1 (Floor 2, far end).*

**Sunday**

- 17 April 13.00 *Lunch*
- 14.15 **Prof Denise Lievesley** (Essex University)  
*Non-response in survey research*
- 15.45 *Tea*
- 16.15 **Dr Martin Crowder** (Surrey University)  
*Repeated Measures I*
- 19.00 *Dinner*

**Monday**

- 18 April 08.30 *Breakfast*
- 09.30 **Dr Sheila Gore** (MRC, Cambridge)  
*HIV Epidemiology in Scotland*
- 11.00 *Coffee*
- 11.30 **Dr Martin Crowder** (Surrey University)  
*Repeated Measures II*
- 13.00 *Lunch*
- Afternoon Free (walks, etc.)*
- 16.00 *Tea*
- 17.30 **Dr Jack Kleijnen** (Tilburg University)  
*Sensitivity Analysis and Optimization of Simulation Experiments*
- 19.00 *Dinner*

**Tuesday**

- 19 April 08.30 *Breakfast*
- 09.30 **Prof Dennis Lindley** (Minehead)  
*The Pivotal Argument*
- 11.00 *Coffee*
- 11.30 **Mr Martin Gibson** (Jaguar Cars)  
*Does Industry need SPC?*
- 13.00 *Lunch*
- 14.00 **Dr Martin Crowder** (Surrey University)  
*Repeated Measures III*
- 15.30 *Tea*

## SPEAKERS

Dr Martin Crowder (Surrey)  
 Mr Martin Gibson (Jaguar Cars)  
 Dr Sheila Gore (MRC, Cambridge)  
 Dr Jack Kleijnen (Tilburg University and Cardiff)  
 Prof Denise Lievesley (Essex University)  
 Prof Dennis Lindley (Minehead)

## ABERYSTWYTH

Mr D A Jones  
 Dr J A Lane  
 Miss S G Lutkins  
 Dr R J Owen  
 Mr M Cain

Miss H Chandler  
 Miss E J Raeburn  
 Miss E Jones  
 Mr M Aslam  
 Mr C Meddur

## BANGOR

Mr M Helan  
 Mr A El-Bouzaïdi

## BIRMINGHAM

Dr P V Bertrand  
 Mr R L Holder  
 Dr R A Atkinson  
 Prof A J Lawrance  
 Dr P Davies  
 Mr A J Girling  
 Prof H E Daniels

Mr T Holliday  
 Mr G Heslop  
 Mr R Imon

## CARDIFF

Dr R C H Cheng  
 Dr B Nix  
 Mr T Iles  
 Mr B Evans

Miss J Bishop  
 Miss L Traylor  
 Miss T England

## SWANSEA

Dr J du Preez  
 Dr J Pemberton  
 Dr M Kelbert  
 Dr A D Mayer  
 Dr A M Sykes  
 Dr A Watkins  
 Prof A Hawkes  
 Dr O Gobachev  
 Prof A Samylovskiy

Mr L Cui  
 Miss M Rajadhyaksha  
 Mr A Merlushkin  
 Miss J Mooney  
 Mr A Beet  
 Mr J Radcliffe  
 Mr S James  
 Mr A Lewis  
 Miss S Axtell

## WARWICK

Prof J B Copas  
 Prof P J Harrison  
 Dr H G Li

Mr O Machado  
 Mr F Heydari  
 Mr N Butler  
 Mr C Allard  
 Mr A Karkcun-Gargoumi  
 Mr N Bisson  
 Miss C Price  
 Mr L Rodriguez-Carvajal  
 Mr J Lo

UNIVERSITY OF WALES COLLEGE OF MEDICINE

Dr F Dunstan

Miss Rosamund Wilson

## GREGYNOG CONFERENCE - ABSTRACTS

Non Response in Survey Research *Denise Lievesley*

Most statistical work on non-response has concentrated on how to correct for its effects once it has arisen. Denise Lievesley will take a rather different perspective by considering how it might be reduced. She will begin discussing how non-response arises in face to face interview surveys and will outline a programme of work designed to maximise response within a given outlay of resources.

Repeated Measures (3 talks) *Martin Crowder*

Repeated measurements arise in many diverse fields, and are possibly even more common than single measurements. They are measurements made of the same characteristic on the same observational unit but on more than one occasion. In longitudinal studies individuals may be monitored over a period of time to record a developing pattern. Over the period the conditions may be deliberately changed, as in crossover trials, to study the effects on the individual. In most contexts where a single measurement can be made, repeated measurements can be made. Exceptions include cases where measurement or observation is destructive. If observation only alters the state of a unit this can often be included in the repeated measures model; for instance, in education successive test scores can incorporate a learning effect.

Repeated measurements may be spatial rather than temporal. For instance, the breaking strength of load-bearing cables may be measured at several points along the length, so 'time' becomes 'distance'. In two dimensions, the intensity of corrosion may be recorded at points over the floor area of a metal tank.

The basic data format is '*n individuals  $\times$  p measurements*'. The individuals may be humans, litters of animals, pieces of equipment, geographical locations, or any other unit for which the observations are properly regarded as a collection of connected measures.

The methods used range from very simple techniques (*t*-tests, Anova, etc), intermediate methods (regression models incorporating random effects), and more recent research methodology.

Sensitivity analysis and optimization of simulation experiments *Jack Kleijnen*

This talk gives a survey of what-if analysis and optimization of simulation models, using statistical techniques for the design and analysis of experiments with these models. The simulation models may be deterministic or random. The statistical analysis uses regression (meta)models and Least Squares. The design uses classic experimental designs such as  $2^{k-p}$  factorials, which are both efficient and effective. If there are hundreds of simulation inputs, then special techniques such as group screening and sequential bifurcation may be used. This overview includes applications.

The Pivotal Argument *Dennis Lindley*

The pivotal argument is studied when both the sample and parameter spaces are finite. The finite restriction avoids complicated mathematics and easily reveals the strengths and weaknesses of pivots. Additionally, it is easy to produce illuminating examples. The general conclusion is that the method only works where it is equivalent to Bayes with a uniform prior.

# GREGYNOG STATISTICAL CONFERENCE 1994 - PARTICIPANTS

## SPEAKERS

Dr Martin Crowder (Surrey)  
Mr Martin Gibson (Jaguar Cars)  
Dr Sheila Gore (MRC, Cambridge)  
Dr Jack Kleijnen (Tilburg University and Cardiff) + Mrs Kleijnen  
Prof Denise Lievesley (Essex University)  
Prof Dennis Lindley (Minehead)

### ABERYSTWYTH

#### Students

Mr D A Jones  
Dr J A Lane  
Miss S G Lutkins  
Dr R J Owen  
Mr M Cain

#### ~~Staff~~

Miss H Chandler  
Miss E J Raeburn  
~~Miss E Jones~~  
Mr M Aslam  
Mr C Meddur  
Mr G John

### BANGOR

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Mr A El-Bouzaidi

### BIRMINGHAM

Dr P V Bertrand  
*Non-resid.* Mr R L Holder  
Dr R A Atkinson  
Prof A J Lawrance  
*Sun night* { Dr P Davies  
Mr A J Girling  
Prof H E Daniels

Mr T Holliday  
~~Mr G Hestop~~  
Mr R Imon

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Dr B Nix  
Mr T Iles  
~~Mr B Evans~~

Miss J Bishop  
Miss L Traylor  
Miss T England

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*Non-resid.* Dr J du Preez  
Dr J Pemberton  
Dr M Kelbert  
Dr A D Mayer  
Dr A M Sykes  
*Mon night* { Dr A Watkins  
Prof A Hawkes  
*Hotel* { Dr O Gobachev  
Prof A Samylovskiy

Mr L Cui  
~~Miss M Rajadhyaksha~~  
Mr A Merlushkin  
~~Miss J Mooney~~  
Mr A Beet  
Mr J Radcliffe  
Mr S James  
Mr A Lewis  
Miss S Axtell

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