

## Turtlestitch Skills: Variables

### Creating your own variable

A variable is like a labelled box that you can store a value in. (A value could be a number, a letter, a symbol or a string of these.) You can use this value in your instructions. You can also change the value that is in the box. In this example, we will stitch a spiral with a variable that sets how far the turtle moves.

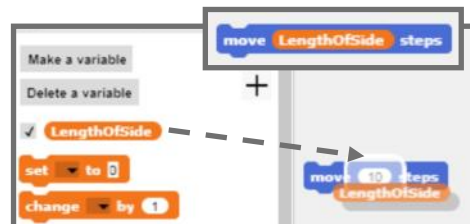


1. Click on the variables tab, then select 'Make a variable'.

2. The variable's name is like a label on a box. Give your variable a meaningful name describing what you will use it for, e.g. 'LengthOfSide' or 'AngleOfTurn'. Click OK.



3. In these blocks, you can click on the black arrow to select the variable whose value you want to set or change.



4. You can drag and drop your variable into blue motion blocks.

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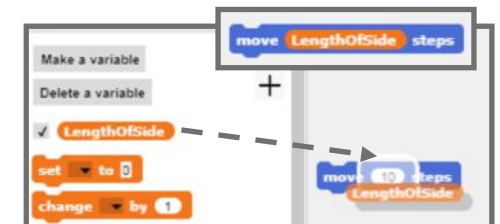


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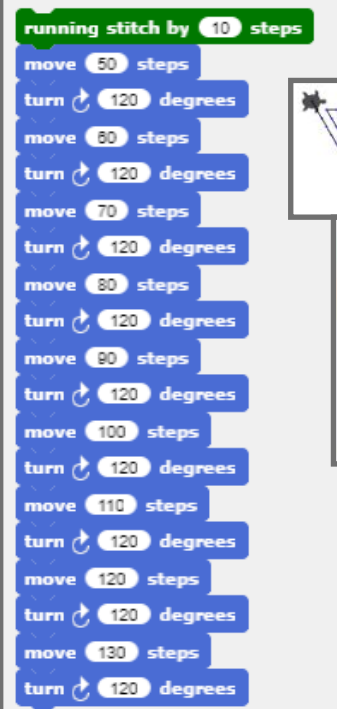


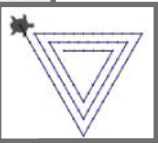
3. In these blocks, you can click on the black arrow to select the variable whose value you want to set or change.



4. You can drag and drop your variable into blue motion blocks.

Both of these programs produce the same spiral, but with variables, we can use fewer blocks to get the same result.





The value of the variable LengthOfSide is set to 50.

At first, the turtle moves 50 steps.

running stitch by 10 steps

set LengthOfSide to 50

repeat 9

move LengthOfSide steps

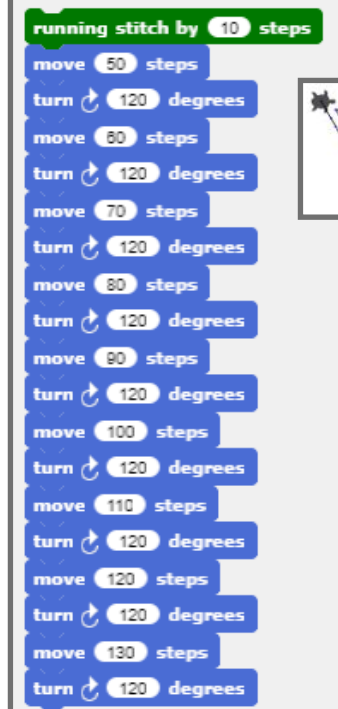
turn 120 degrees

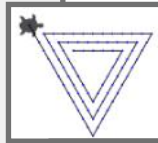
change LengthOfSide by 10

The value of LengthOfSide is increased by 10, so the turtle moves further.

The commands are repeated; the value of the variable continues to increase. It does not go back down to 50 because that command is not in the repeat loop.

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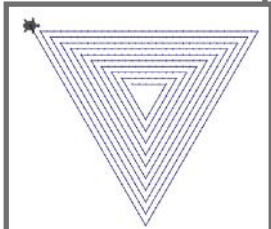
turn 120 degrees

change LengthOfSide by 10

The value of LengthOfSide is increased by 10, so the turtle moves further.

The commands are repeated; the value of the variable continues to increase. It does not go back down to 50 because that command is not in the repeat loop.

It is easy to make a bigger spiral by changing the number of repetitions.



running stitch by 10 steps

set LengthOfSide to 50

repeat 30

move LengthOfSide steps

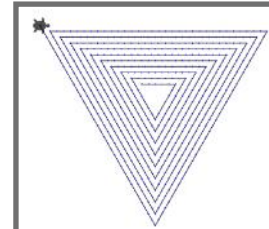
turn 120 degrees

change LengthOfSide by 10

**Taking it further...**

Think about how using variables can make your code simpler.

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running stitch by 10 steps

set LengthOfSide to 50

repeat 30

move LengthOfSide steps

turn 120 degrees

change LengthOfSide by 10

**Taking it further...**

Think about how using variables can make your code simpler.