TEACHING IN DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES – SUCCESSES, PROBLEMS, AND POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS

Richard Smith

(University of Warwick)

Is your context like this ...?



Or more like one of these ...?







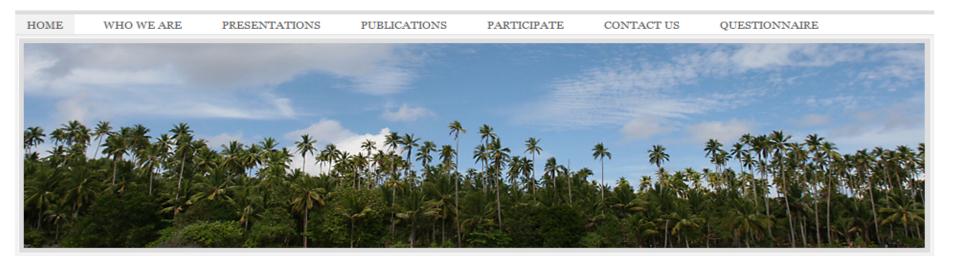






Starting with success: Think of and share a successful teaching/learning experience in *your* situation? What made it successful / how could you reproduce this success?

TELC (Teaching English in Large Classes) Network





TELC Home

Network rationale

bit.ly/telcnet-home

Large class size is a challenge faced by many teachers and learners around the world and is a particular issue in many 'developing' countries where teacher recruitment has not kept pace with rapid increases in school enrolments. Investigations of large class size and other challenges involved in teaching in 'difficult circumstances' constitute the focus of our concern as a research network.

What challenges do teachers face?



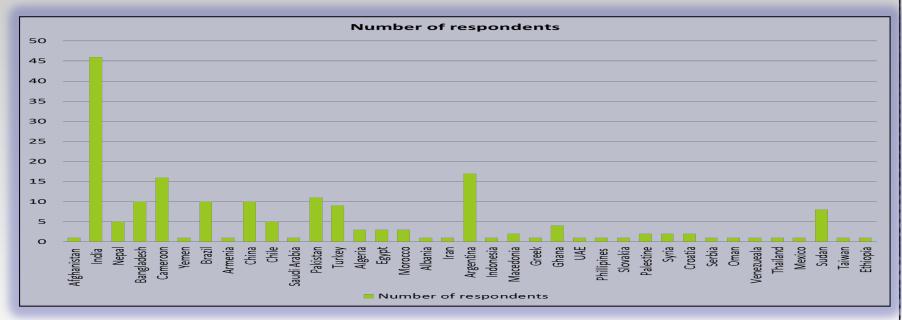
- 1. I have too much homework to mark. It is impossible to give effective feedback to everyone
 - 2. Not all students participate due to being in a large class.
 - 3. It is difficult to get students' attention to stop them working on a pair or group task.
 - 4. The noise level in my class is too high.

5. Students in a large class often have mixed abilities. It is difficult to cater for students with such different levels and needs.

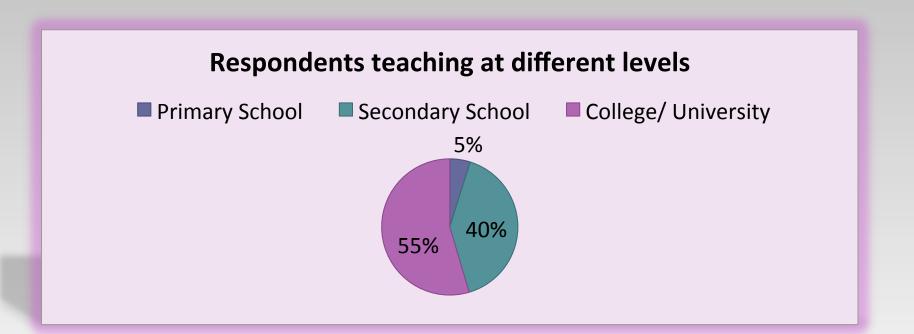
- 6. It is difficult to achieve rapport with the students
 - 7. Students' individual responses are difficult to hear.
 - 8. It is difficult to promote active learning in large classes when resources such as textbooks, flash cards are limited.
 - 9. It is difficult to know/use students' names in a large class.
 - 10. I am sometimes in despair at my inability to mange a large class.

Questionnaire findings

186 respondents in 37 different countries



- 1) India = 46 respondents
- 2) Argentina = 17 respondents
- 3) Cameroon = 16 respondents



- Primary school -- max. 55 students (Turkey)
- Secondary school max. 120 students (Cameroon)
- College / University max. 200 students (Algeria & Nepal)

Challenge #1

"I have too much homework to mark. It is impossible to give effective feedback to everyone."

Please briefly describe anything you have done which helped to solve this problem.

"I have made buddy groups consisting of 5-6 students each. In each buddy group an 'above average' and an 'average' student comprises a part of the team. This has been done with the motive of peer learning as well as to have assistance from the team leader who checks the home assignment before it comes to me. It worked well with certain groups but still leaves much to be desired with regard to effective feedback."

"I use bright students. They are regarded [as] mentors in the class. As they have well performance in the class and very quick to teachers response, the weak students feel free to take their help." (Bangladesh)

"Make students submit group assignments. Divide the students into mixed ability groups of 5-7 students, with one student (the brightest) as mentor. Give small tasks to individual members who can discuss their answers with one other student of their choice, who then submits their work to the mentor, who puts together their group assignment and submits it." (India)

Challenge # 3

"It is difficult to get students' attention to stop them working on a pair or group task."

Suggestion

Raising your hand – and training students to do the same.

What problems do *you* face, in your circumstances, and how can you seek solutions in other teachers' experience?



