EC961 Introductory Mathematics and Statistics

September 2024

T^{HIS MODULE, EC961 Introductory Mathematics and Statistics is intended to provide a working background knowledge of the mathematical and statistical techniques necessary for MSc programmes in the Department of Economics at the University of Warwick.}

What is this?

This is a fairly intensive pre-sessional module, running in the last two weeks of September, just before the start of the Autumn Term. The idea is to give everyone a basic working knowledge of a range of topics in mathematics and statistics that are necessary for fully engaging with subsequent modules in macroeconomics, microeconomics and econometrics.

The module is in four parts:

- **Calculus and Dynamics:** This covers compound and exponential growth, differential calculus and its use in finding optimal solutions to problems in economics, elasticity, Taylor–Maclaurin series, some more detailed theoretical background in calculus (such as the Intermediate Value Theorem and the Fixed Point Theorem), solution of first order linear difference equations, and some basic concepts and facts about concave, convex, quasiconcave and quasiconvex functions.
- Linear Algebra: This is concerned with the algebra of vectors and matrices, and the solution of problems involving linear functions. In particular, we will cover eigenvalues and eigenvectors, solution of simultaneous linear equations, matrix diagonalisation and its applications, and the classification of quadratic forms.
- Multivariate Calculus: This section covers more advanced topics in calculus, including partial differentiation, finding optimal solutions to functions of more than one variable, using Lagrangian optimisation and the Karush–Kuhn–Tucker (KKT) conditions, solving systems of difference equations, and solving some classes of differential equations.
- **Statistics and Probability** In this section, we will introduce the fundamental concepts of probability theory such as discrete and continuous random variables, conditional probability, Bayes' Theorem, standard probability distributions, and their use in statistical inference and hypothesis testing.

This document contains the lecture notes for the first three of these.

When?

Table 1 shows the provisional timetable.

There will be nine lectures (mostly in the mornings), in which we will cover the course material, and eight classes (in the afternoons) in which you will work through practice questions in smaller groups, under the supervision of a class tutor. The lectures will take place in lecture theatre MS.01 in the Zeeman Building, and the classes will take place in smaller rooms in the Faculty of Arts Building.

Week 1	Mon 16 Sep	Tue 17 Sep	Wed 18 Sep	Thu 19 Sep	Fri 20 Sep
Morning (10am–1pm) Afternoon (2pm–5pm)	Lecture 1 Calc and Dynamics	Lecture 2 Calc and Dynamics Class 1 Calc and Dynamics	Lecture 3 Linear Algebra Class 2 Calc and Dynamics	Lecture 4 Linear Algebra Class 3 Linear Algebra	Lecture 5 Statistics Class 4 Linear Algebra
Week 2	Mon 23 Sep	Tue 24 Sep	Wed 25 Sep	Thu 26 Sep	Fri 27 Sep
Morning (10am–1pm) Afternoon (2pm–5pm)	Test 1 (12pm–1pm)	Lecture 6 Statistics Class 5 Statistics	Lecture 7 Statistics Class 6 Statistics	Lecture 8 Multivariate Calc Class 7 Multivariate Calc	Lecture 9 Multivariate Calc Class 8 Multivariate Calc
Week 3	Mon 30 Sep	Tue 1 Oct	Wed 2 Oct	Thu 3 Oct	Fri 4 Oct
Morning (10am–1pm) Afternoon (2pm–5pm)	Test 1 (retake) (12pm–1pm) Revision Lecture (2pm–3pm)		Test 2 (9am–12pm)		

Table 1: Provisional timetable

There will also be two online tests. The first of these will take place 12pm-1pm on Monday 23 September, and will cover the Calculus and Dynamics material, and the first half of the Linear Algebra topics. If you're not happy with your performance on this test, there will be a second opportunity to take (a similar but different version of) it on Monday 30 September.

The second test will cover all of the material, and will take place from 9am–12pm on Wednesday 2 October. There will also be a revision lecture and Q&A session at 2pm on Monday 30 September.

Who are we?

The two module lecturers are:



Dr Nicholas Jackson Zeeman B0.09 / Economics S.084 Calculus and Dynamics Linear Algebra Multivariable Calculus



Dr Juliana Cunha Carneiro Pinto Economics S1.123 Probability and Statistics

There are twelve class tutors:



Dr Farzad Javidanrad Class 1 Arts FAB3.31



Malavika Mani Class 2 Arts FAB4.80



Andrew Brendon-Penn Class 3 Zeeman A1.01



Kyle Boutilier Class 4 Arts FAB4.79



Alperen Tosun Class 5 Arts FAB3.30



Hussain Abass Class 6 Humanities H2.03



Shantanu Chadha Class 7 Soc Sci S2.81



Dr Darina Dintcheva Class 8 Arts FAB3.32



Dr Damiano Turchet Class 9 Arts FAB6.01



Puru Gupta Class 10 Soc Sci S0.50



Dr James Massey Class 11 Arts FAB6.02



Dr Minh Tung Le Class 12 Soc Sci S0.52