



CELIOS

CENTER OF ECONOMIC
AND LAW STUDIES



Just Transition Challenges in Indonesia

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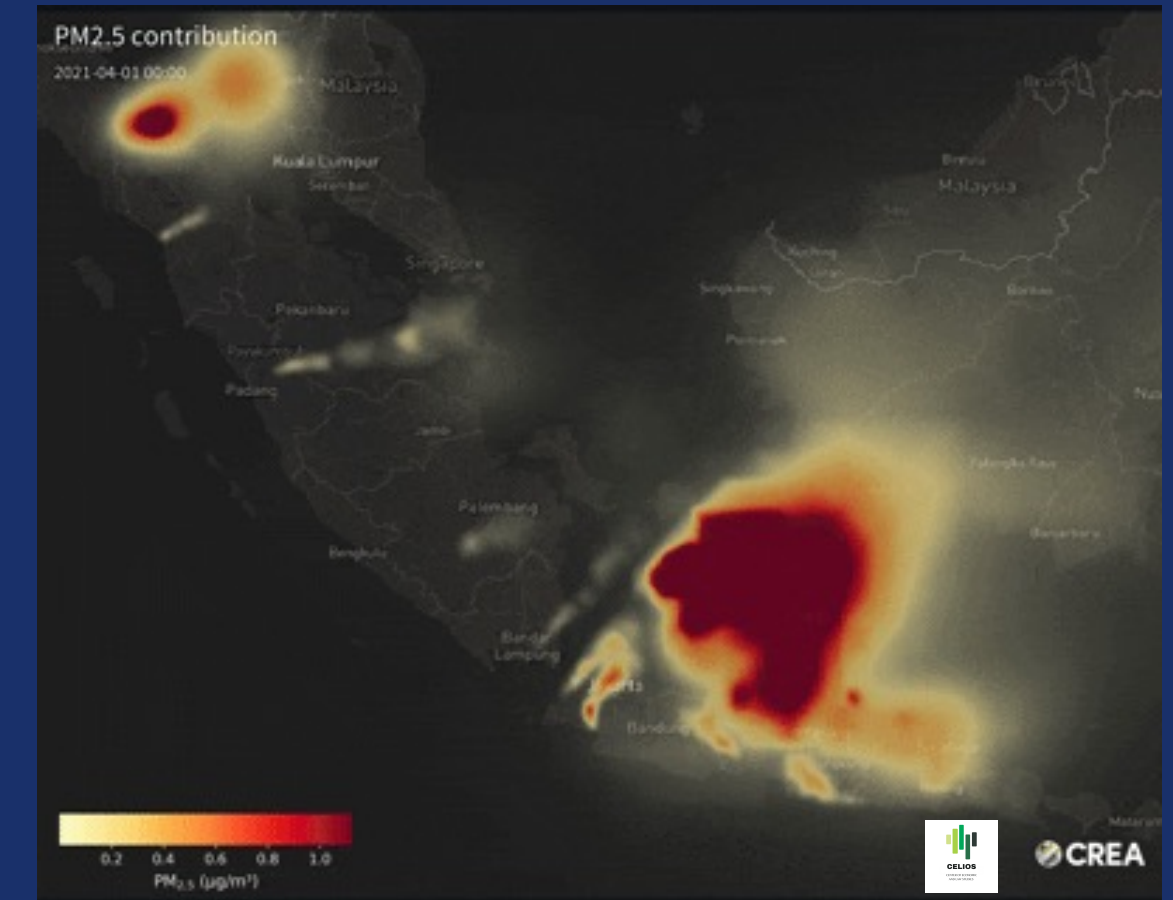
Cirebon-1 Failure: When Private Sectors push for Compensation



JETP –ADB first project for coal plant retirement in Indonesia

Cost US\$1.13 billion

Private owner demand US\$300 million direct compensation if PLN adjust the power-purchase agreement contract (from 2042 to 2035)



Indonesia government said NO

**Fear of state loss
Fear of international dispute**

Geothermal Saga

Land conflict rising
With local community.
Geothermal part of
JETP project



Critical Minerals: Giant Sacrifice Zone



Rush for EV, battery storage for energy transition. But question remain: what is the boundary? Why we don't have proper recycle facilities? Why local govt only receive less than 2% revenue?

What collective action we need to push for critical minerals?

No Go Zone for Mining and Industrial Park in indigenous community area and small island

Economic diversification in producers regions

Community benefit sharing

Held company accountable and increase emission transparency

Evaluate all the fiscal/tax incentives for nickel smelter companies

Increases safeguard on environment, community, and workers



Photo: Celios documentation when visiting Konawe, Sulawesi June 2024.
Captive Coal Power Plant is booming and damaging air quality

Hope for Green Industrial Policy. 100 GW Solar PV in Village



Mixing National
Security and Energy
Transition



Thank you

