ASK ALL 18 208/1 (LONG D'ONLY) CARD R

42.a)

Which of these lifestyles would you regard as the ideal one for you at this stage of your life?

What about the future, say in five years time, which one do you think will be your ideal then?

> CHECK ONE 2 DIGIT (DOE AT A) 638-39/99 = N/A " " B) 640-41/99 = N/A

(2)

M 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	( = 171	(a)	(0)	
	<b>`</b>	Now	Future	
Prefer to have no sex ac	ctivity (T) .	01	(T)01	a(638-39) b(640-41)
No regular partners but casual partner I feel 1	rs when like it (Q) .	02	(Q)02	
, A few regular pa	artners (B) .	03	(B)03	
One regular partner but not living t	ogether (S).	04	(S)04	
Living with a partner (not married) with sex activity outside the partner		05	(L)05	Ş
Living with a partner (not married) other sex pa	and no artners (Z) .	06	(Z)06	
Married, with some sex activity outside the ma	arriage (0) .	07	(0)07	
Married, with no other sex pa	ertners (H) .	08	(н)08	
Have no ideal/None of these	Don't know	98	92	
			quequentida	

#### **Q42A IDEAL LIFESTYLE-NOW**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 NO SEX	212	4.5	4.6	4.6
	2.00 CASUAL	119	2.6	2.6	7.2
	3.00 A FEW REG.	123	2.6	2.7	9.9
	4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	749	16.1	16.3	26.3
CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	5.00 COHAB. PLUS	76	1.6	1.7	27.9
	6.00 COHAB.	454	9.7	9.9	37.8
	7.00 MARR. PLUS	142	3.0	3.1	40.9
	8.00 MARRIED	2708	58.0	59.1	100.0
	Total	4584	98.3	100.0	
Missing	98.00 NONE/DON'T KNOW	62	1.3		
	99.00 NA	19	.4		
	Total	81	1.7		
Total		4665	100.0		

50201: Surveys & Statistics 2014/15 (week 2 seminar)

Example crosstabulations using data from the 1990 National Survey of Sexual Attitudes and Lifestyles.

# Q42A IDEAL LIFESTYLE-NOW \* A11 SEX Crosstabulation

			A11	SEX	
			1.00 MALE	2.00 FEMALE	Total
Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count	49	100	149
LIFESTYLE-NOW	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	% within A11 SEX	2.7%	4.7%	3.8%
	2.00 CASUAL	Count	70	25	95
	2.00	% within A11 SEX	3.9%	1.2%	2.4%
	3.00 A FEW REG.	Count	72	25	97
	0.00 /	% within A11 SEX	4.0%	1.2%	2.5%
	4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count	268	239	507
Operation of the Control of the Cont		% within A11 SEX	14.9%	11.2%	12.9%
	5.00 COHAB. PLUS	Count	44	15	59
		% within A11 SEX	2.4%	.7%	1.5%
	6.00 COHAB.	Count	136	217	353
		% within A11 SEX	7.6%	10.2%	9.0%
	7.00 MARR. PLUS	Count	102	31	133
		% within A11 SEX	5.7%	1.5%	3.4%
	8.00 MARRIED	Count	1057	1480	2537
		% within A11 SEX	58.8%	69.4%	64.6%
Total		Count	1798	2132	3930
10141		% within A11 SEX	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

### **Chi-Square Tests**

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	177.370 <sup>a</sup>	7	.000
Likelihood Ratio	181.458	7	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	29.460	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	3930		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 26.99.

#### **Symmetric Measures**

		Value	Approx. Sig.
Nominal by	Phi	.212	.000
Nominal	Cramer's V	.212	.000
N of Valid Cases		3930	

a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.

b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

#### Q42A IDEAL LIFESTYLE-NOW \* AGRP AGE GROUP Crosstabulation

				AGRP AG	E GROUP		
			1.00 16-24	2.00 25-34	3.00 35-44	4.00 45-59	Total
Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count	93	24	33	62	212
LIFESTYLE-NOW		% within AGRP AGE GROUP	9.1%	1.9%	2.9%	5.4%	4.6%
	2.00 CASUAL	Count	64	28	15	12	119
		% within AGRP AGE GROUP	6.3%	2.2%	1.3%	1.0%	2.6%
	3.00 A FEW REG.	Count	81	18	17	6	122
		% within AGRP AGE GROUP	7.9%	1.4%	1.5%	.5%	2.7%
	4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count	412	171	85	82	750
		% within AGRP AGE GROUP	40.3%	13.6%	7.4%	7.1%	16.4%
	5,00 COHAB. PLUS	Count	· 22	30	19	5	76
	•	% within AGRP AGE GROUP	2.2%	2.4%	1.6%	.4%	1.7%
	6.00 COHAB.	Count	178	151	88	37	454
	,	% within AGRP AGE GROUP	17.4%	12.0%	7.6%	3.2%	9.9%
	7.00 MARR. PLUS	Count	4	39	55	43	141
		% within AGRP AGE GROUP	.4%	3.1%	4.8%	3.7%	3.1%
	8.00 MARRIED	Count	168	794	843	902	2707
		% within AGRP AGE GROUP	16.4%	63.3%	73.0%	78.5%	59.1%
Total		Count	1022	1255	1155	1149	4581
		% within AGRP AGE GROUP	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

### **Chi-Square Tests**

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1368.531 <sup>a</sup>	21	.000
Likelihood Ratio	1399.847	21	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	704.139	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	4581		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 16.96.

### Symmetric Measures

		Value	Approx. Sig.
Nominal by	Phi	.547	.000
Nominal	Cramer's V	.316	.000
N of Valid Cases		4581	

a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.

b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

### Q42A IDEAL LIFESTYLE-NOW \* EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION Crosstabulation

	The second secon		E	DUC HIGHES	ST EDUCATIO	NAL QUALIFICATION	N	
		•	1.00 DEGREE	2.00 A-LEVEL+	3.00 O-LEVEL+	4.00 FOREIGN/OTHER	5.00 NONE	Total
Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count	9	40	87	1	75	212
LIFESTYLE-NOW	NAME OF STREET	% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	1.9%	3.2%	5.5%	1.1%	6.3%	4.6%
	2.00 CASUAL	Count	10	34	37	2	33	116
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	2.1%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	2.8%	2.5%
	3.00 A FEW REG.	Count	8	40	53		22	123
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	1.7%	, 3.2%	3.3%		1.9%	2.7%
1	4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count	66	222	310	14	133	745
	•	% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	14.0%	17.9%	19.5%	15.4%	11.2%	16.3%
	5.00 COHAB. PLUS	Count	18	16	27	1	14	76
	,*	% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	3.8%	1.3%	1.7%	1.1%	1.2%	1.7%
	6.00 COHAB.	Count	49	142	160	5	99	455
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	10.4%	11.5%	10.1%	5.5%	8.4%	9.9%
	7.00 MARR. PLUS	Count	. 14	42	43	3	41	143
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	3.0%	3.4%	2.7%	3.3%	3.5%	3.1%
	8.00 MARRIED	Count	299	704	870	65	767	2705
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	63.2%	56.8%	54.8%	71.4%	64.8%	59.1%
Total		Count	473	1240	1587	91	1184	4575
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

### **Chi-Square Tests**

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	111.406 <sup>a</sup>	28	.000
Likelihood Ratio	115.903	28	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	.781	1	.377
N of Valid Cases	4575		

a. 5 cells (12.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.51.

### **Symmetric Measures**

		Value	Approx. Sig.
Nominal by	Phi	.156	.000
Nominal	Cramer's V	.078	.000
N of Valid Cases	S	4575	

- a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.
- b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

# Q42A IDEAL LIFESTYLE-NOW \* MS MARITAL STATUS Crosstabulation

		CONTRACTOR AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE			MS MARITA	AL STATUS			
			1.00 MARRIED	2.00 COHAB. (OPP.)	3.00 COHAB. (SAME)	4.00 WIDOWED	5.00 DIV./SEP.	6.00 SINGLE	Total
Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count	31	5		18	30	128	212
LIFESTYLE-NOW		% within MS MARITAL STATUS	1.1%	1.6%		30.5%	9.9%	10.8%	4.6%
	2.00 CASUAL	Count	15	2		3	10	89	119
		% within MS MARITAL STATUS	.6%	.6%		5.1%	3.3%	7.5%	2.6%
	3.00 A FEW REG.	Count	5	. 6	1	1	12	99	124
		% within MS MARITAL STATUS	.2%	1.9%	11.1%	1.7%	4.0%	8.4%	2.7%
	4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count	27	10		17	129	566	749
		% within MS MARITAL STATUS	1.0%	3.1%		28.8%	42.7%	47.9%	16.3%
	5.00 COHAB. PLUS	Count	15	22	1		8	31	77
		% within MS MARITAL STATUS	.6%	6.9%	11.1%		2.6%	2.6%	1.7%
	6.00 COHAB.	Count	31	226	5	7	37	148	454
	*	% within MS MARITAL STATUS	1.1%	70.4%	55.6%	11.9%	12.3%	12.5%	9.9%
	7.00 MARR. PLUS	Count	137				4	1	142
		% within MS MARITAL STATUS	5.1%				1.3%	.1%	3.1%
	8.00 MARRIED	Count	2451	50	2	13	72	119	2707
		% within MS MARITAL STATUS	90.4%	15.6%	22.2%	22.0%	23.8%	10.1%	59.1%
Total		Count	2712	321	9	59	302	1181	4584
		% within MS MARITAL STATUS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

### **Chi-Square Tests**

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4640.081 <sup>a</sup>	35	.000
Likelihood Ratio	4302.469	35	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	2502.869	1	.000
N of Valid Cases	4584		

a. 12 cells (25.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .15.

### Symmetric Measures

		Value	Approx. Sig.
Nominal by	Phi	1.006	.000
Nominal	Cramer's V	.450	.000
N of Valid Cases	3	4584	

a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.

b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

#### Q42A IDEAL LIFESTYLE-NOW \* EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION Crosstabulation

			E	DUC HIGHES	ST EDUCATIO	NAL QUALIFICATIO	N	
		•	1.00 DEGREE	2.00 A-LEVEL+	3.00 O-LEVEL+	4.00 FOREIGN/OTHER	5.00 NONE	Total
Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count	9	40	87	1	75	212
LIFESTYLE-NOW	ν	% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	1.9%	3.2%	5.5%	1.1%	6.3%	4.6%
	2.00 CASUAL	Count	10	34	37	2	33	116
Mary and the state of the state		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	2.1%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	2.8%	2.5%
	3.00 A FEW REG.	Count	8	40	53		22	123
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	1.7%	3.2%	3.3%		1.9%	2.7%
I	4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count	66	222	310	14	133	745
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	14.0%	17.9%	19.5%	15.4%	11.2%	16.3%
	5.00 COHAB. PLUS	Count	18	16	27	1	14	76
	s	% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	3.8%	1.3%	1.7%	1.1%	1.2%	1.7%
	6.00 COHAB.	Count	49	142	160	5	99	455
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	10.4%	11.5%	10.1%	5.5%	8.4%	9.9%
	7.00 MARR. PLUS	Count	. 14	42	43	3	41	143
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	3.0%	3.4%	2.7%	3.3%	3.5%	3.1%
	8.00 MARRIED	Count	299	704	870	65	767	2705
	-	% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	63.2%	56.8%	54.8%	71.4%	64.8%	59.1%
Total		Count	473	1240	1587	91	1184	4575
		% within EDUC HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

### **Chi-Square Tests**

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	111.406 <sup>a</sup>	28	.000
Likelihood Ratio	115.903	28	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	.781	1	.377
N of Valid Cases	4575		

a. 5 cells (12.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.51.

### **Symmetric Measures**

		Value	Approx. Sig.
Nominal by	Phi	.156	.000
Nominal	Cramer's V	.078	.000
N of Valid Cases		4575	

- a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.
- b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

# Q42A IDEAL LIFESTYLE-NOW \* HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN Crosstabulation

			HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN				
			1.00 172.1 CM OR LESS	2.00 172.2-177.1 CM	3.00 177.2-182.1 CM	4.00 182.2 CM OR MORE	Total
Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count	16	14	16	19	65
LIFESTYLE-NOW		% within HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN	3.8%	2.7%	2.6%	3.7%	3.2%
	2.00 CASUAL	Count	17	25	19	29	90
		% within HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN	4.1%	4.9%	3.1%	5.6%	4.4%
	3.00 A FEW REG.	Count	14	19	32	29	94
		% within HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN	3.4%	3.7%	5.2%	5.6%	4.6%
	4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count	68	83	118	101	370
		% within HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN	16.3%	16.2%	19.3%	19.4%	18.0%
	5.00 COHAB. PLUS	Count	11	9	20	13	53
		% within HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN	2.6%	1.8%	3.3%	2.5%	2.6%
	6.00 COHAB.	Count	20	48	60	43	171
		% within HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN	4.8%	9.4%	9.8%	8.3%	8.3%
	7.00 MARR. PLUS	Count	26	24	27	30	107
		% within HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN	6.3%	4.7%	4.4%	5.8%	5.2%
	8.00 MARRIED	Count	244	291	320	256	1111
		% within HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN	58.7%	56.7%	52.3%	49.2%	53.9%
Total		Count	416	513	612	520	2061
		% within HEIGHTGM HEIGHT-MEN	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

### **Chi-Square Tests**

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square Likelihood Ratio	30.976 <sup>a</sup> 32.208	21 21	.074 .056
Linear-by-Linear Association	8.028	1	.005
N of Valid Cases	2061		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 10.70.

## Symmetric Measures

		Value	Approx. Sig.
Nominal by Nominal	Phi Cramer's V	.123 .071	.074 .074
N of Valid Cases		2061	

a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.

b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.

# Q42A IDEAL LIFESTYLE-NOW \* A11 SEX \* AGRP AGE GROUP Crosstabulation

				A11	SEX	
AGRP AGE GROUP				1.00 MALE	2.00 FEMALE	Total
1.00 16-24	Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count	37	54	91
	LIFESTYLE-NOW		% within A11 SE	X 7.9%	11.8%	9.8%
		2.00 CASUAL	Count	42	17	. 59
			% within A11 SE	X 8.9%	3.7%	6.4%
		3.00 A FEW REG.	Count	56	22	78
			% within A11 SE	X 11.9%	4.8%	8.4%
		4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count	205	161	36
			% within A11 SE	X 43.6%	35.2%	39.49
		5.00 COHAB, PLUS	Count	16	4	2
			% within A11 SE	X 3.4%	.9%	2.29
		6.00 COHAB.	Count	53	101	15
			% within A11 SE	X 11.3%	22.1%	16.69
		7.00 MARR, PLUS	Count	2	2	
			% within A11 SE	X .4%	.4%	.49
		8.00 MARRIED	Count	59	97	15
			% within A11 SE	X 12.6%	21.2%	16.89
	Total		Count	470	458	92
	,		% within A11 SE	X 100.0%	100.0%	100.09
2.00 25-34	Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count	2	. 8	1
2.00 2001	LIFESTYLE-NOW		% within A11 SE	X .4%	1.3%	1.09
		2.00 CASUAL	Count	17	2	1
			% within A11 SE	X 3.7%	.3%	1.89
		3.00 A FEW REG.	Count	9		
			% within A11 SE	X 2.0%		.99
		4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count	46	28	7
			% within A11 SE	X 10.1%	4.7%	7.19
		5.00 COHAB, PLUS	Count	17	5	2
			% within A11 SE	1	.8%	2.19
		6.00 COHAB.	Count	48	62	11
		0.00 001	% within A11 SE		10.5%	10.59
		7.00 MARR, PLUS	Count	27	11	3
			% within A11 SE		1.9%	3.69
		8.00 MARRIED	Count	288	477	76
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•	% within A11 SE	X 63.4%	80.4%	73.1
	Total		Count	454	593	104
			% within A11 SE		100.0%	100.0

TABLE 6A

TABLE 6B

#### Q42A IDEAL LIFESTYLE-NOW \* A11 SEX \* AGRP AGE GROUP Crosstabulation

					A11	SEX	
AGRP AGE GROUP					1.00 MALE	2.00 FEMALE	Total
3.00 35-44	Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count		4	17	21
	LIFESTYLE-NOW		% within A11	SEX	.9%	3.1%	2.1%
		2.00 CASUAL	Count		6	4	10
			% within A11	SEX	1.3%	.7%	1.0%
		3.00 A FEW REG.	Count		5	1	6
			% within A11	SEX	1.1%	.2%	.6%
		4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count		7	22	29
			% within A11	SEX	1.5%	4.0%	2.9%
		5.00 COHAB. PLUS	Count		10	4	14
			% within A11	SEX	2.2%	.7%	1.4%
		6.00 COHAB.	Count		26	38	64
			% within A11	SEX	5.7%	7.0%	6.4%
	•	7.00 MARR. PLUS	Count		43	10	53
			% within A11	SEX	9.5%	1.8%	5.3%
<del>-</del> -		8.00 MARRIED	Count		353	450	803
			% within A11	SEX	77.8%	82.4%	80.3%
	Total		Count		454	546	1000
			% within A11	SEX	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
4.00 45-59	Q42A IDEAL	1.00 NO SEX	Count		7	21	28
	LIFESTYLE-NOW		% within A11	SEX	1.7%	3.9%	2.9%
		2.00 CASUAL	Count		4	3	7
			% within A11	SEX	1.0%	.6%	.7%
		3.00 A FEW REG.	Count		2	2	4
			% within A11	SEX	.5%	.4%	.4%
		4.00 ONE NOT LIV.	Count		9	27	36
			% within A11	SEX	2.1%	5.1%	3.8%
		5.00 COHAB. PLUS	Count		2	1	;
		·	% within A11	SEX	.5%	.2%	.3%
		6.00 COHAB.	Count		8	15	23
	The second second		% within A11	SEX	1.9%	2.8%	2.49
		7.00 MARR. PLUS	Count		30	8	38
			% within A11	SEX	7.2%	1.5%	4.0%
		8.00 MARRIED	Count		357	457	81-
			% within A11	SEX	85.2%	85.6%	85.49
	Total		Count		419	534	95
			% within A11	SEX	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

TABLE 6C

TABLE 6D

### **Chi-Square Tests**

AGRP AGE GROUP		Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)
1.00 16-24	Pearson Chi-Square	65.152 <sup>a</sup>	7	.000
	Likelihood Ratio	66.880	7	.000
	Linear-by-Linear Association	18.771	1	.000
	N of Valid Cases	928		
2.00 25-34	Pearson Chi-Square	73.419 <sup>b</sup>	7	.000
	Likelihood Ratio	78.634	7	.000
	Linear-by-Linear Association	36.014	1	.000
	N of Valid Cases	1047		
3.00 35-44	Pearson Chi-Square	47.900 <sup>c</sup>	7	.000
	Likelihood Ratio	50.451	7	.000
	Linear-by-Linear Association	.728	1	.394
	N of Valid Cases	1000		
4.00 45-59	Pearson Chi-Square	30.191 <sup>d</sup>	7	.000
	Likelihood Ratio	31.362	7	.000
	Linear-by-Linear Association	4.008	1	.045
	N of Valid Cases	953		

- a. 2 cells (12.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.97.
- b. 2 cells (12.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.90.
- c. 3 cells (18.8%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.72.
- d. 6 cells (37.5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.32.

#### **Symmetric Measures**

AGRP AGE GROUP			Value	Approx. Sig.
1.00 16-24	Nominal by	Phi	.265	.000
	Nominal	Cramer's V	.265	.000
	N of Valid Cases		928	
2.00 25-34	Nominal by	Phi	.265	.000
	Nominal	Cramer's V	.265	.000
	N of Valid Cases		1047	
3.00 35-44	Nominal by	Phi	.219	.000
,	Nominal	Cramer's V	.219	.000
	N of Valid Cases	and the second	1000	
4.00 45-59	Nominal by	Phi	.178	.000
·	Nominal	Cramer's V	.178	.000
· ·	N of Valid Cases		953	

- a. Not assuming the null hypothesis.
- b. Using the asymptotic standard error assuming the null hypothesis.