## Quick guide to referencing: Vancouver

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference type</th>
<th>How to reference</th>
<th>Reference notes</th>
<th>How to cite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Book</td>
<td>1. Jarvis P. Globalisation, lifelong learning and the learning society: sociological perspectives. London: Routledge; 2007.</td>
<td>Only include the edition if it is not the first edition. Add the edition information after the title. If there is more than one place of publication, cite the first.</td>
<td>Lifelong learning is a key component of an effective learning society (1). “Quotation” (1, p78).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journal article</td>
<td>2. Altbach PG, Knight J. The internationalization of higher education: Motivations and realities. Journal of studies in international education. 2007;11(3-4):290-305.</td>
<td>You can reference both print articles and their electronic equivalents this way. If the article only exists in an electronic format, volume, issue and / or page numbers may not be available. You will need to add in the URL or DOI and the date accessed.</td>
<td>The internationalization of higher education is very important (2). “Quotation” (2, p292).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
“Quotation” (3, p45). |
“Quotation” (4, p44). |
“Quotation” (5, p92) |
| **Report** | 6. Varghese NV. Globalization of higher education and cross-border student mobility. Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization; 2008. | You may find that a report does not have individual authors but is written by an organization. This is a corporate author, for example, The University of Warwick. Always use the full corporate author name. The corporate author is often the publisher as well. | Encouraging cross-border student mobility is essential (6).
“Quotation” (6, p5). |

If there is no author, use Anon.

Remember, it may be a corporate author.

If there are no page numbers, indicate the paragraph.

Iranian students can now access some US online courses (7).

“Quotation” (7, paragraph 3)

---

**General notes**

If you are unsure about the accuracy of any part of the reference or information is missing but you can make an “educated guess”, i.e., the year of publication or the publisher, you can put square brackets [ ] around the information to indicate that you are not 100% certain about this information.