

Quick guide to referencing: APA 7th

Reference type	How to reference	Reference notes	How to cite
Book	Liddicoat, A. (2022). <i>An introduction to conversation analysis</i> . (3 rd ed.) Bloomsbury.	The publisher location is no longer required in the 7th edition. Only include the edition if it is not the first edition. Add the edition information after the title. Use the same format for both print and e-books.	Liddicoat (2022), argues that... Conversation analysis considers how people make sense of social interactions. (Liddicoat, 2022). “Quotation” (Liddicoat, 2022, p. 78).
Journal article	Altbach, P. G., & Knight, J. (2007). The internationalization of higher education: Motivations and realities. <i>Journal of Studies in International Education</i> , 11(3-4), 290-305.	Author and initials followed by year of pub. in round brackets. Title of article followed by journal title in italics. Issue in round brackets with page numbers or article	Altbach and Knight (2007) note that... The internationalization of higher education is very important (Altbach & Knight,

Reference type	How to reference	Reference notes	How to cite
	https://doi.org/10.1177/1028315307303542	number. Concludes with DOI or URL unless it is only available in print.	2007). "Quotation" (Altbach & Knight, 2007, p. 292).
Edited book	Tulviste, T., & Best, D.L, Gibbons, J.L. (Eds.). (2019). <i>Children's Social Worlds in Cultural Context</i> . Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-27033-9	Indicate that the book is edited. If the book includes a DOI, include the DOI in the reference after the publisher name. Do not include publisher location.	(Tulviste, Best and Gibbons, 2019) indicated that... We are witnessing an increasing Europeanisation of the education system (Tulviste, Best and Gibbons, 2019). "Quotation" (Tulviste, Best and Gibbons, 2019), p. 45).

Reference type	How to reference	Reference notes	How to cite
Book chapter	Twigg, C. (2005). Overseas students in higher education. In C. Cullingford & S. Gunn (Eds.), <i>Globalisation, education and culture shock</i> (pp. 86-106). Ashgate Pub.	Give the chapter details followed by the book details. Add the page numbers of the chapter after the book title.	Twigg (2005) argues that... Overseas students are vital to success of higher education (Twigg, 2005). Twigg (2005, p. 92) concludes, "Quotation"
Report	Varghese, N. V. (2008). <i>Globalization of higher education and cross-border student mobility</i> . United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.	You may find that a report does not have individual authors but is written by an organization. This is a corporate author, for example, The University of Warwick. Always use the full corporate author name.	Varghese (2008) reports that... Encouraging cross-border student mobility is essential (Varghese, 2008). It is essential that, "Quotation" (Varghese, 2008, p. 5).

Reference type	How to reference	Reference notes	How to cite
		The corporate author is often the publisher as well.	
Web page	Higgins-Walsh, E. (2023, January 27). <i>What is Augmentative and Alternative Communication and how can it benefit autistic people?</i> National Autistic Society. https://www.autism.org.uk/advice-and-guidance/professional-practice/aug-alt-comm.	List Author, date the site was published/last updated (in round brackets) or use n.d. if no date. Put title in italics. Add organisation/publisher if different to the author. Add DOI or URL (Use Retrieved from URL and date if content is meant to change over time.)	Higgins-Walsh (2023) is concerned that... Augmentative and alternative communication (Higgins-Walsh, 2023). Higgins-Walsh (2023, states, "Quotation".

General notes:

[Further information.](#)

Copies of the manual are in the Library:

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association: The official guide to APA style* (7th ed.). American Psychological Association.

Useful [guidance](#) about citing ChatGPT.